

Pocket Atlas of Sectional Anatomy

Computed Tomography and Magnetic Resonance Imaging

Volume 2
Thorax, Abdomen, and Pelvis

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*Dedicated to our parents,
Alfred and Friedel Möller
Dr. Emil and Edith Reif
in love and gratitude*

Preface to the Second Edition

The success of the first edition of the Pocket Atlas of Sectional Anatomy was very gratifying. The numerous foreign-language translations, plus the many positive responses and constructive criticisms, motivated us to improve the book further. We realized that significant technological advances had been made since the first edition, especially in sectional imaging procedures (subsecond spiral CT scanning, latest MR imagers). Resolved to go more than just "half way," we replaced all of the original images and color line drawings with new ones. As a result, this volume is more than just a second edition, more than a revision. It even includes a completely new chapter on vascular and biliary tract imaging.

We retained an important feature of the first edition: a wealth of information presented in a user-friendly form. As before, the material is organized according to a strict format that makes use of multicolored text and small schematic drawings that include special views of the pulmonary and hepatic segments, for example.

Once again, many dedicated colleagues helped us in completing this book. Selecting a few names for special recognition, we express sincere thanks to Brigitte Schild, Pia Saar-Schneider, Sabine Mattil, Monika Baumann, Andrea Kinsinger, Claudia Zimmer, and Dr. Markus Bach.

Dillingen, October 2000

Torsten B. Möller and Emil Reif

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Lower Extremity

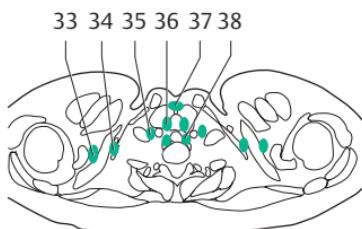
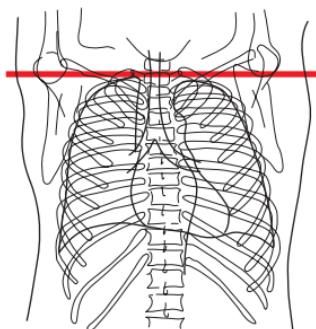
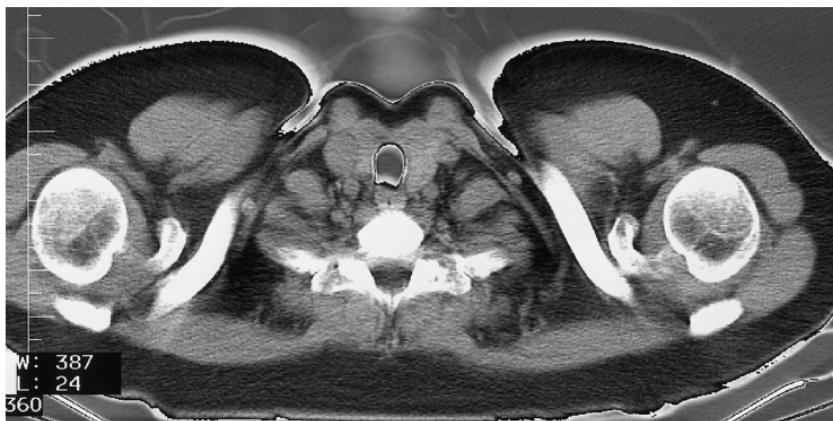
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Thorax

Abdomen

Pelvis

Lower Extremity



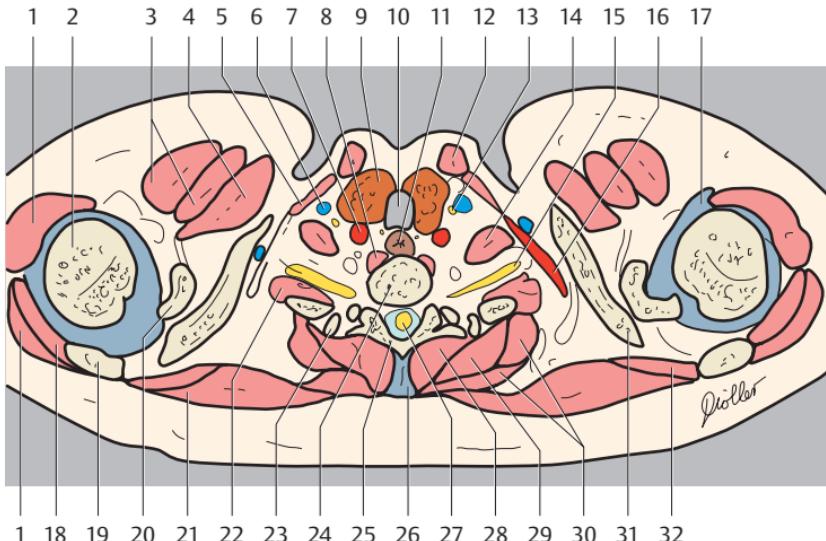
Segments of the lungs

Right Lung

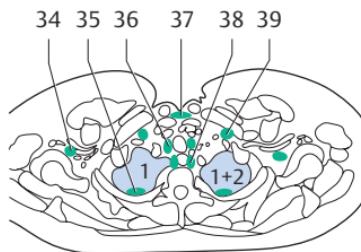
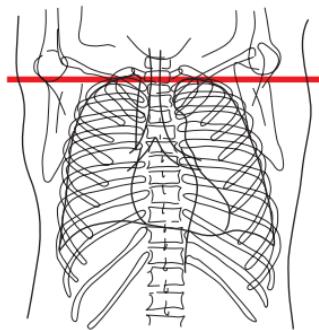
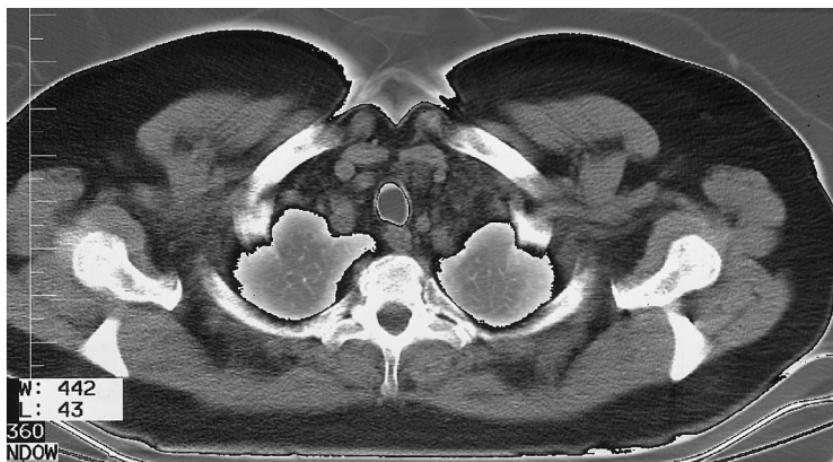
1. Apical segment of upper lobe
2. Posterior segment of upper lobe
3. Anterior segment of upper lobe
4. Lateral segment of middle lobe
5. Medial segment of middle lobe
6. Superior segment of lower lobe
7. Medial basal (cardiac) segment of lower lobe
8. Anterior basal segment of lower lobe
9. Lateral basal segment of lower lobe
10. Posterior basal segment of lower lobe

Left Lung

- 1+2. Apicoposterior segment of upper lobe
3. Anterior segment of upper lobe
4. Superior lingular segment
5. Inferior lingular segment
6. Superior segment of lower lobe
7. Medial basal (cardiac) segment of lower lobe
8. Anterior basal segment of lower lobe
9. Lateral basal segment of lower lobe
10. Posterior basal segment of lower lobe



1. Deltoid muscle
2. Head of humerus (head of humerus)
3. Pectoralis major muscle
4. Pectoralis minor muscle
5. Sternothyroid muscle
6. Internal jugular vein
7. Internal carotid artery
8. Longus colli muscle
9. Thyroid gland
10. Trachea
11. Esophagus
12. Sternocleidomastoid muscle
13. Vagus nerve (ramus)
14. Anterior scalene muscle
15. Brachial plexus
16. Subclavian artery
17. Joint capsule with capsular ligaments
18. Infraspinatus muscle
19. Spine of scapula
20. Coracoid process
21. Trapezius muscle
22. Medial and posterior scalenus muscles
23. Costovertebral joint (Rib 1)
24. Thoracic vertebra 1
25. Vertebral arch (lamina)
26. Supraspinous ligament
27. Spinal cord
28. Erector spinae muscle
29. Serratus anterior muscle
30. Rhomboid muscle
31. Clavicle
32. Supraspinatus muscle
33. Supraventricular lymph nodes
34. Subclavicular lymph nodes
35. Jugular lymph nodes
36. Paratracheal lymph nodes
37. Anterior cervical lymph nodes
38. Paraesophageal lymph nodes

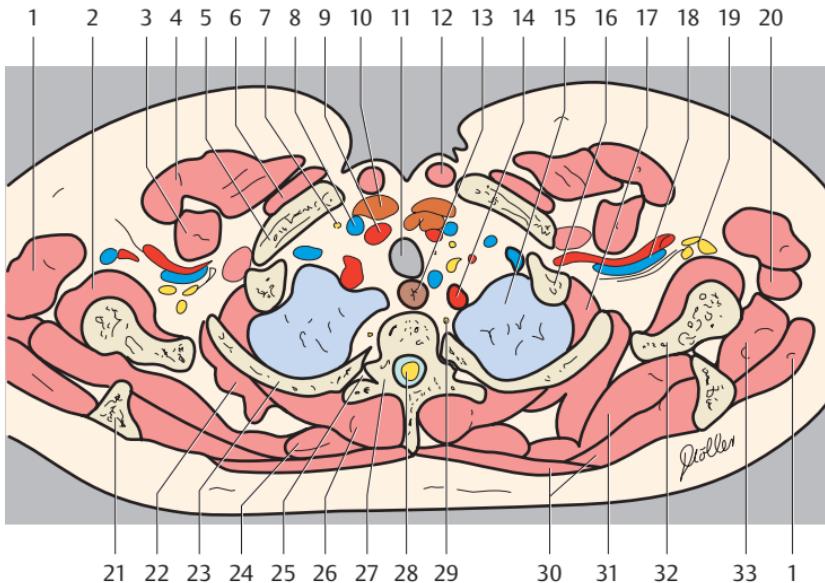


Right Lung

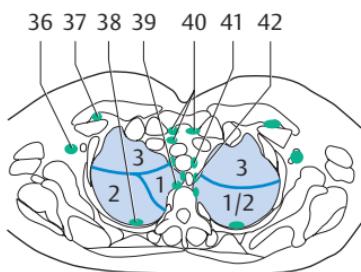
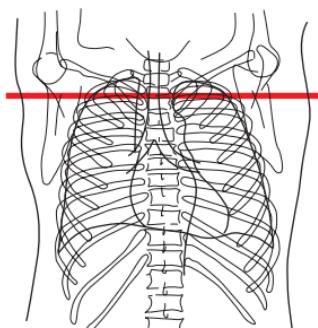
1. Apical segment of upper lobe

Left Lung

1+2 Apicoposterior segment of upper lobe



1. Deltoid muscle
2. Subscapularis muscle
3. Pectoralis minor muscle
4. Pectoralis major muscle
5. Clavicle
6. Subclavius muscle
7. Vagus nerve (ramus)
8. Internal jugular vein
9. Internal carotid artery
10. Thyroid gland
11. Trachea
12. Sternocleidomastoid muscle
13. Esophagus
14. Subclavian artery
15. Left lung
16. Rib 1
17. Intercostal muscle
18. Subclavian artery and vein
19. Brachial plexus
20. Teres major muscle and latissimus dorsi muscle
21. Spine of scapula
22. Serratus anterior muscle
23. Rib 2
24. Rhomboid muscle
25. Costovertebral joint
26. Erector spinae muscle
27. Thoracic vertebra 2
28. Spinal cord
29. Sympathetic trunk
30. Trapezius muscle
31. Supraspinatus muscle
32. Scapula
33. Infraspinatus muscle
34. Deep axillary lymph nodes
35. Intercostal lymph nodes
36. Paratracheal lymph nodes
37. Anterior cervical lymph nodes
38. Paraesophageal lymph nodes
39. Jugular lymph nodes



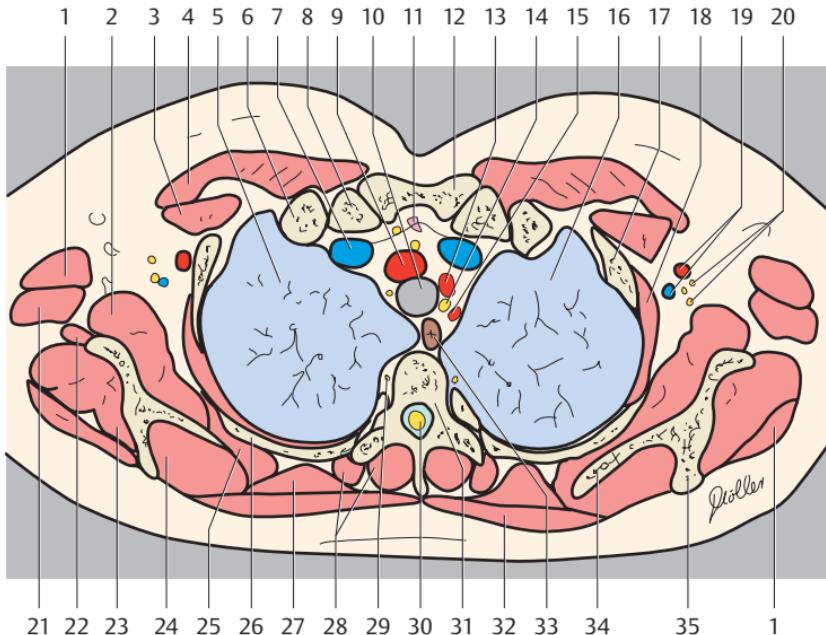
— = Borders of lung segments

Right Lung

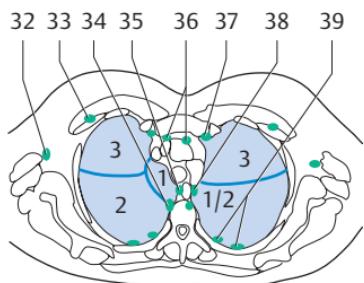
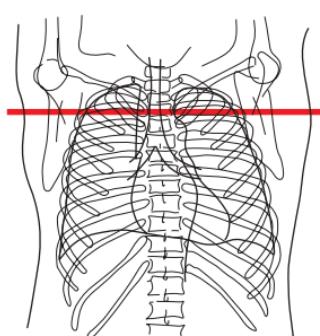
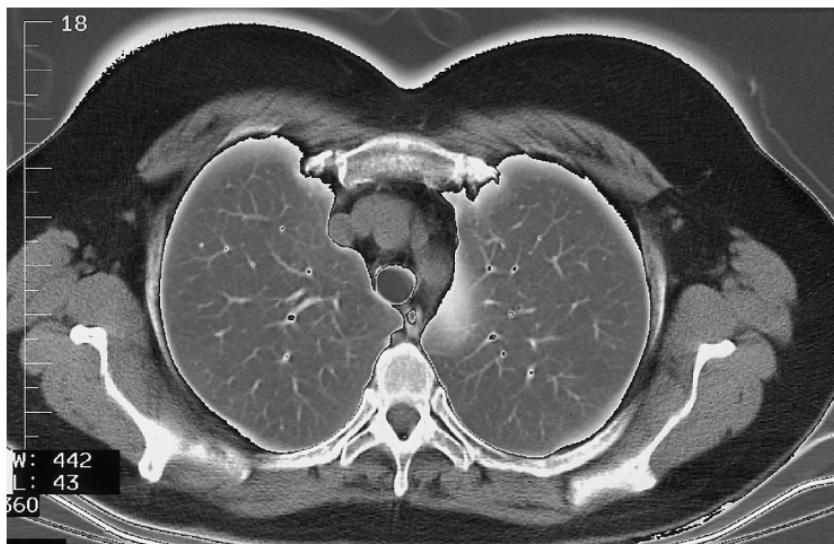
1. Apical segment of upper lobe
2. Posterior segment of upper lobe
3. Anterior segment of upper lobe

Left Lung

- 1+2 Apicoposterior segment of upper lobe
3. Anterior segment of upper lobe



- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. Deltoid muscle | 22. Triceps brachii muscle (long head) |
| 2. Subscapularis muscle | 23. Infraspinatus muscle |
| 3. Pectoralis minor muscle | 24. Supraspinatus muscle |
| 4. Pectoralis major muscle | 25. Serratus anterior muscle |
| 5. Right lung | 26. Rib 3 |
| 6. Rib 1 | 27. Rhomboid muscle |
| 7. Brachiocephalic vein | 28. Erector spinae muscle |
| 8. Clavicle | 29. Sympathetic trunk |
| 9. Brachiocephalic artery | 30. Spinal cord |
| 10. Trachea | 31. Thoracic vertebra |
| 11. Thymus | 32. Trapezius muscle |
| 12. Sternum (manubrium) | 33. Esophagus |
| 13. Left common carotid artery | 34. Scapula |
| 14. Recurrent laryngeal nerve | 35. Spine of scapula |
| 15. Left subclavian artery | 36. Deep axillary lymph nodes |
| 16. Left lung | 37. Interpectoral lymph nodes |
| 17. Rib 2 | 38. Intercostal lymph nodes |
| 18. Intercostal muscle | 39. Paravertebral lymph nodes |
| 19. Axillary artery and vein | 40. Anterior mediastinal lymph nodes |
| 20. Brachial plexus | 41. Paratracheal lymph nodes |
| 21. Teres major muscle and latissimus dorsi muscle | 42. Paraesophageal lymph nodes |

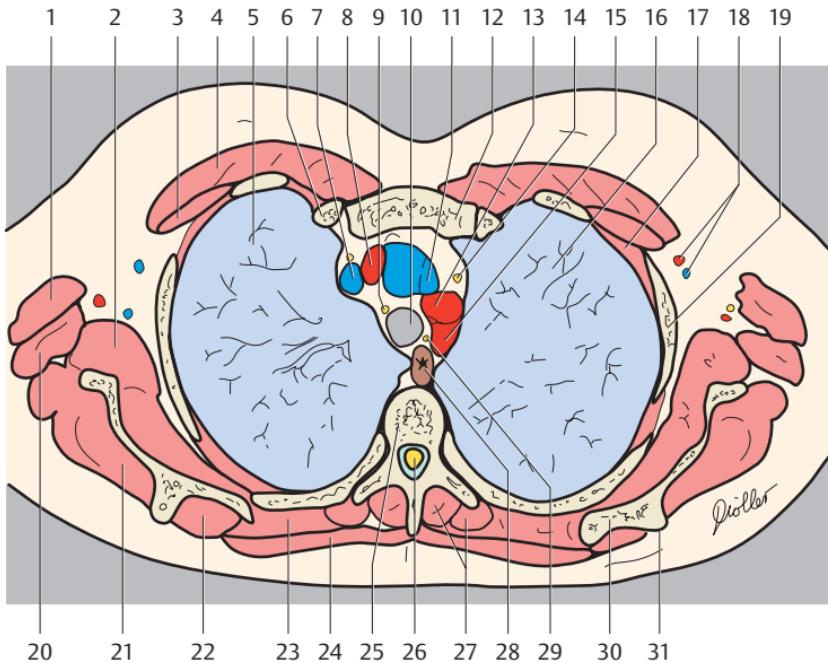


Right Lung

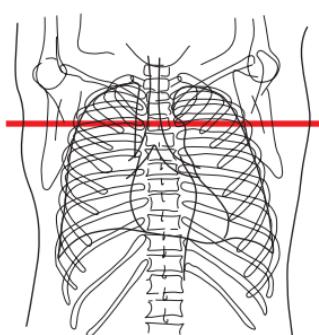
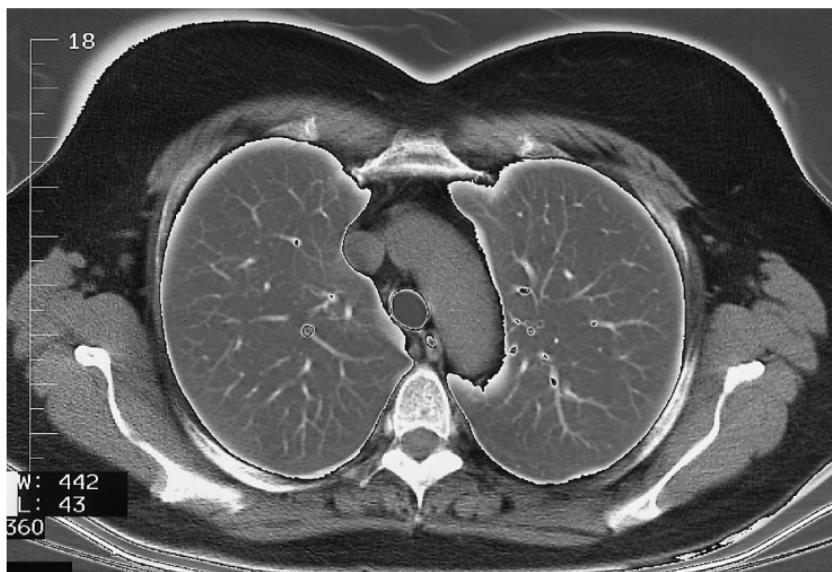
1. Apical segment of upper lobe
2. Posterior segment of upper lobe
3. Anterior segment of upper lobe

Left Lung

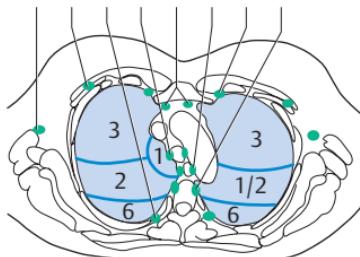
- 1+2 Apicoposterior segment of upper lobe
3. Anterior segment of upper lobe



1. Deltoid muscle
2. Subscapularis muscle
3. Pectoralis minor muscle
4. Pectoralis major muscle
5. Right lung
6. Rib
7. Right brachiocephalic vein
8. Right brachiocephalic artery
9. Vagus nerve
10. Trachea
11. Left brachiocephalic vein
12. Sternum (manubrium)
13. Left common carotid artery
14. Phrenic nerve
15. Left subclavian artery
16. Left lung
17. Intercostal muscle
18. Axillary artery and vein
19. Rib
20. Teres major muscle and latissimus dorsi muscle
21. Infraspinatus muscle
22. Supraspinatus muscle
23. Rhomboid muscle major
24. Trapezius muscle
25. Thoracic vertebra
26. Spinal cord (thoracic part)
27. Erector spinae muscle
28. Esophagus
29. Recurrent laryngeal nerve
30. Scapula
31. Spine of scapula
32. Superficial axillary lymph nodes
33. Interpectoral lymph nodes
34. Paravertebral lymph nodes
35. Paratracheal lymph nodes
36. Anterior mediastinal lymph nodes
37. Parasternal lymph nodes
38. Paraesophageal lymph nodes
39. Intercostal lymph nodes



29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36



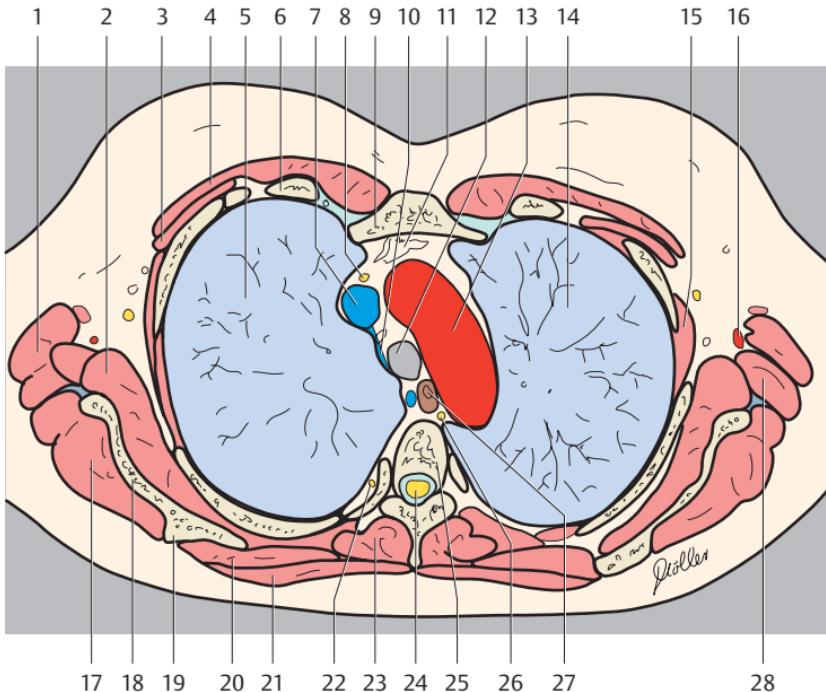
— = Borders of lung segments

Right Lung

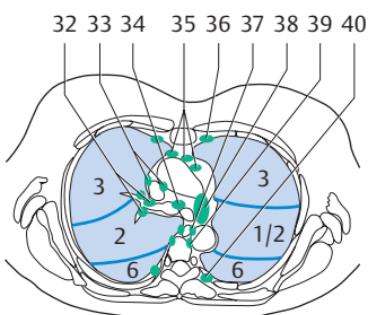
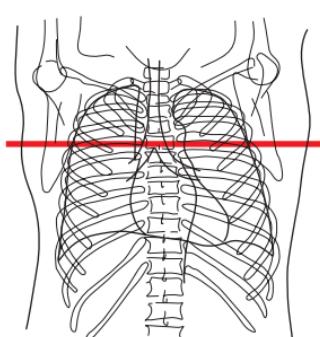
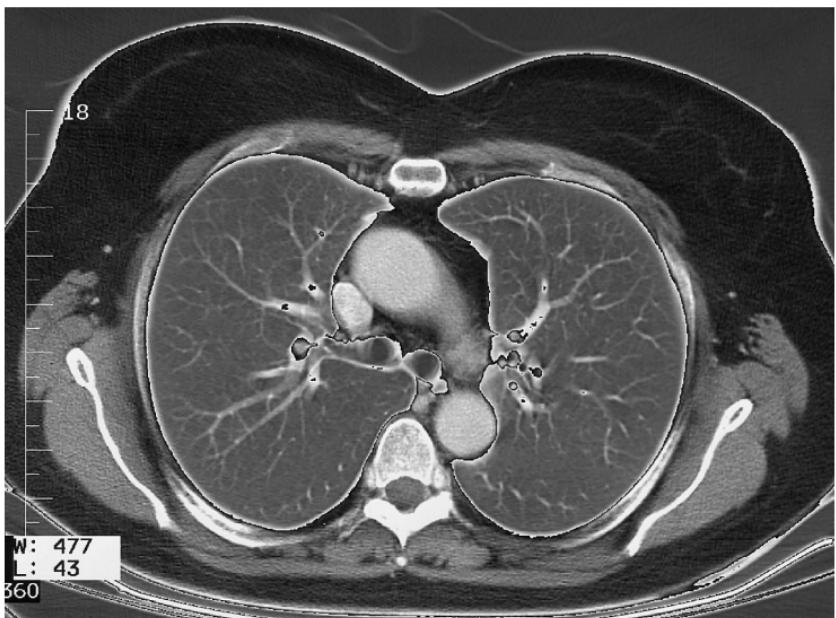
1. Apical segment of upper lobe
2. Posterior segment of upper lobe
3. Anterior segment of upper lobe
6. Superior segment of lower lobe

Left Lung

- 1+2 Apicoposterior segment of upper lobe
3. Anterior segment of upper lobe
6. Superior segment of lower lobe



- 1. Latissimus dorsi muscle
- 2. Subscapularis muscle
- 3. Pectoralis minor muscle
- 4. Pectoralis major muscle
- 5. Right lung
- 6. Rib
- 7. Right brachiocephalic vein
- 8. Phrenic nerve
- 9. Sternum (manubrium)
- 10. Azygos vein
- 11. Thymus
- 12. Trachea
- 13. Aortic arch
- 14. Left lung
- 15. Intercostal muscle
- 16. Thoracodorsal artery
- 17. Infraspinatus muscle
- 18. Scapula
- 19. Spine of scapula
- 20. Rhomboid muscle major
- 21. Trapezius muscle
- 22. Sympathetic trunk
- 23. Erector spinae muscle
- 24. Spinal cord
- 25. Thoracic vertebra
- 26. Thoracic duct
- 27. Esophagus
- 28. Teres major muscle
- 29. Superficial axillary lymph nodes
- 30. Interpectoral lymph nodes
- 31. Intercostal lymph nodes
- 32. Paratracheal lymph nodes
- 33. Anterior mediastinal lymph nodes
- 34. Paraesophageal lymph nodes
- 35. Parasternal lymph nodes
- 36. Paravertebral lymph nodes

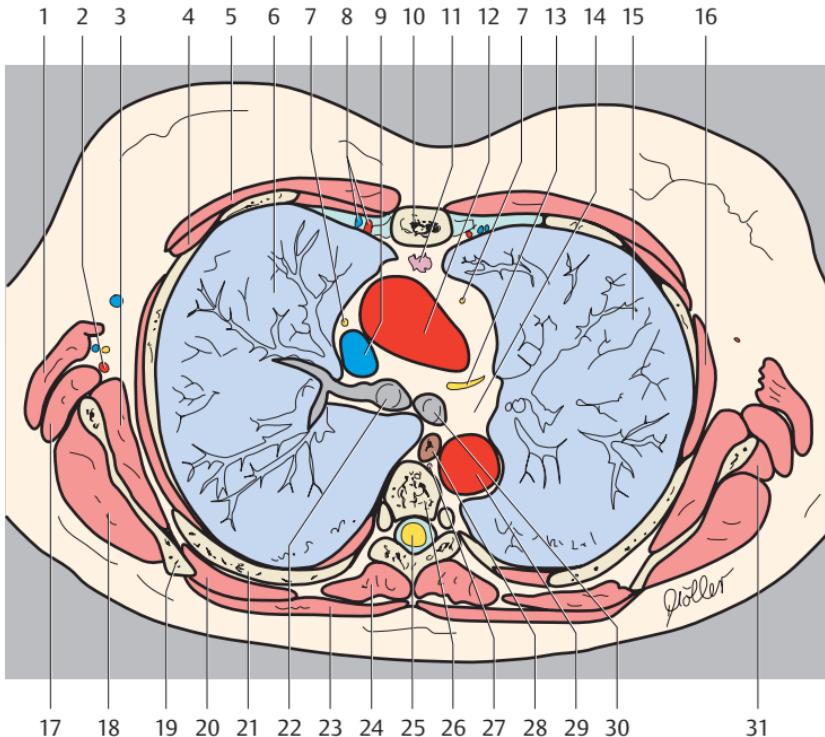


Right Lung

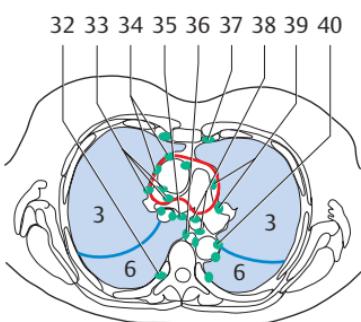
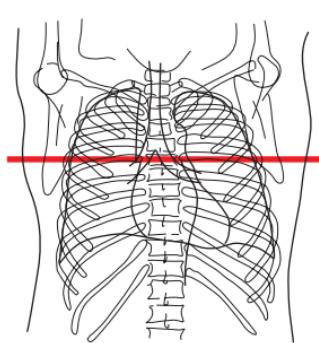
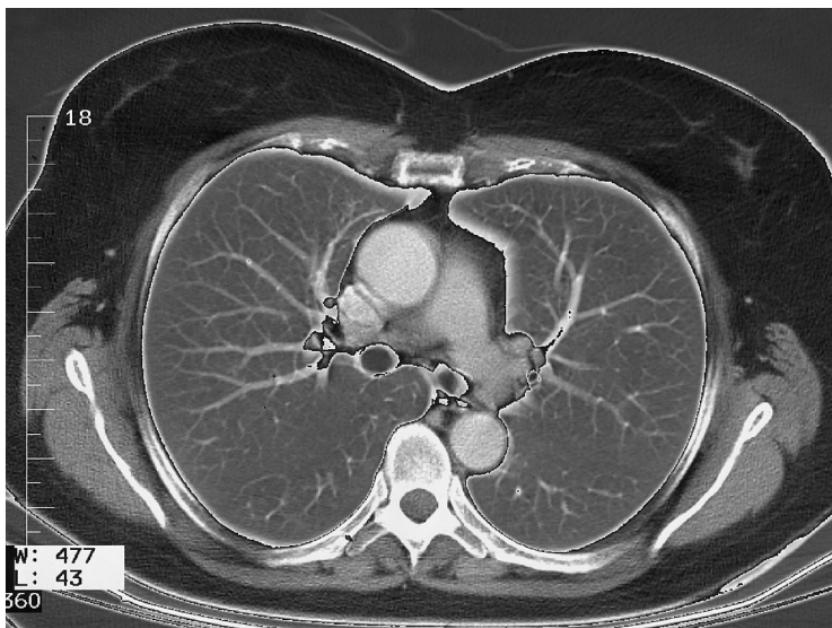
2. Posterior segment of upper lobe
3. Anterior segment of upper lobe
6. Superior segment of lower lobe

Left Lung

- 1+2 Apicoposterior segment of upper lobe
3. Anterior segment of upper lobe
6. Superior segment of lower lobe



- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1. Latissimus dorsi muscle | 22. Right main stem bronchus |
| 2. Thoracodorsal artery | 23. Trapezius muscle |
| 3. Subscapularis muscle | 24. Erector spinae muscle |
| 4. Pectoralis minor muscle | 25. Spinal cord |
| 5. Pectoralis major muscle | 26. Thoracic vertebra |
| 6. Right lung | 27. Thoracic duct |
| 7. Phrenic nerve | 28. Esophagus |
| 8. Internal thoracic artery and vein | 29. Descending aorta |
| 9. Superior vena cava | 30. Left main stem bronchus |
| 10. Sternum (body) | 31. Teres minor muscle |
| 11. Thymus | 32. Tracheobronchial lymph nodes |
| 12. Ascending aorta | 33. Middle mediastinal lymph nodes |
| 13. Recurrent laryngeal nerve | 34. Paratracheal lymph nodes |
| 14. Aorticopulmonary window | 35. Anterior mediastinal lymph nodes |
| 15. Left lung | 36. Parasternal lymph nodes |
| 16. Intercostal muscle | 37. Paraesophageal lymph nodes |
| 17. Teres major muscle | 38. Lymph nodes of the aorticopulmonary window |
| 18. Infraspinatus muscle | 39. Paravertebral lymph nodes |
| 19. Scapula | 40. Intercostal lymph nodes |
| 20. Rhomboid major muscle | |
| 21. Rib | |



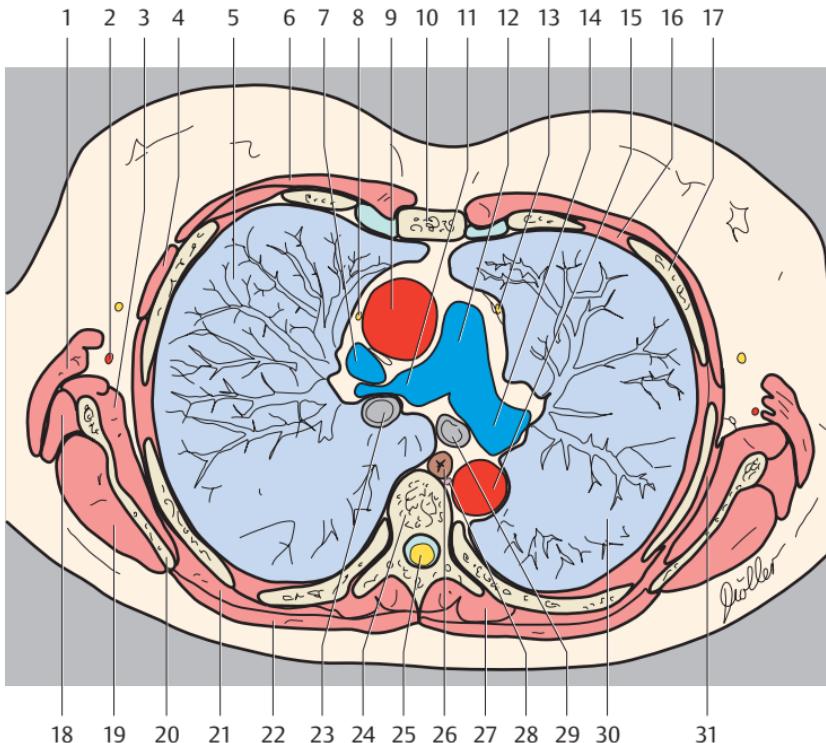
— = Borders of lung segments
— = Pericardium

Right Lung

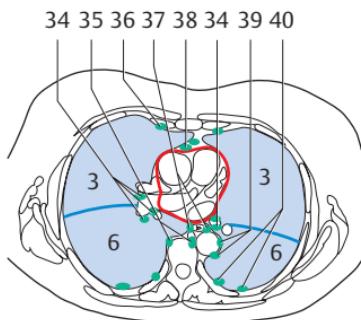
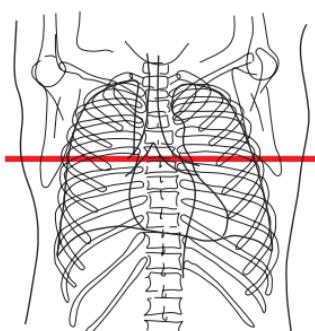
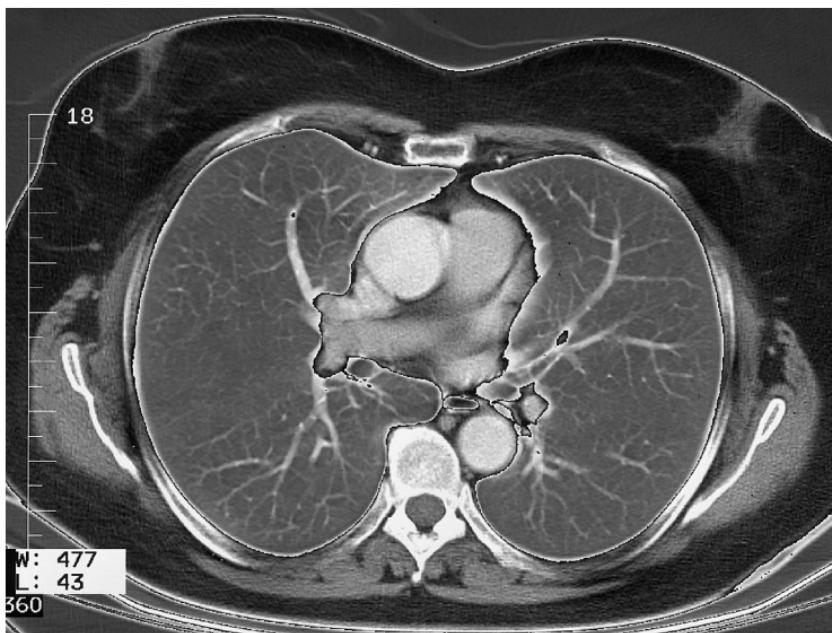
3. Anterior segment of upper lobe
6. Superior segment of lower lobe

Left Lung

3. Anterior segment of upper lobe
6. Superior segment of lower lobe



1. Latissimus dorsi muscle
2. Thoracodorsal artery
3. Subscapularis muscle
4. Pectoralis minor muscle
5. Right lung
6. Pectoralis major muscle
7. Superior vena cava
8. Phrenic nerve
9. Ascending aorta
10. Sternum
11. Right pulmonary artery
12. Pulmonary trunk
13. Recurrent laryngeal nerve
14. Left pulmonary artery
15. Descending aorta
16. Intercostal muscle
17. Rib
18. Teres major muscle
19. Infraspinatus muscle
20. Scapula
21. Rhomboid major muscle
22. Trapezius muscle
23. Right main stem bronchus
24. Thoracic vertebra
25. Spinal cord
26. Esophagus
27. Erector spinae muscle
28. Thoracic duct
29. Left main stem bronchus
30. Left lung
31. Serratus anterior muscle
32. Intercostal lymph nodes
33. Middle mediastinal lymph nodes
34. Anterior mediastinal lymph nodes
35. Paratracheal lymph nodes
36. Paraesophageal lymph nodes
37. Parasternal lymph nodes
38. Bronchopulmonary lymph nodes
39. Lymph nodes of the aorticopulmonary window
40. Para-aortal lymph nodes



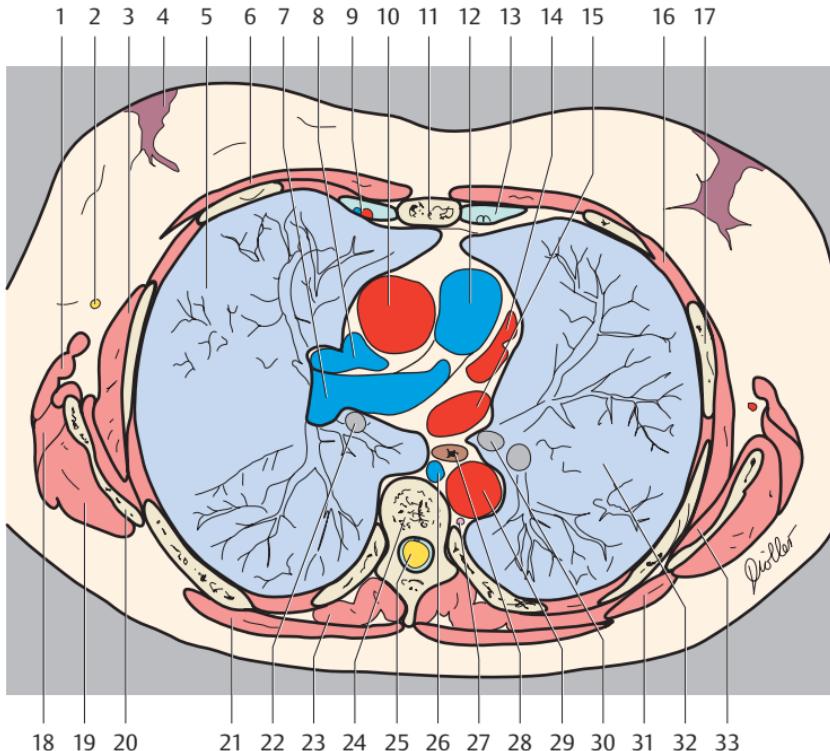
Blue line = Borders of lung segments
Red line = Pericardium

Right Lung

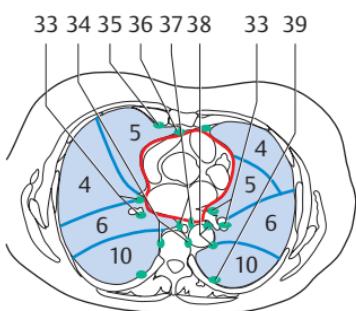
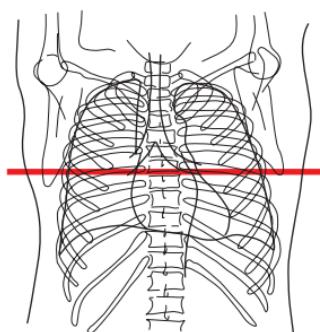
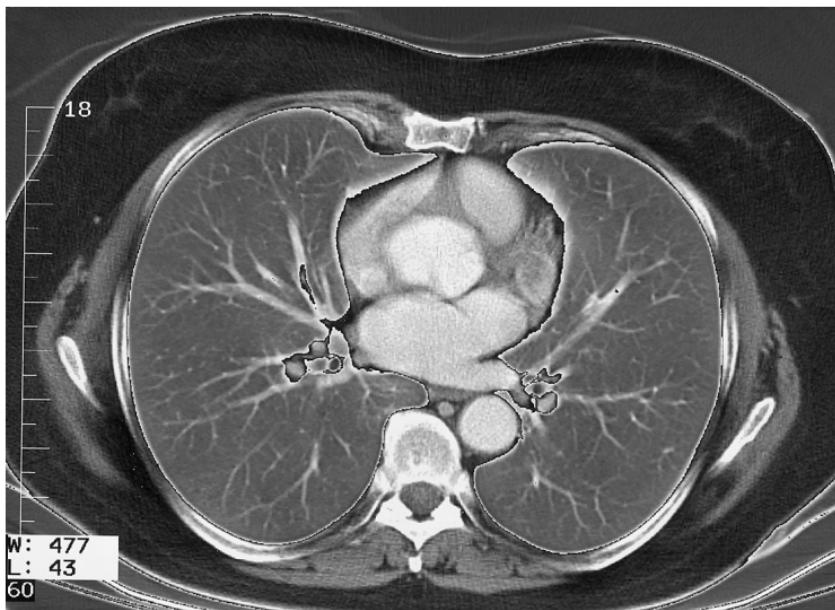
3. Anterior segment of upper lobe
6. Superior segment of lower lobe

Left Lung

3. Anterior segment of upper lobe
6. Superior segment of lower lobe



- | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| 1. Latissimus dorsi muscle | 21. Trapezius muscle |
| 2. Long thoracic nerve | 22. Right inferior lobar bronchus |
| 3. Serratus anterior muscle | 23. Erector spinae muscle |
| 4. Glandular tissue of the breast and nipple | 24. Thoracic vertebra |
| 5. Right lung | 25. Spinal cord |
| 6. Pectoralis major muscle | 26. Azygos vein |
| 7. Right pulmonary artery | 27. Thoracic duct |
| 8. Superior vena cava | 28. Esophagus |
| 9. Internal thoracic artery and vein | 29. Descending aorta |
| 10. Ascending aorta | 30. Left inferior lobar bronchus |
| 11. Sternum | 31. Rhomboid muscle major |
| 12. Pulmonary trunk | 32. Left lung |
| 13. Rib (costal cartilage) | 33. Subscapularis muscle |
| 14. Left pulmonary vein | 34. Bronchopulmonary lymph nodes |
| 15. Left atrium | 35. Paravertebral lymph nodes |
| 16. Intercostal muscle | 36. Parasternal lymph nodes |
| 17. Rib | 37. Juxtaesophageal lymph nodes |
| 18. Teres major muscle | 38. Anterior mediastinal lymph nodes |
| 19. Infraspinatus muscle | 39. Para-aortal lymph nodes |
| 20. Scapula | 40. Intercostal lymph nodes |



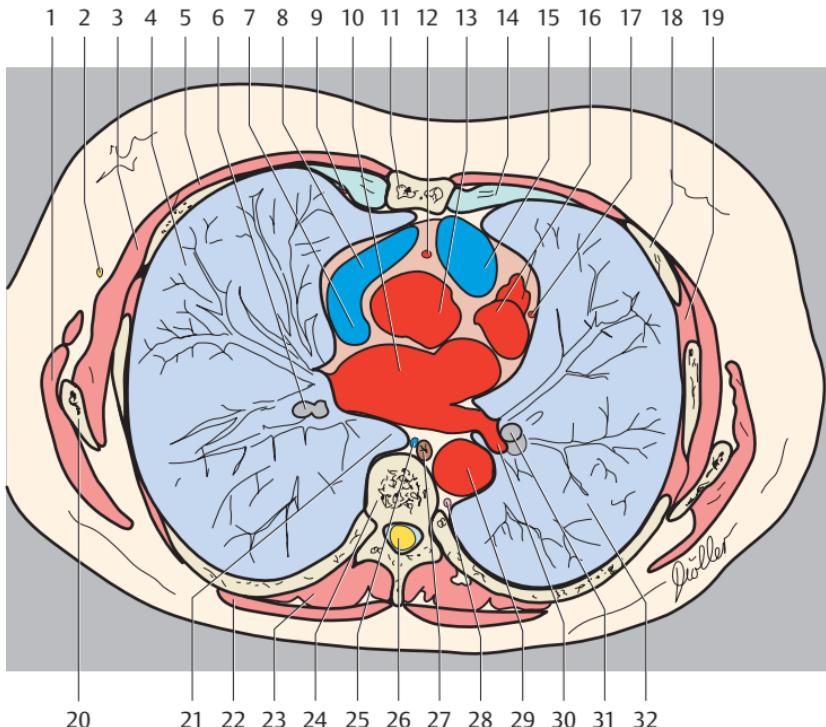
— = Borders of lung segments
 — = Pericardium

Right Lung

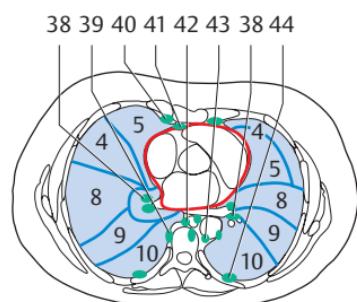
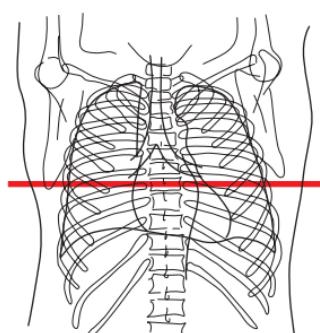
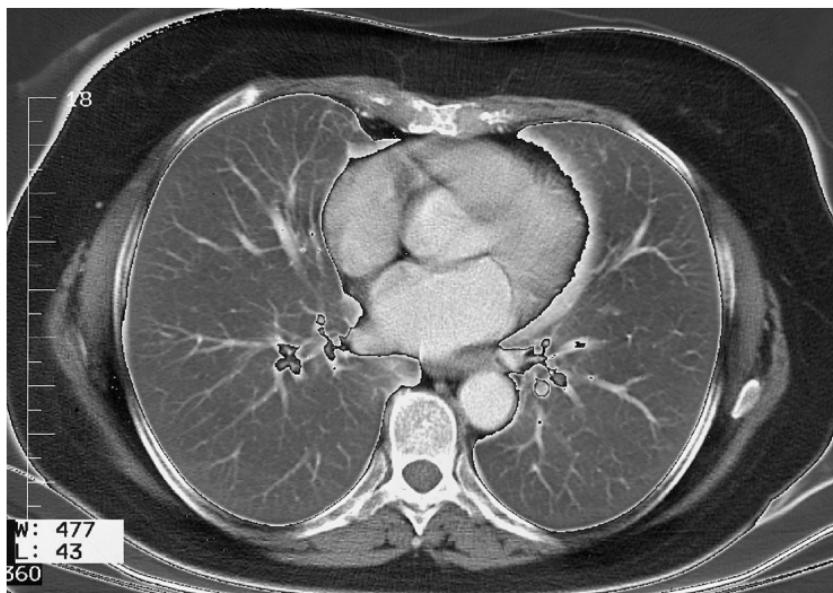
4. Lateral segment of middle lobe
5. Medial segment of middle lobe
6. Superior segment of lower lobe
10. Posterior basal segment of lower lobe

Left Lung

4. Superior lingular segment
5. Inferior lingular segment
6. Superior segment of lower lobe
10. Posterior basal segment of lower lobe



1. Latissimus dorsi muscle
2. Long thoracic nerve
3. Serratus anterior muscle
4. Right lung
5. Pectoralis major muscle
6. Right inferior lobar bronchus
7. Superior vena cava
8. Right auricle
9. Internal thoracic artery and vein
10. Left atrium
11. Sternum
12. Right coronary artery
13. Ascending aorta
14. Rib (costal cartilage)
15. Conus arteriosus
16. Left ventricle
17. Left coronary artery
18. Rib
19. Intercostal muscle
20. Scapula
21. Right lung in retroesophageal recess
22. Trapezius muscle
23. Erector spinae muscle
24. Thoracic vertebra
25. Azygos vein
26. Spinal cord
27. Esophagus
28. Thoracic duct
29. Descending aorta
30. Left pulmonary vein
31. Left inferior lobar bronchus
32. Left lung
33. Bronchopulmonary lymph nodes
34. Paravertebral lymph nodes
35. Parasternal lymph nodes
36. Prepericardial lymph nodes
37. Juxtaesophageal lymph nodes
38. Para-aortal lymph nodes
39. Intercostal lymph nodes

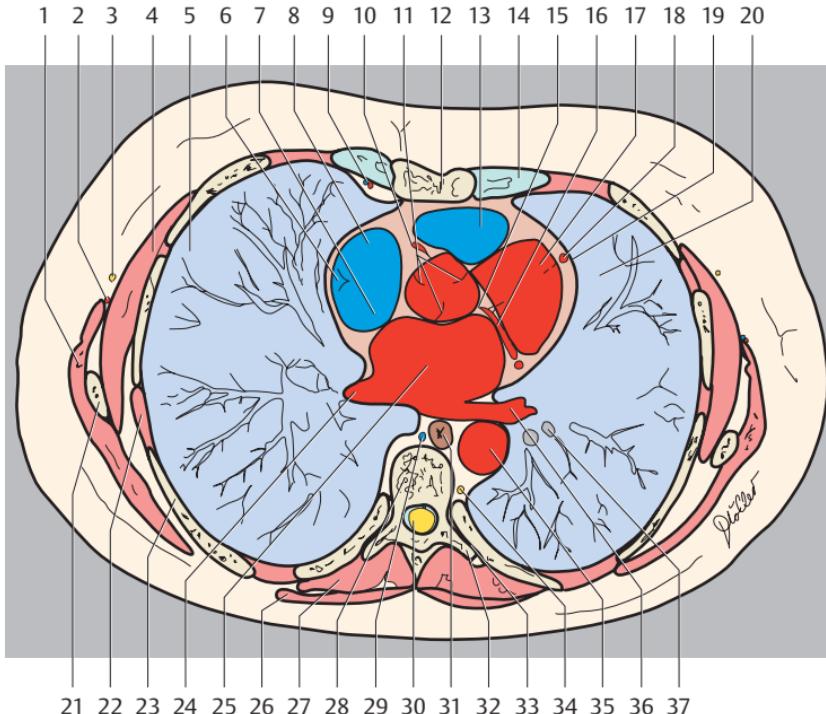


Right Lung

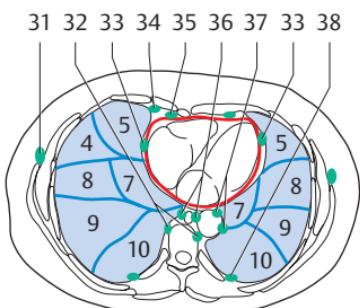
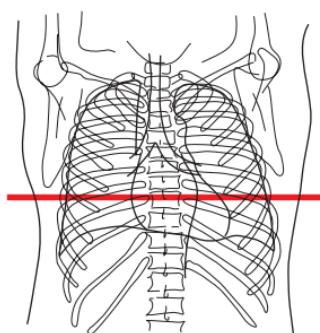
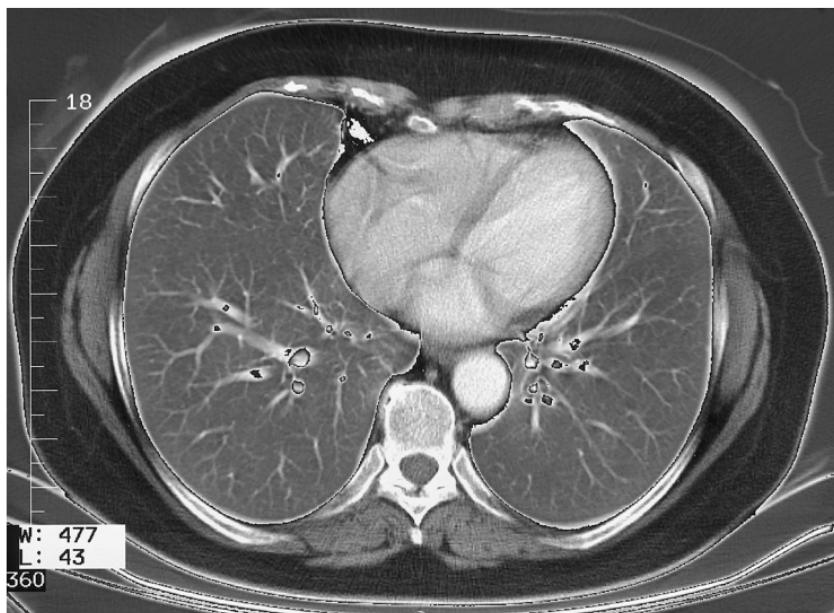
4. Lateral segment of middle lobe
5. Medial segment of middle lobe
8. Anterior basal segment of lower lobe
9. Lateral basal segment of lower lobe
10. Posterior basal segment of lower lobe

Left Lung

4. Superior lingular segment
5. Inferior lingular segment
8. Anterior basal segment of lower lobe
9. Lateral basal segment of lower lobe
10. Posterior basal segment of lower lobe



1. Latissimus dorsi muscle
2. Thoracodorsal artery
3. Long thoracic nerve
4. Serratus anterior muscle
5. Right lung
6. Crista terminalis
7. Superior vena cava
8. Right atrium
9. Internal thoracic artery and vein
10. Right coronary artery
11. Aortic valve
12. Sternum
13. Conus arteriosus
14. Rib (costal cartilage)
15. Left coronary artery
16. Coronary sulcus
17. Left ventricle
18. Left coronary artery
19. Phrenic nerve and pericardium
20. Left lung
21. Scapula
22. Intercostal muscle
23. Rib
24. Left pulmonary vein
25. Left atrium
26. Trapezius muscle
27. Erector spinae muscle
28. Thoracic vertebra
29. Azygos vein
30. Spinal cord
31. Esophagus
32. Transverse process
33. Costovertebral joint
34. Thoracic duct
35. Descending aorta
36. Left pulmonary vein
37. Left inferior lobar bronchus
38. Bronchopulmonary lymph nodes
39. Paravertebral lymph nodes
40. Parasternal lymph nodes
41. Prepericardial lymph nodes
42. Juxtaesophageal lymph nodes
43. Para-aortal lymph nodes
44. Intercostal lymph nodes

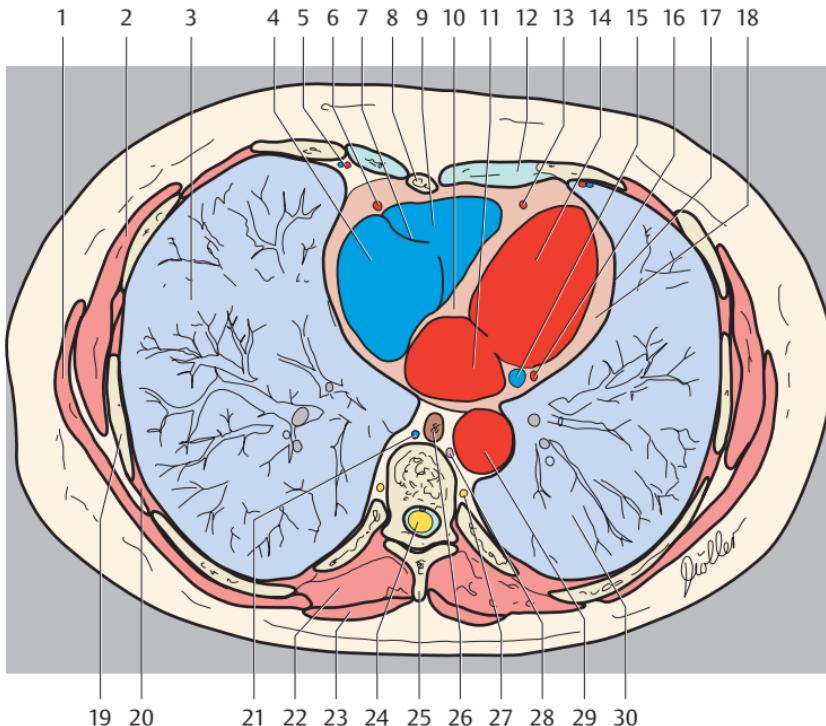


Right Lung

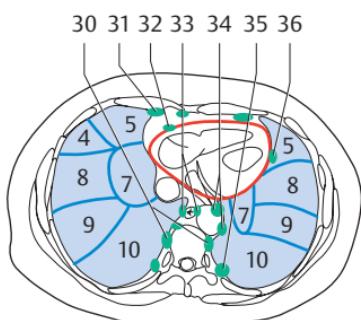
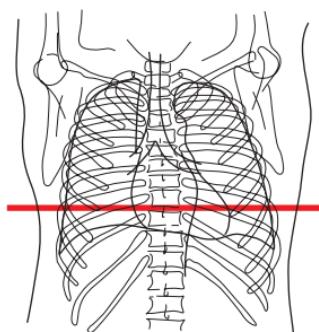
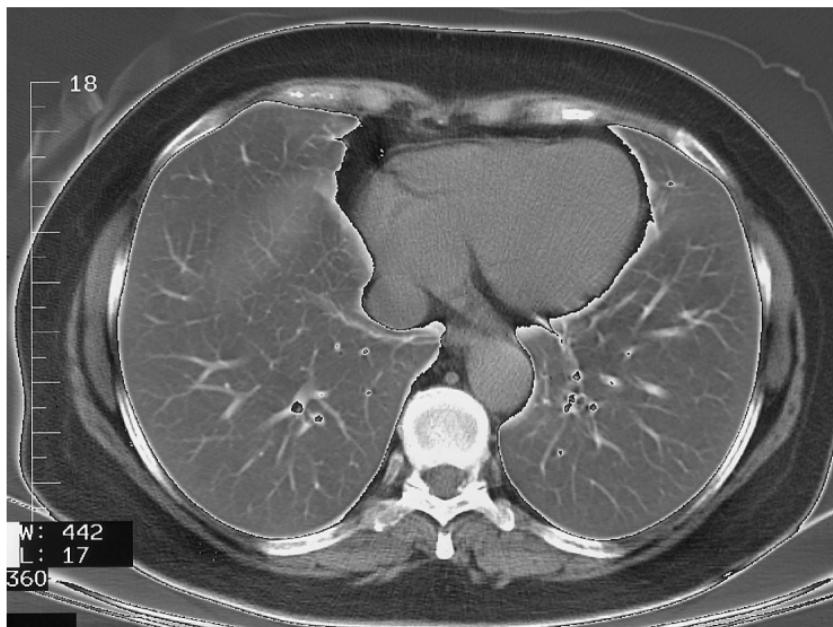
4. Lateral segment of middle lobe
5. Medial segment of middle lobe
7. Medial basal (cardiac) segment of lower lobe
8. Anterior basal segment of lower lobe
9. Lateral basal segment of lower lobe
10. Posterior basal segment of lower lobe

Left Lung

5. Inferior lingular segment
7. Medial basal (cardiac) segment of lower lobe
8. Anterior basal segment of lower lobe
9. Lateral basal segment of lower lobe
10. Posterior basal segment of lower lobe



1. Latissimus dorsi muscle
2. Serratus anterior muscle
3. Right lung
4. Right atrium
5. Internal thoracic artery and vein
6. Right coronary artery
7. Right atrioventricular (tricuspid) valve
8. Sternum (body)
9. Right ventricle
10. Interventricular septum
11. Left atrium
12. Rib (costal cartilage)
13. Left coronary artery (interventricular branch)
14. Left ventricle
15. Coronary sinus
16. Left coronary artery (circumflex branch)
17. Phrenic nerve and pericardium
18. Myocardium
19. Rib
20. Intercostal muscle
21. Azygos vein
22. Erector spinae muscle
23. Trapezius muscle
24. Spinal cord
25. Spinous process
26. Esophagus
27. Sympathetic trunk
28. Thoracic duct
29. Descending aorta
30. Left lung
31. Paramammary lymph nodes
32. Paravertebral lymph nodes
33. Lateral pericardial lymph nodes
34. Parasternal lymph nodes
35. Prepericardial lymph nodes
36. Juxtaesophageal lymph nodes
37. Para-aortal lymph nodes
38. Intercostal lymph nodes



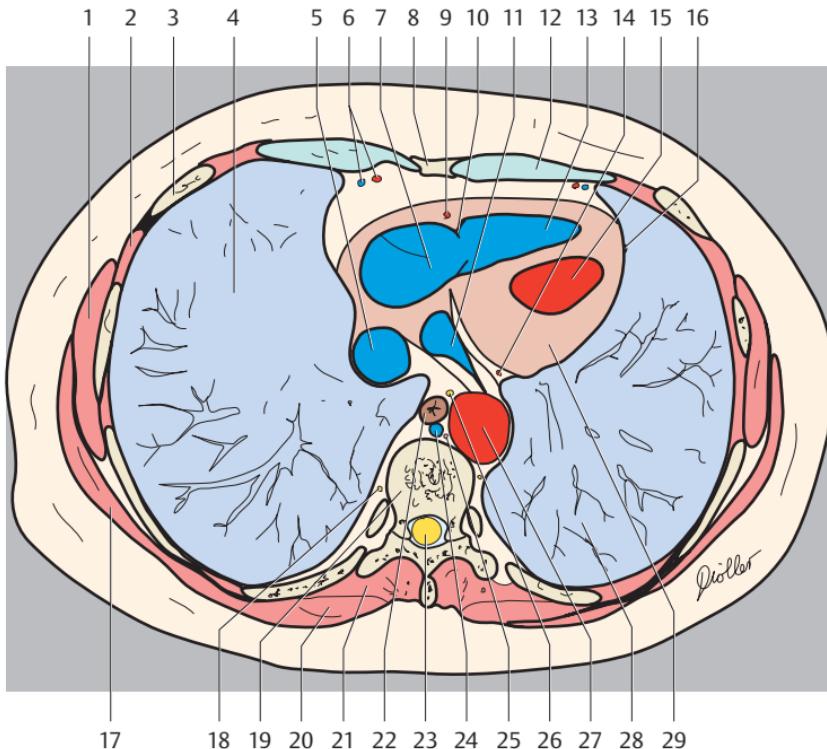
— = Borders of lung segments
— = Pericardium

Right Lung

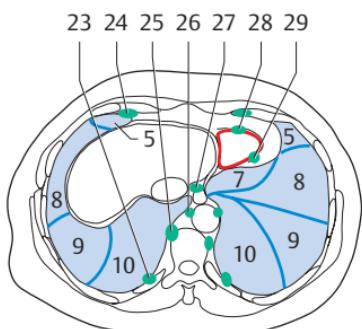
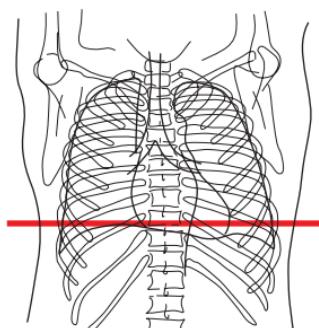
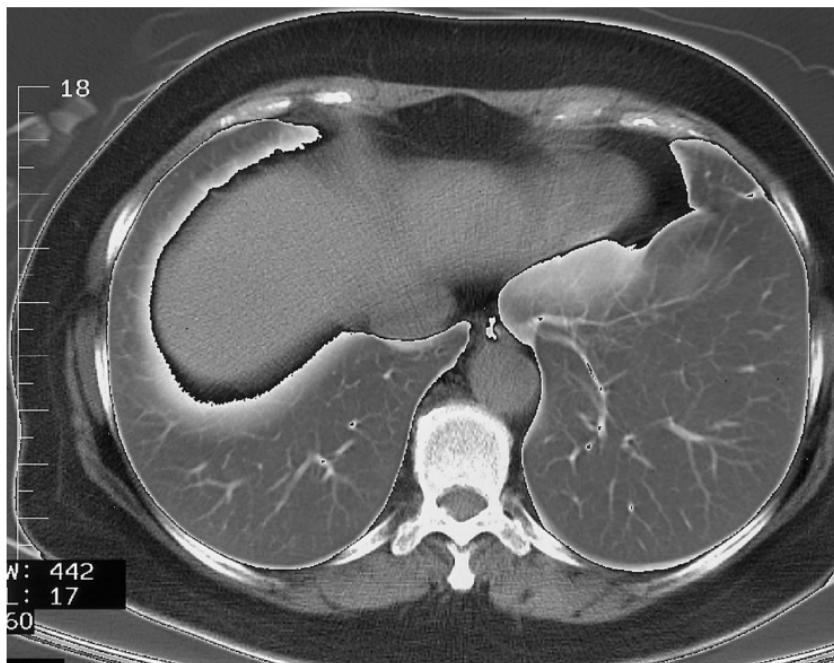
4. Lateral segment of middle lobe
5. Medial segment of middle lobe
7. Medial basal (cardiac) segment of lower lobe
8. Anterior basal segment of lower lobe
9. Lateral basal segment of lower lobe
10. Posterior basal segment of lower lobe

Left Lung

5. Inferior lingular segment
7. Medial basal (cardiac) segment of lower lobe
8. Anterior basal segment of lower lobe
9. Lateral basal segment of lower lobe
10. Posterior basal segment of lower lobe



1. Latissimus dorsi muscle
2. Intercostal muscle
3. Rib
4. Right lung
5. Inferior vena cava
6. Internal thoracic artery and vein
7. Right atrium
8. Xiphoid process
9. Right coronary artery
10. Right atrioventricular (tricuspid) valve
11. Coronary sinus
12. Rib (costal cartilage)
13. Right ventricle
14. Circumflex branch of left coronary artery
15. Left ventricle
16. Phrenic nerve and pericardium
17. Serratus anterior muscle
18. Sympathetic trunk
19. Thoracic vertebra
20. Trapezius muscle
21. Erector spinae muscle
22. Esophagus
23. Spinal cord
24. Azygos vein
25. Thoracic duct
26. Vagus nerve
27. Descending aorta
28. Left lung
29. Myocardium of the left ventricle
30. Paravertebral lymph nodes
31. Parasternal lymph nodes
32. Prepericardial lymph nodes
33. Juxtaesophageal lymph nodes
34. Para-aortal lymph nodes
35. Intercostal lymph nodes
36. Lateral pericardial lymph nodes

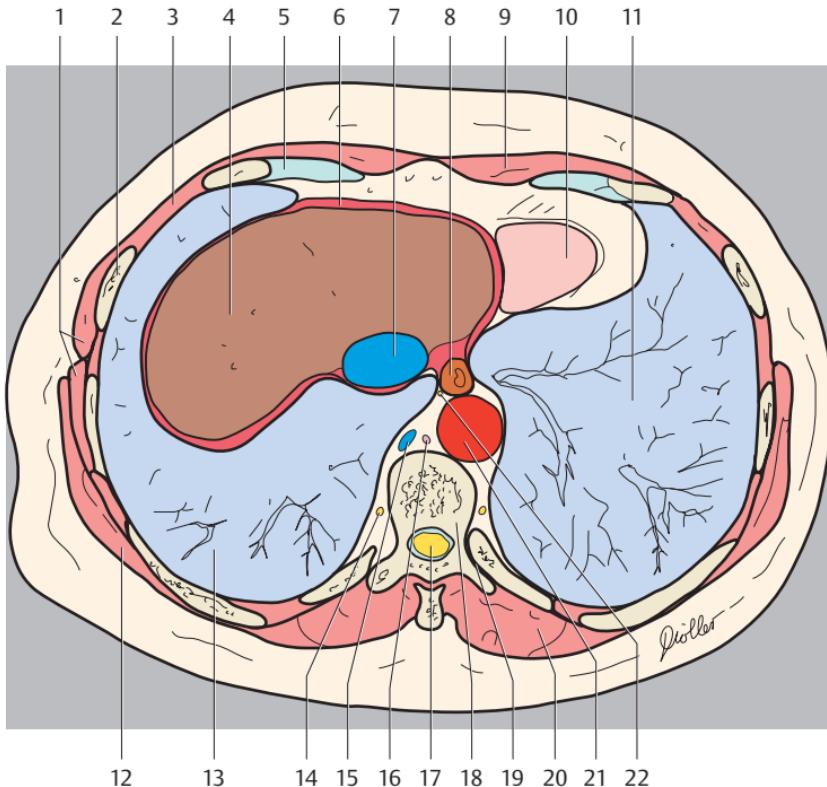


Right Lung

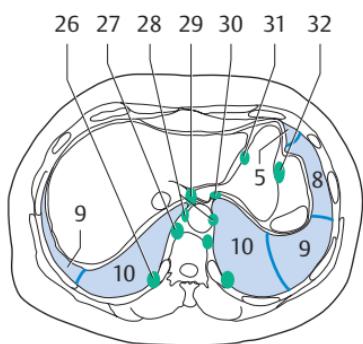
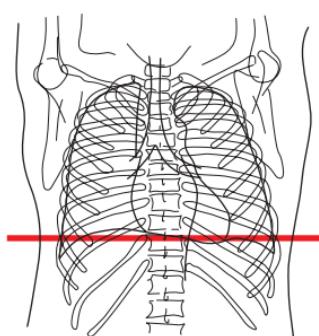
5. Medial segment of middle lobe
8. Anterior basal segment of lower lobe
9. Lateral basal segment of lower lobe
10. Posterior basal segment of lower lobe

Left Lung

5. Inferior lingular segment
7. Medial basal (cardiac) segment of lower lobe
8. Anterior basal segment of lower lobe
9. Lateral basal segment of lower lobe
10. Posterior basal segment of lower lobe



1. Serratus anterior muscle
2. Rib
3. Intercostal muscle
4. Liver
5. Rib (costal cartilage)
6. Diaphragm
7. Inferior vena cava
8. Esophagus
9. Rectus abdominis muscle
10. Base of heart
11. Left lung
12. Latissimus dorsi muscle
13. Right lung
14. Sympathetic trunk
15. Azygos vein
16. Thoracic duct
17. Spinal cord
18. Thoracic vertebra
19. Costovertebral joint
20. Erector spinae muscle
21. Descending aorta
22. Vagus nerve
23. Intercostal lymph nodes
24. Parasternal lymph nodes
25. Paravertebral lymph nodes
26. Para-aortal lymph nodes
27. Superior phrenic lymph nodes
28. Prepericardial lymph nodes
29. Lateral pericardial lymph nodes

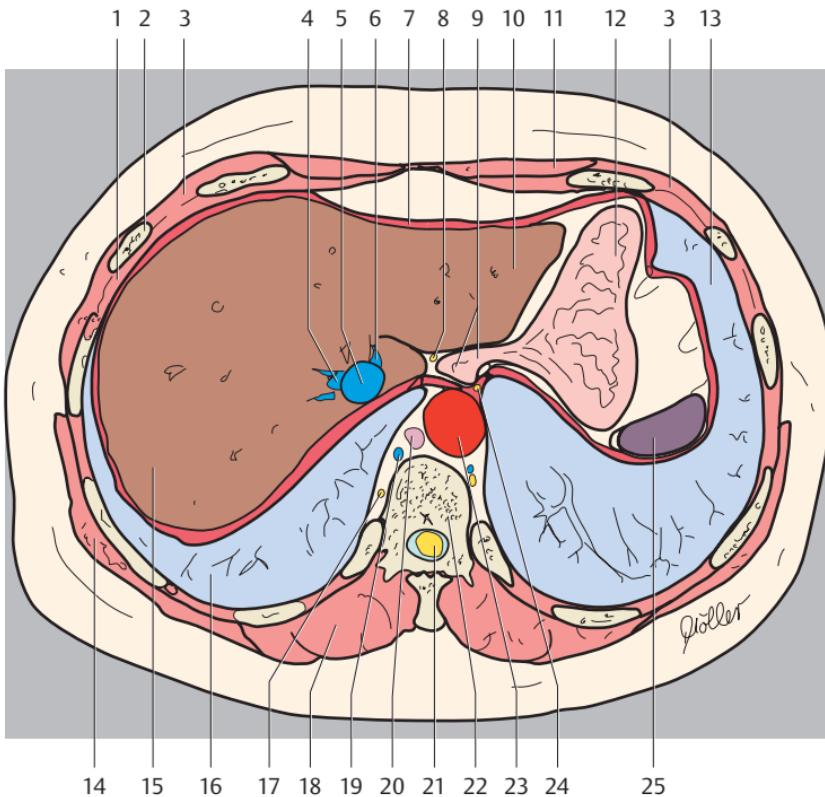


Right Lung

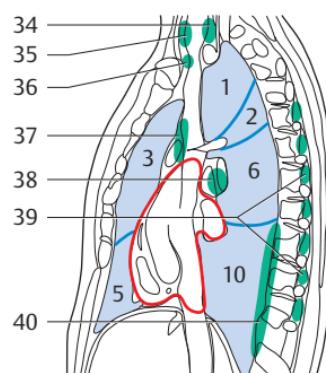
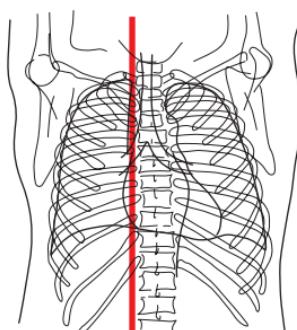
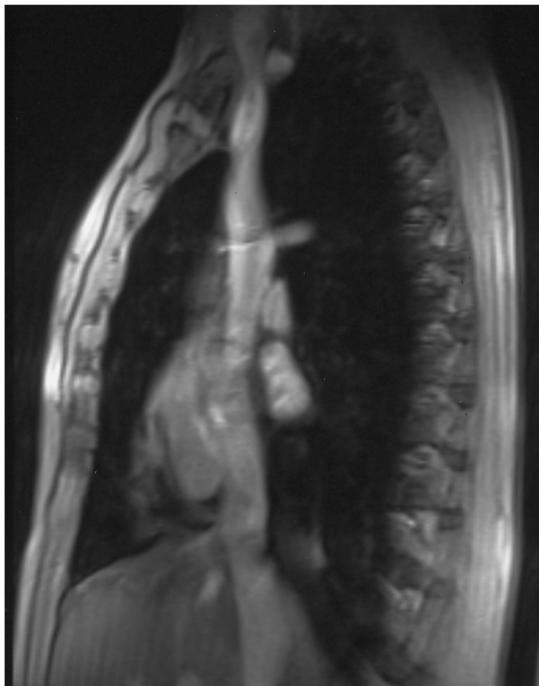
9. Lateral basal segment of lower lobe
10. Posterior basal segment of lower lobe

Left Lung

5. Inferior lingular segment
8. Anterior basal segment of lower lobe
9. Lateral basal segment of lower lobe
10. Posterior basal segment of lower lobe



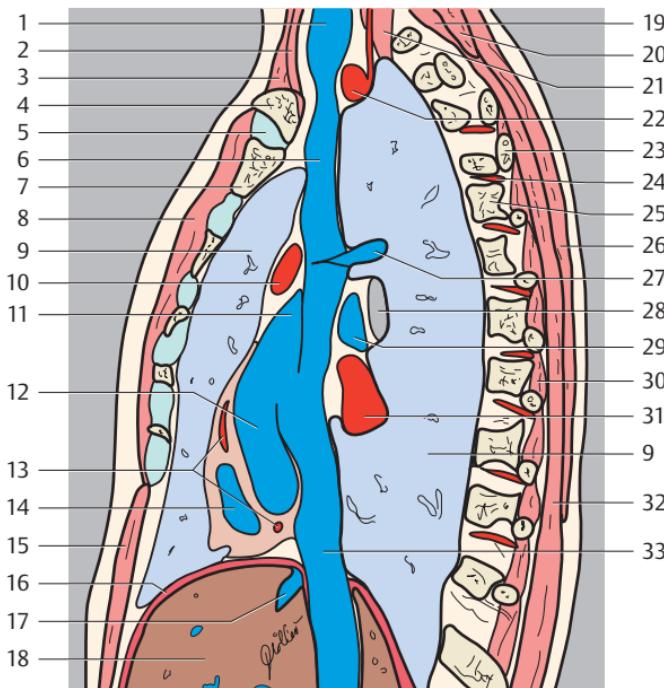
1. Intercostal muscle
2. Rib
3. External oblique muscle
4. Right hepatic vein
5. Inferior vena cava
6. Left hepatic vein
7. Diaphragm
8. Vagus nerve
9. Esophagus
10. Liver (left lobe)
11. Rectus abdominis muscle
12. Stomach
13. Left lung
14. Latissimus dorsi muscle
15. Liver (right lobe)
16. Right lung
17. Sympathetic trunk
18. Erector spinae muscle
19. Azygous vein
20. Thoracic duct
21. Spinal cord
22. Thoracic vertebra
23. Descending aorta
24. Posterior vagal trunk
25. Spleen
26. Intercostal lymph nodes
27. Paravertebral lymph nodes
28. Para-aortal lymph nodes
29. Superior phrenic lymph nodes
30. Inferior phrenic lymph nodes
31. Right gastric lymph nodes
32. Left gastro-mental lymph nodes



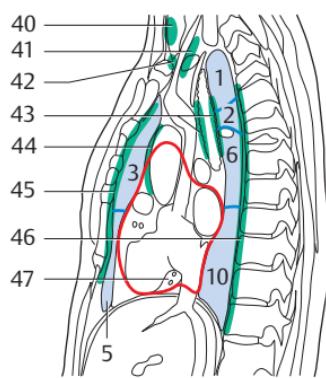
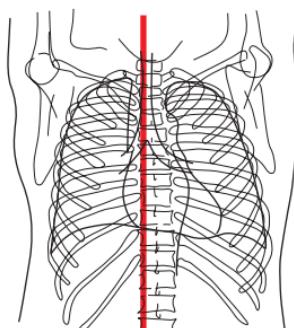
— = Border of lung segments
— = Pericardium

Right Lung

1. Apical segment of upper lobe
2. Posterior segment of upper lobe
3. Anterior segment of upper lobe
5. Medial segment of middle lobe
6. Superior segment of lower lobe
10. Posterior basal segment of lower lobe



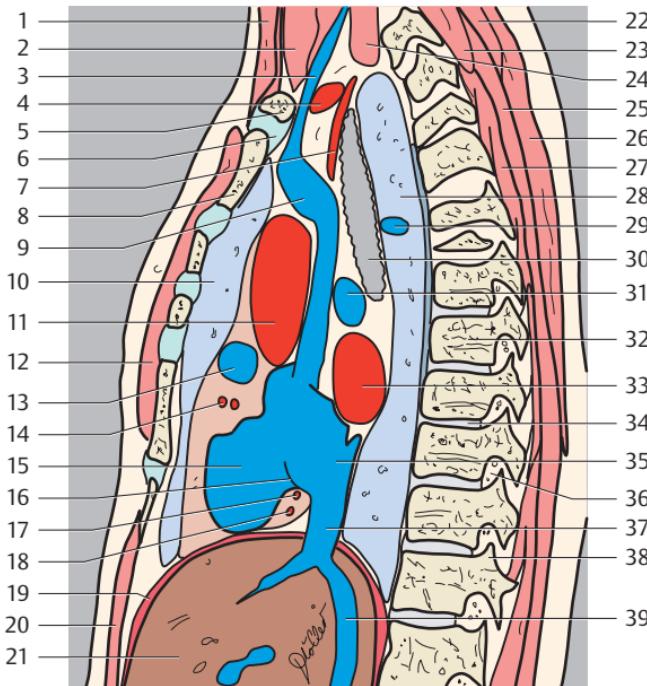
- | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| 1. Jugular vein | 21. Longus colli muscle |
| 2. Sternothyroid muscle | 22. Subclavian artery |
| 3. Sternocleidomastoid muscle | 23. Rib |
| 4. Clavicle | 24. Posterior intercostal artery |
| 5. Sternoclavicular joint | 25. Vertebra |
| 6. Superior vena cava | 26. Trapezius muscle |
| 7. Sternum | 27. Azygos vein |
| 8. Pectoralis major muscle | 28. Right main stem bronchus |
| 9. Right lung | 29. Right pulmonary artery |
| 10. Ascending aorta | 30. Intercostal muscle |
| 11. Right auricle | 31. Pulmonary vein |
| 12. Right atrium | 32. Erector spinae muscle |
| 13. Right coronary artery | 33. Inferior vena cava |
| 14. Right ventricle | 34. Deep cervical lymph nodes |
| 15. Rectus abdominis muscle | 35. Superficial cervical lymph nodes |
| 16. Diaphragm | 36. Supraclavicular lymph nodes |
| 17. Hepatic veins | 37. Anterior mediastinal lymph nodes |
| 18. Liver | 38. Bronchopulmonary lymph nodes |
| 19. Semispinalis capitis muscle | 39. Posterior intercostal lymph nodes |
| 20. Splenius cervicis and capitis muscle | 40. Paravertebral lymph nodes |



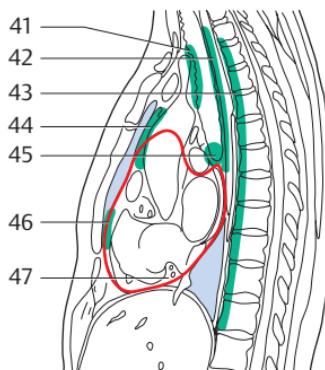
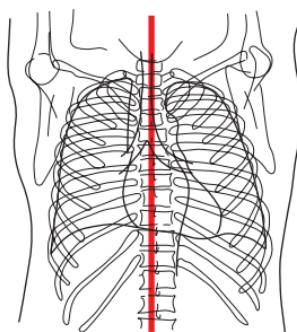
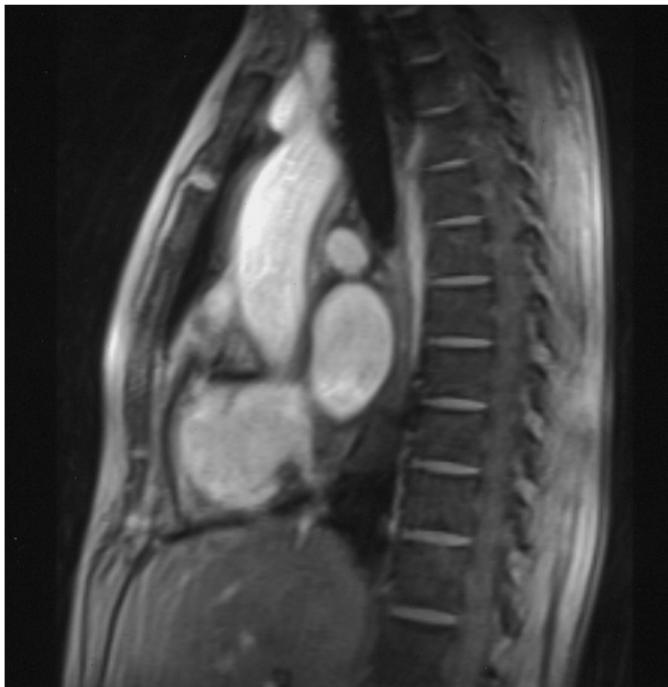
— = Borders of lung segments
— = Pericardium
(Segments of the lungs, see page 2)

1. Sternocleidomastoid muscle
2. Sternohyoid, sternothyroid and omohyoid muscle
3. Jugular vein
4. Subclavian artery
5. Clavicle

6. Sternoclavicular joint
7. Brachiocephalic trunk
8. Sternum
9. Superior vena cava
10. Right lung
11. Ascending aorta

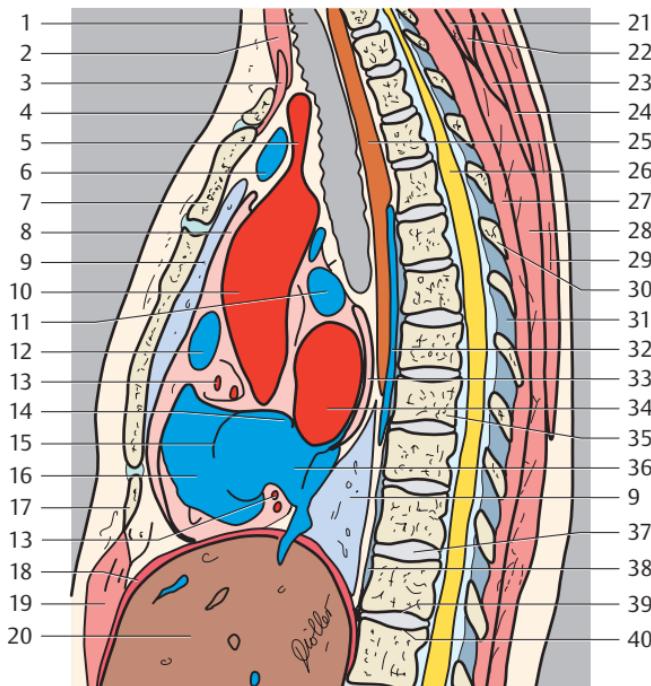


- 12. Pectoralis major muscle
- 13. Right auricle
- 14. Right coronary artery
- 15. Right ventricle
- 16. Right atrioventricular (tricuspid) valve
- 17. Right coronary artery (posterior interventricular branch)
- 18. Right coronary artery (terminal branch)
- 19. Diaphragm
- 20. Rectus abdominis muscle
- 21. Liver
- 22. Splenius cervicis and capitis muscle
- 23. Semispinalis capitis muscle
- 24. Longus colli muscle
- 25. Erector spinae muscle
- 26. Trapezius muscle
- 27. Semispinalis thoracis muscle (multifidus muscle)
- 28. Right lung
- 29. Azygos vein
- 30. Trachea
- 31. Right pulmonary artery
- 32. Vertebra
- 33. Left atrium
- 34. Intervertebral space
- 35. Right atrium
- 36. Foramen
- 37. Inferior vena cava
- 38. Superior articular process
- 39. Hepatic veins
- 40. Thyroid lymph nodes
- 41. Deep cervical lymph nodes
- 42. Supraclavicular lymph nodes
- 43. Paratracheal lymph nodes
- 44. Anterior mediastinal lymph nodes
- 45. Parasternal lymph nodes
- 46. Paravertebral lymph nodes
- 47. Subpericardial adipose tissue

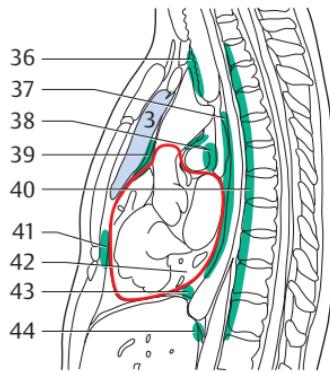
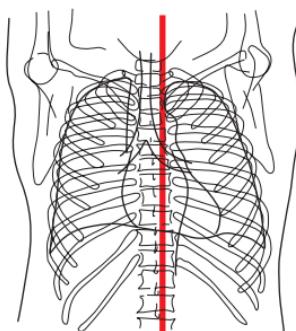
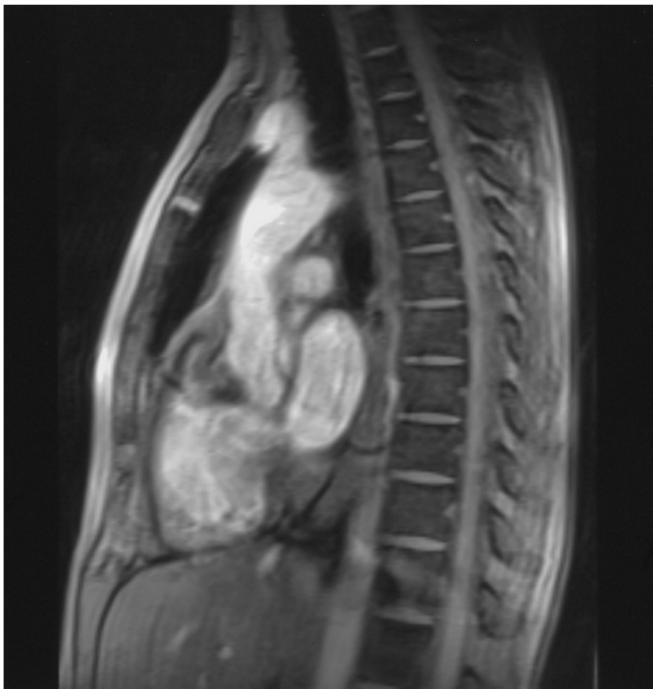


— = Borders of lung segments
— = Pericardium

1. Trachea
2. Sternocleidomastoid muscle
3. Sternohyoid, sternothyroid, omohyoid muscle
4. Clavicle
5. Brachiocephalic trunk
6. Left brachiocephalic vein
7. Sternum (manubrium)
8. Pericardium
9. Right lung
10. Ascending aorta
11. Right pulmonary artery



- 12. Right auricle
- 13. Right coronary artery
- 14. Interarticular septum
- 15. Right atrioventricular (tricuspid) valve
- 16. Right ventricle
- 17. Xyphoid process of sternum
- 18. Diaphragm
- 19. Rectus abdominis muscle
- 20. Liver
- 21. Semispinalis capitis muscle
- 22. Splenius cervicis muscle and splenius capitis muscle
- 23. Serratus posterior superior muscle
- 24. Rhomboid major muscle
- 25. Esophagus
- 26. Spinal cord
- 27. Semispinalis thoracis muscle and multifidus muscle
- 28. Erector spinae muscle
- 29. Trapezius muscle
- 30. Spinous process (T6)
- 31. Ligamenta flava
- 32. Azygos vein
- 33. Sinus of pericardium
- 34. Left atrium
- 35. Thoracic vertebra (T9)
- 36. Right atrium
- 37. Intervertebral space
- 38. Anterior longitudinal ligament
- 39. Inferior surface of vertebral body (T12)
- 40. Superior surface of vertebral body (L1)
- 41. Paratracheal lymph nodes
- 42. Juxtaesophageal lymph nodes
- 43. Paravertebral lymph node
- 44. Anterior mediastinal lymph nodes
- 45. Tracheobronchial lymph nodes
- 46. Prepericardial lymph nodes
- 47. Subpericardial adipose tissue

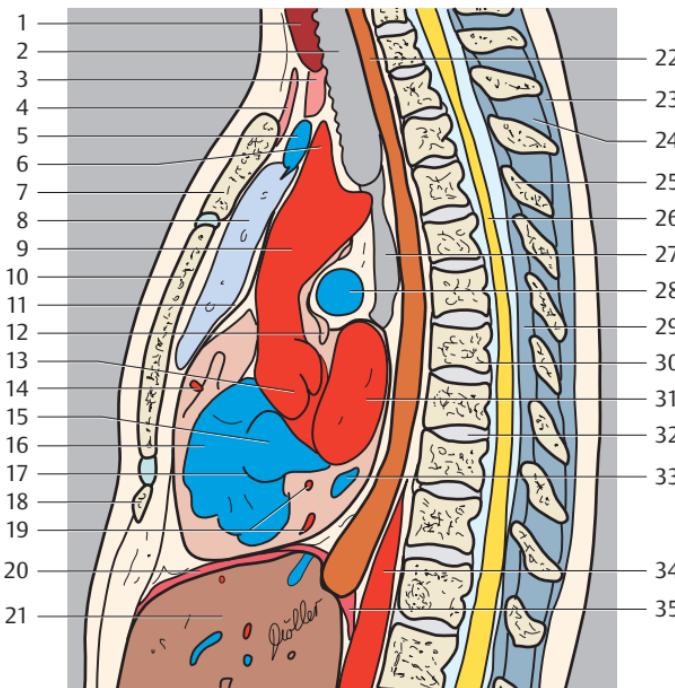


— = Borders of lung segments
— = Pericardium

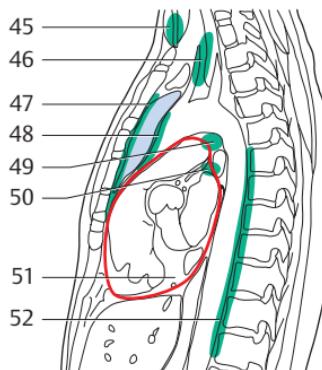
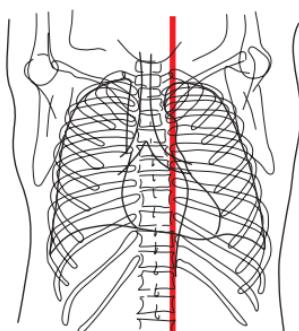
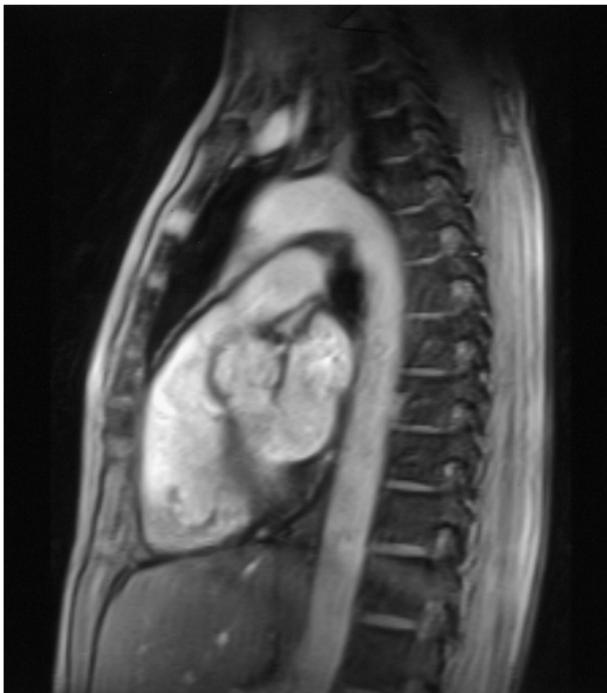
(Segments of the lungs, see page 2)

1. Thyroid gland
2. Trachea
3. Sternothyroid muscle
4. Sternohyoid muscle and omohyoid muscle
5. Left brachiocephalic vein

6. Brachiocephalic trunk
7. Sternum (manubrium)
8. Left lung
9. Ascending aorta
10. Sternum (body)
11. Pericardium

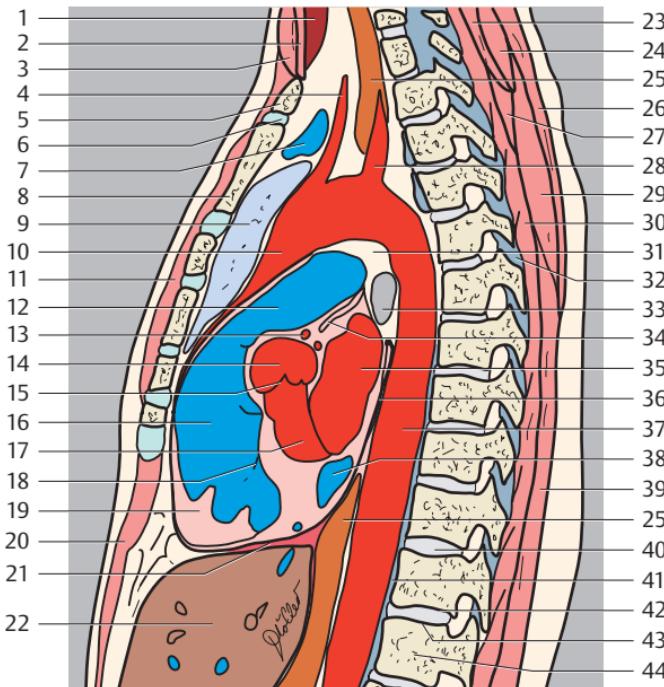


- 12. Transverse sinus of pericardium
- 13. Aortic bulb and aortic valve
- 14. Right coronary artery
- 15. Right atrium
- 16. Right ventricle
- 17. Right atrioventricular (tricuspid) valve
- 18. Xyphoid process of sternum
- 19. Right coronary artery (posterior interventricular branch and right marginal branch)
- 20. Diaphragm
- 21. Liver
- 22. Esophagus
- 23. Supraspinous ligament
- 24. Interspinal ligaments
- 25. Spinous process
- 26. Spinal cord
- 27. Bifurcation of trachea
- 28. Right pulmonary artery
- 29. Ligamenta flava
- 30. Thoracic vertebra
- 31. Left atrium
- 32. Intervertebral space
- 33. Coronary sinus
- 34. Descending aorta
- 35. Diaphragm (lumbar part)
- 36. Paratracheal lymph nodes
- 37. Juxtaesophageal lymph nodes
- 38. Tracheobronchial lymph nodes
- 39. Anterior mediastinal lymph nodes
- 40. Paravertebral lymph nodes
- 41. Parasternal lymph nodes
- 42. Subpericardial adipose tissue
- 43. Superior phrenic lymph nodes
- 44. Inferior phrenic lymph nodes

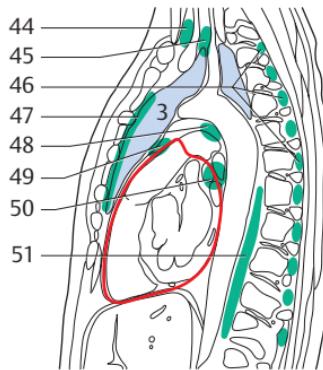
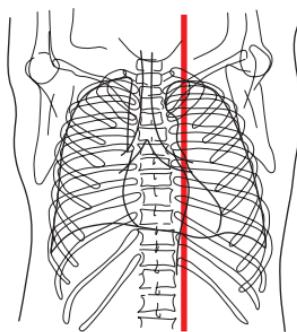
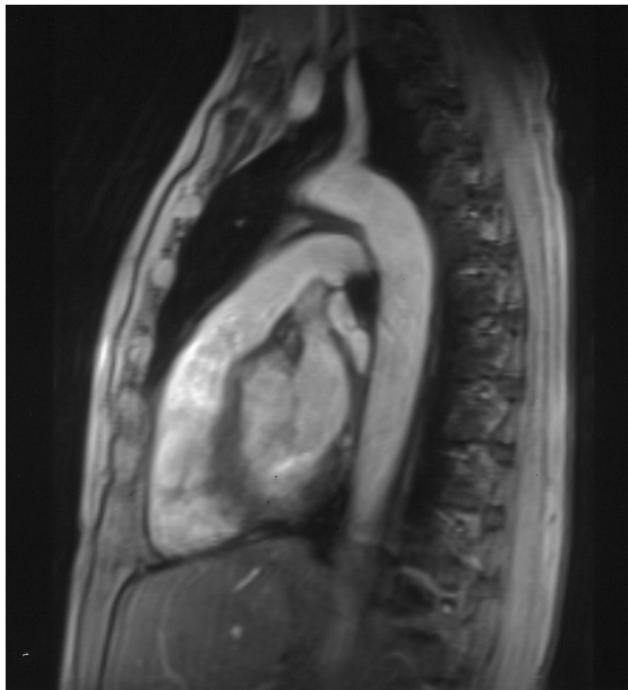


— = Borders of lung segments
— = Pericardium

1. Thyroid gland
2. Sternothyroid, sternohyoid, omohyoid muscles
3. Sternocleidomastoid muscle
4. Common carotid artery
5. Clavicle
6. Sternoclavicular joint
7. Left brachiocephalic vein
8. Sternum (manubrium)
9. Left lung
10. Ascending aorta
11. Pectoralis major muscle
12. Pulmonary trunk
13. Left coronary artery
14. Aortic bulb
15. Aortic valve
16. Right ventricle
17. Left ventricle



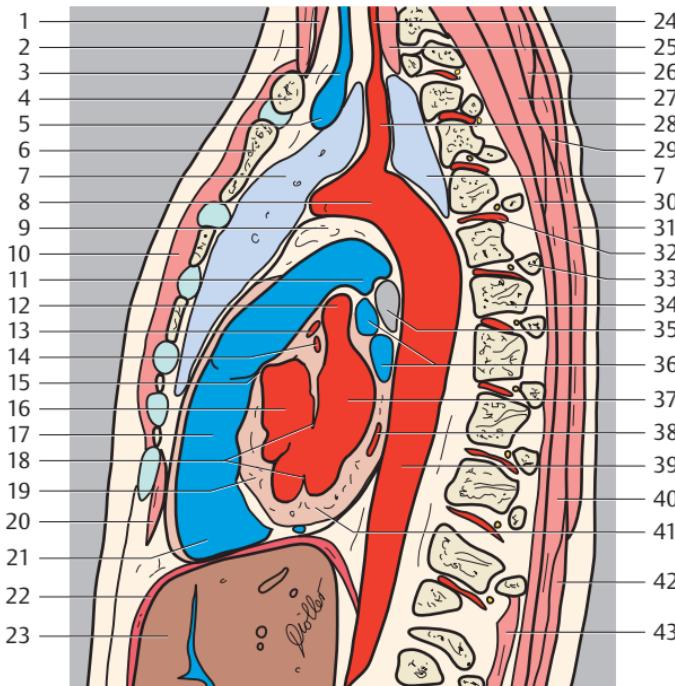
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| 18. Right atrioventricular (tricuspid) valve | 34. Transverse sinus of pericardium |
| 19. Anterior papillary muscle | 35. Left atrium |
| 20. Rectus abdominis muscle | 36. Pericardium |
| 21. Diaphragm | 37. Descending aorta |
| 22. Liver | 38. Coronary sinus |
| 23. Semispinalis capitis muscle | 39. Erector spinae muscle |
| 24. Splenius cervicis and capitis muscle | 40. Intervertebral space |
| 25. Esophagus | 41. Anterior longitudinal ligament |
| 26. Trapezius muscle | 42. Inferior surface of vertebral body |
| 27. Posterior serratus muscle | 43. Superior surface of vertebral body |
| 28. Subclavian artery | 44. Lumbar vertebra (L1) |
| 29. Rhomboid major muscle | 45. Thyroid lymph nodes |
| 30. Semispinalis thoracis muscle and multifidus muscle | 46. Deep cervical lymph nodes |
| 31. Aorticopulmonary window | 47. Parasternal lymph nodes |
| 32. Ligamenta flava | 48. Anterior mediastinal lymph nodes |
| 33. Left main stem bronchus | 49. Bronchopulmonary lymph nodes |
| | 50. Tracheobronchial lymph nodes |
| | 51. Subpericardial adipose tissue |
| | 52. Prevertebral lymph nodes |



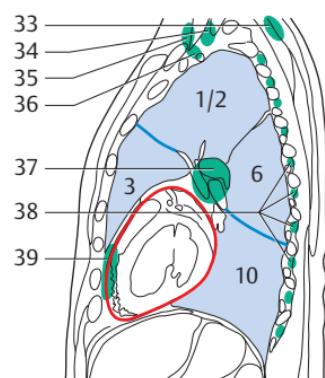
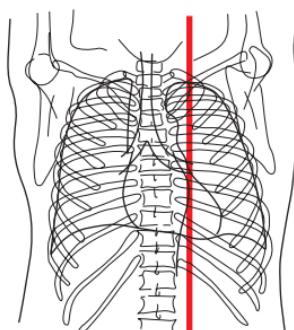
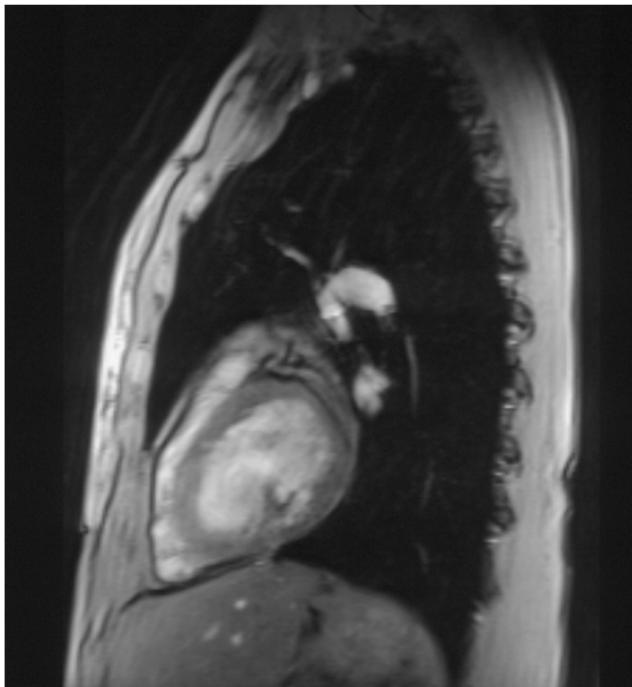
— = Borders of lung segments
— = Pericardium

(Segments of the lung, see page 2)

1. Thyroid gland
2. Sternocleidomastoid muscle
3. Left internal jugular vein
4. Clavicle
5. Left brachiocephalic vein
6. Sternum (manubrium)
7. Left lung
8. Aortic arch
9. Aorticopulmonary window
10. Pectoralis major muscle
11. Left pulmonary artery
12. Left auricle
13. Left coronary artery (anterior interventricular branch)
14. Left coronary artery (circumflex branch)

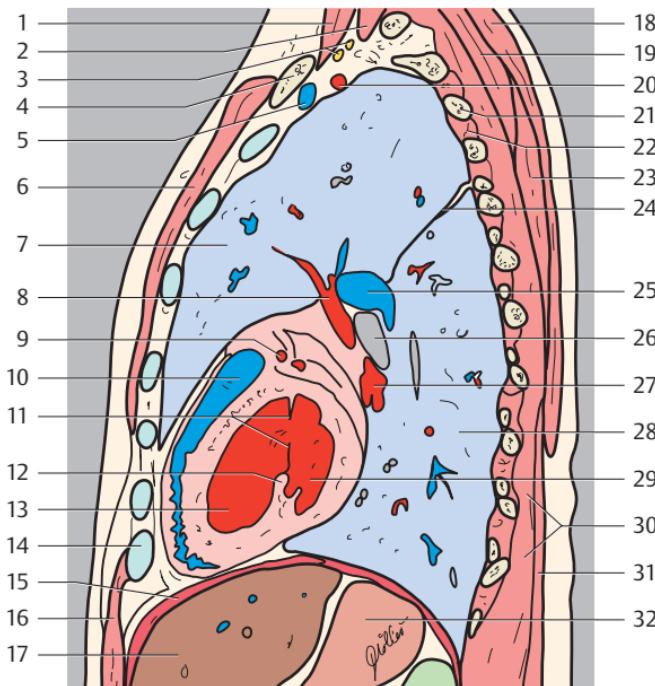


- | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| 15. Valve of pulmonary trunk | 32. Posterior intercostal artery |
| 16. Left ventricle | 33. Head of rib |
| 17. Conus arteriosus | 34. Thoracic vertebra |
| 18. Left atrioventricular (mitral) valve | 35. Left main stem bronchus |
| 19. Interventricular septum | 36. Pulmonary veins |
| 20. Rectus abdominis muscle | 37. Left atrium |
| 21. Right ventricle | 38. Coronary sinus |
| 22. Diaphragm | 39. Descending aorta |
| 23. Liver | 40. Erector spinae muscle |
| 24. Vertebral artery | 41. Myocardium |
| 25. Longus colli muscle | 42. Latissimus dorsi muscle |
| 26. Splenius cervicis and capitis muscle | 43. Intercostal muscle |
| 27. Semispinalis cervicis muscle | 44. Superficial cervical lymph nodes |
| 28. Subclavian artery | 45. Deep cervical lymph nodes |
| 29. Serratus posterior superior muscle and rhomboid major muscle | 46. Posterior intercostal lymph nodes |
| 30. Semispinalis thoracis muscle and multifidus muscle | 47. Parasternal lymph nodes |
| 31. Trapezius muscle | 48. Aortopulmonary lymph nodes |
| | 49. Anterior mediastinal lymph nodes |
| | 50. Bronchopulmonary lymph nodes |
| | 51. Paravertebral lymph nodes |

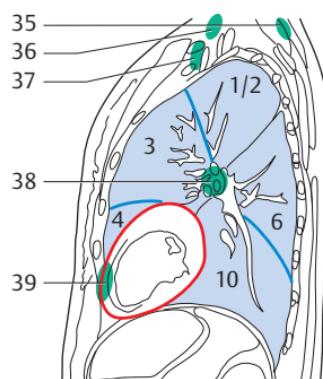
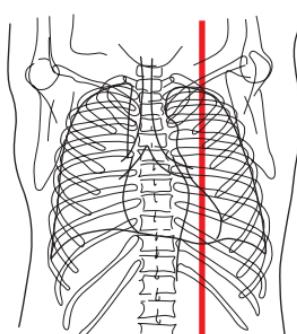


— = Borders of lung segments
— = Pericardium

- Left Lung
1+2. Apicoposterior segment of upper lobe
3. Anterior segment of upper lobe
6. Superior segment of lower lobe
10. Posterior basal segment of lower lobe



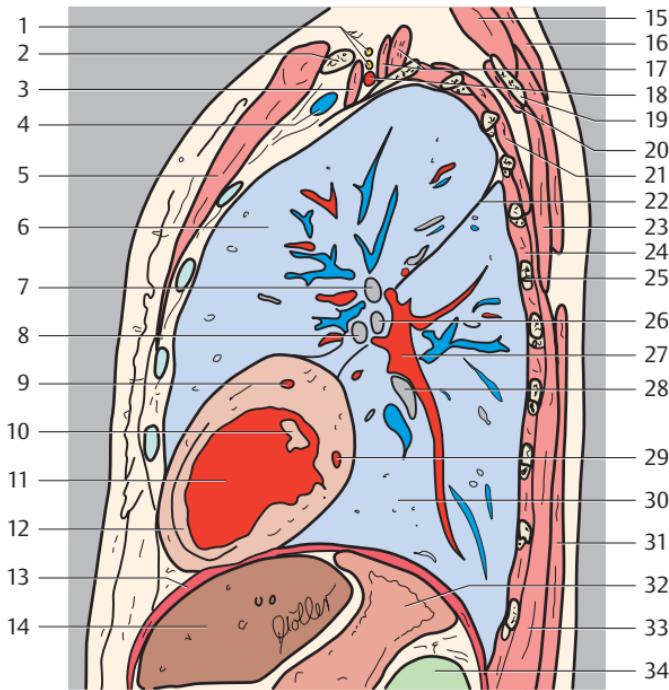
1. Anterior scalene muscle
2. Posterior scalene muscle
3. Brachial plexus
4. Clavicle
5. Subclavian vein
6. Pectoralis major muscle
7. Left lung (upper lobe)
8. Left pulmonary vein
9. Left coronary artery
10. Right ventricle
11. Left atrioventricular (mitral) valve
12. Posterior papillary muscle
13. Left ventricle
14. Costal cartilage (Rib 7)
15. Diaphragm
16. Rectus abdominis muscle
17. Liver
18. Trapezius muscle
19. Splenius cervicis and capitis muscle
20. Subclavian artery
21. Rib 3
22. Intercostal muscle
23. Serratus posterior superior muscle and rhomboid major muscle
24. Oblique fissure
25. Left pulmonary artery
26. Left main stem bronchus
27. Left inferior pulmonary vein
28. Left lung (inferior lobe)
29. Left atrium
30. Semispinalis thoracis muscle and multifidus muscle
31. Latissimus dorsi muscle
32. Stomach
33. Nuchal lymph nodes
34. Deep cervical lymph nodes
35. Superficial cervical lymph nodes
36. Supraclavicular lymph nodes
37. Pulmonary lymph nodes
38. Intercostal lymph nodes
39. Prepericardial lymph nodes



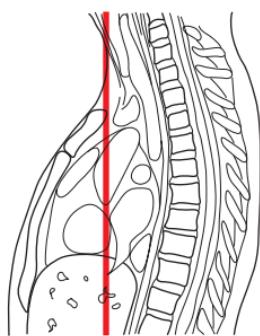
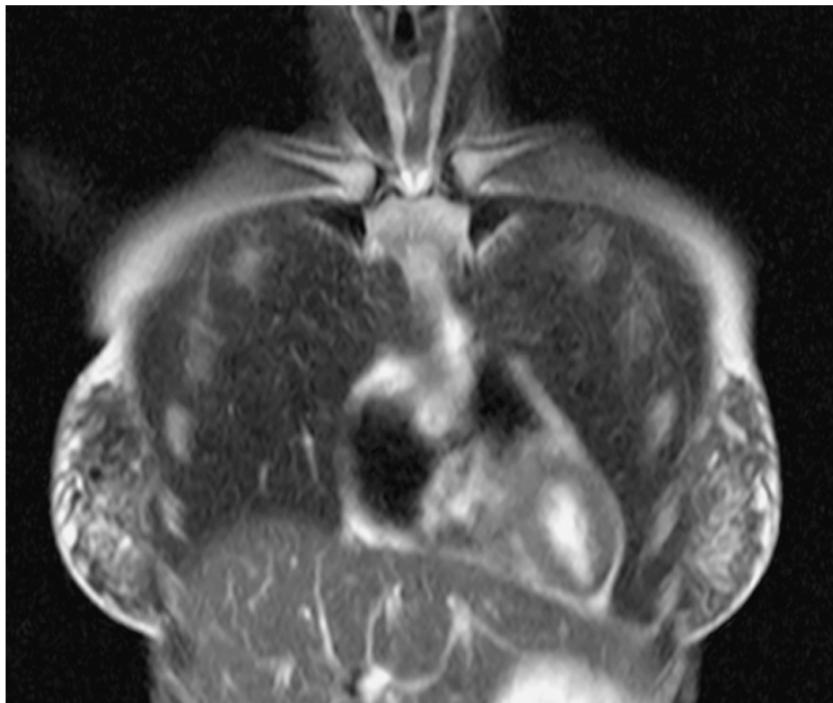
— = Borders of lung segment
— = Pericardium

Left Lung

- 1+2. Apicoposterior segment of upper lobe
3. Anterior segment of upper lobe
4. Superior lingular segment
6. Superior segment of lower lobe
10. Posterior basal segment of lower lobe

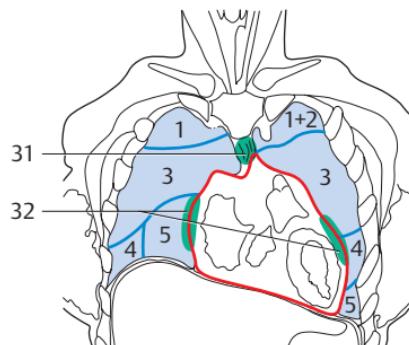


1. Brachial plexus
2. Clavicle
3. Anterior scalene muscle
4. Subclavian vein
5. Pectoralis major muscle
6. Left lung (upper lobe)
7. Left superior lobar bronchus
8. Inferior lingular bronchus
9. Left coronary artery (anterior interventricular branch)
10. Anterior papillary muscle
11. Left ventricle
12. Interventricular septum
13. Diaphragm
14. Liver
15. Levator scapulae muscle
16. Trapezius muscle
17. Medial and posterior scalene muscles
18. Subclavian artery
19. Scapula
20. Posterior serratus muscle
21. Serratus anterior muscle
22. Oblique fissure
23. Rhomboid major muscle
24. Intercostal muscle
25. Rib 6
26. Superior lingular bronchus
27. Left inferior pulmonary vein
28. Left inferior lobar bronchus
29. Left coronary artery (circumflex branch)
30. Left lung (lower lobe)
31. Latissimus dorsi muscle
32. Stomach
33. Semispinalis thoracis muscle and multifidus muscle
34. Left kidney
35. Nuchal lymph nodes
36. Superficial cervical lymph nodes
37. Supraclavicular lymph nodes
38. Pulmonary lymph nodes
39. Prepericardial lymph nodes



Right Lung

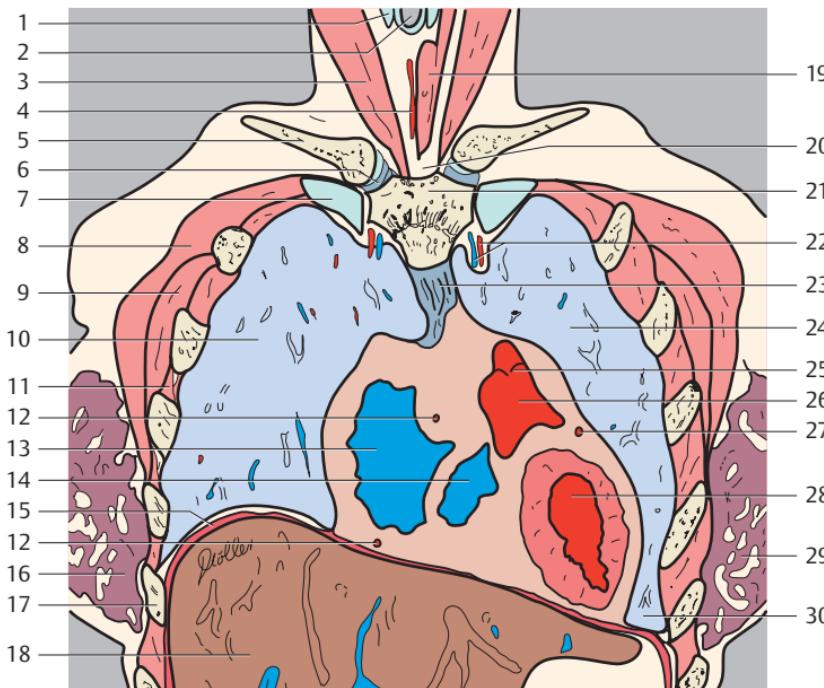
1. Apical segment of upper lobe
3. Anterior segment of upper lobe
4. Lateral segment of middle lobe
5. Medial segment of middle lobe



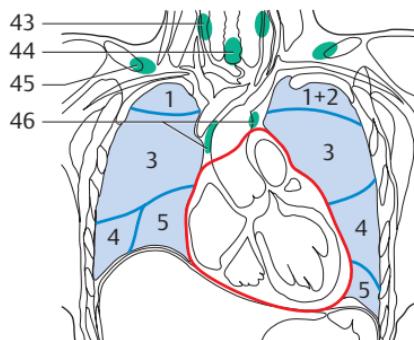
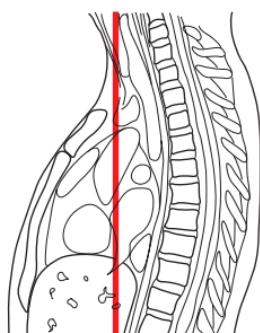
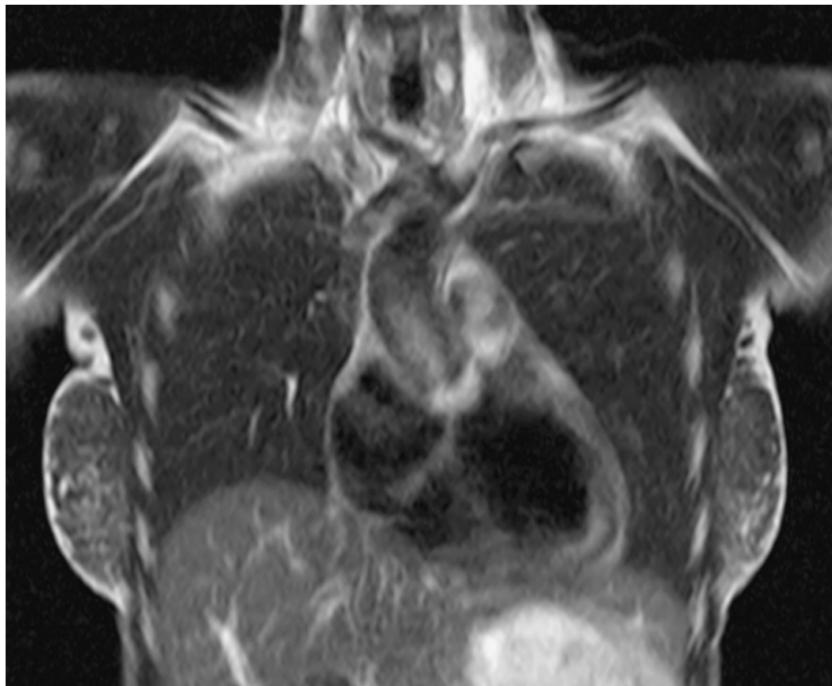
— = Borders of lung segments
— = Pericardium

Left Lung

- 1+2. Apicoposterior segment of upper lobe
3. Anterior segment of upper lobe
4. Superior lingular segment
5. Inferior lingular segment



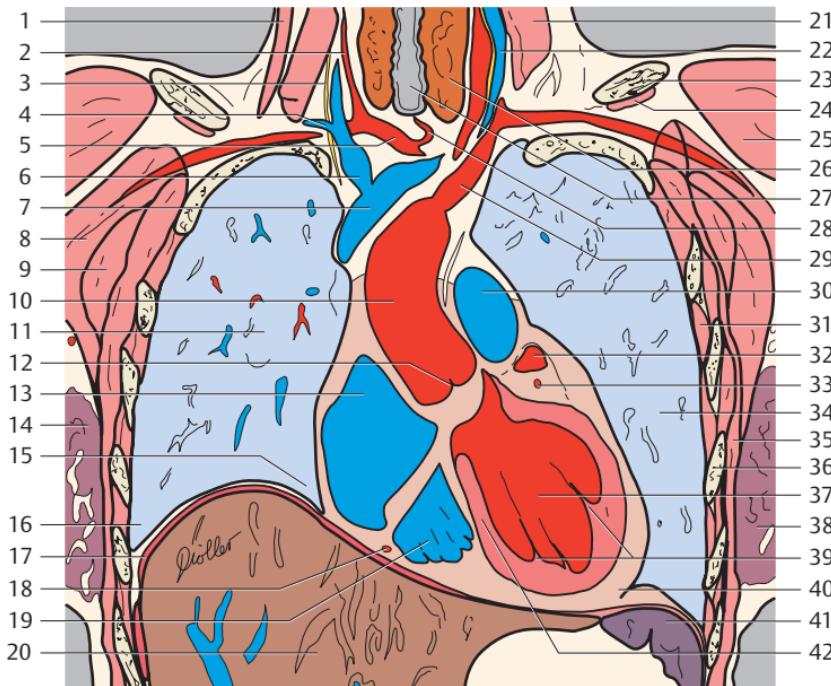
1. Thyroid cartilage
2. Trachea
3. Sternocleidomastoid muscle
4. Thyroid ima artery
5. Clavicle
6. Sternoclavicular joint
7. Rib 1
8. Pectoralis major muscle
9. Pectoralis minor muscle
10. Right lung
11. Intercostal muscle
12. Right coronary artery
13. Right atrium
14. Right ventricle
15. Diaphragm
16. Right breast (glandular tissue)
17. Rib 6
18. Liver
19. Omohyoid, sternothyroid and sternohyoid muscles
20. Jugular notch
21. Sternum
22. Internal thoracic artery and vein
23. Sternopericardial ligaments
24. Left lung
25. Valve of pulmonary trunk
26. Conus arteriosus
27. Circumflex branch of left coronary artery
28. Left ventricle
29. Left breast (glandular tissue)
30. Phrenicomedastinal recess
31. Anterior mediastinal lymph nodes
32. Lateral pericardial lymph nodes



— = Borders of lung segments
— = Pericardium

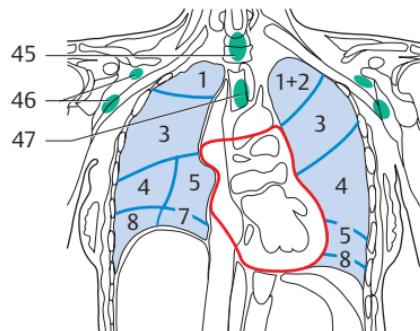
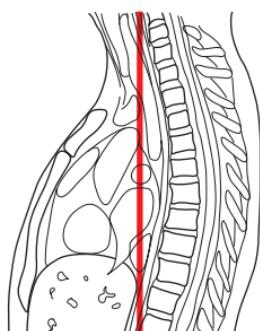
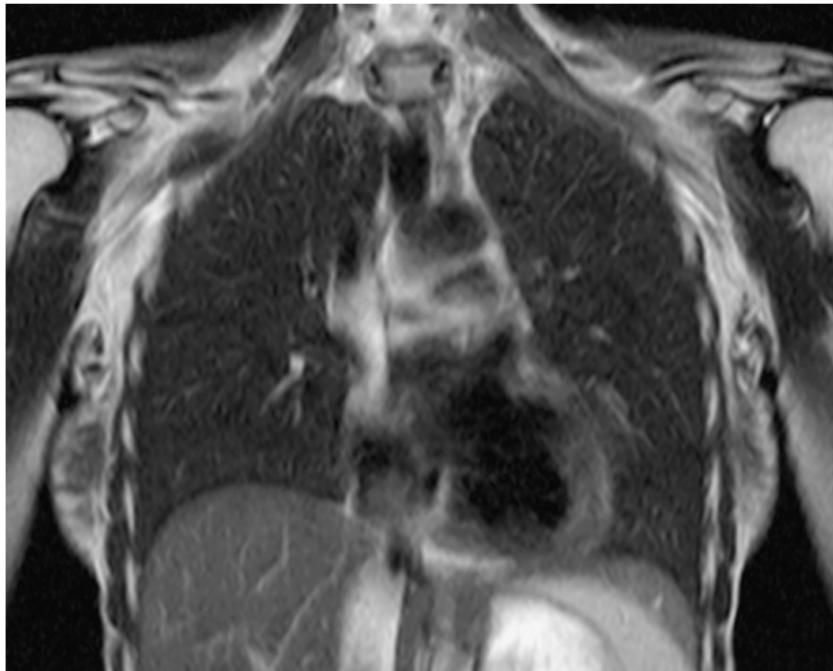
(Segments of the lungs, see page 2)

1. Sternocleidomastoid muscle
2. Right common carotid artery
3. Phrenic nerve
4. Subclavian artery and vein
5. Brachiocephalic trunk
6. Right brachiocephalic vein
7. Superior vena cava
8. Pectoralis major muscle
9. Pectoralis minor muscle
10. Ascending aorta
11. Right lung
12. Aortic valve



- 13. Right atrium
- 14. Right breast (glandular tissue)
- 15. Phrenicomedastinal recess
- 16. Costodiaphragmatic recess
- 17. Diaphragm
- 18. Right coronary artery
- 19. Right ventricle
- 20. Liver
- 21. Anterior scalene muscle
- 22. Jugular vein and vertebral artery
- 23. Clavicle
- 24. Subclavius muscle
- 25. Deltoid muscle
- 26. Thyroid gland
- 27. Trachea
- 28. Thyoidea ima artery
- 29. Left subclavian artery
- 30. Pulmonary trunk

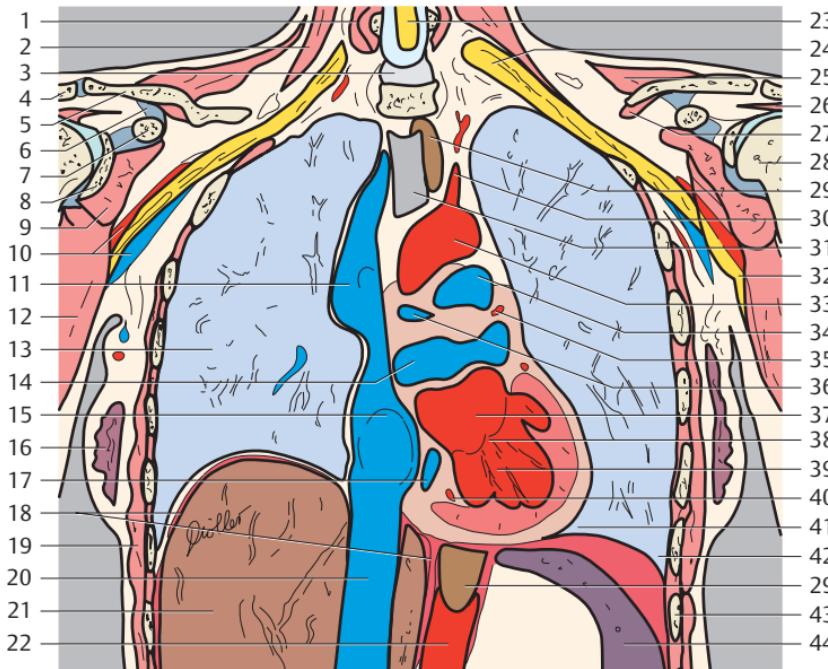
- 31. Intercostal muscle
- 32. Left auricle
- 33. Circumflex branch of left coronary artery
- 34. Left lung
- 35. Serratus anterior muscle
- 36. Rib 5
- 37. Left ventricle
- 38. Left breast (glandular tissue)
- 39. Papillary muscle of the left ventricle
- 40. Apex of heart
- 41. Spleen
- 42. Interventricular septum
- 43. Superficial cervical lymph nodes
- 44. Paratracheal lymph nodes
- 45. Supraclavicular lymph nodes
- 46. Anterior mediastinal lymph nodes



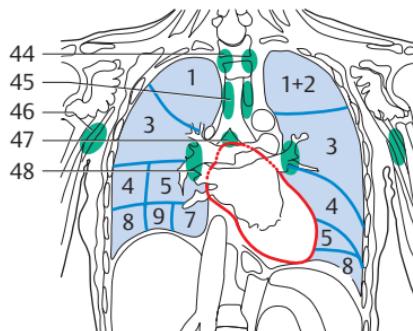
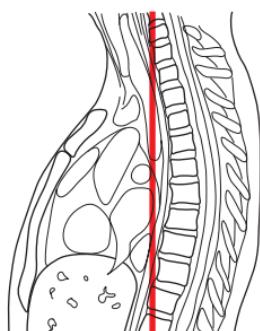
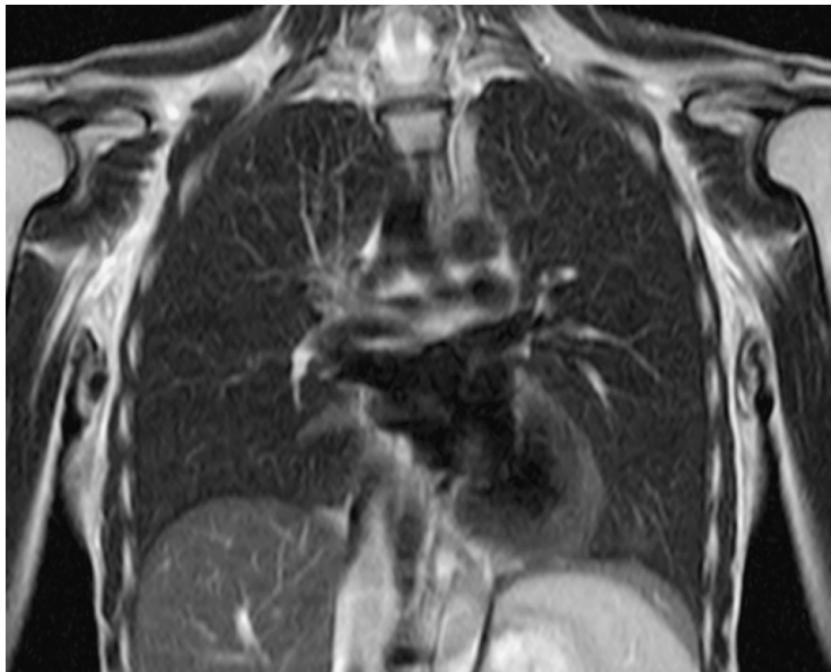
— = Borders of lung segments
— = Pericardium

(Segments of the lungs, see page 2)

1. Longus colli muscle
2. Medial und posterior scalene muscles
3. Intervertebral disk and anterior longitudinal ligament
4. Scapula
5. Clavicle



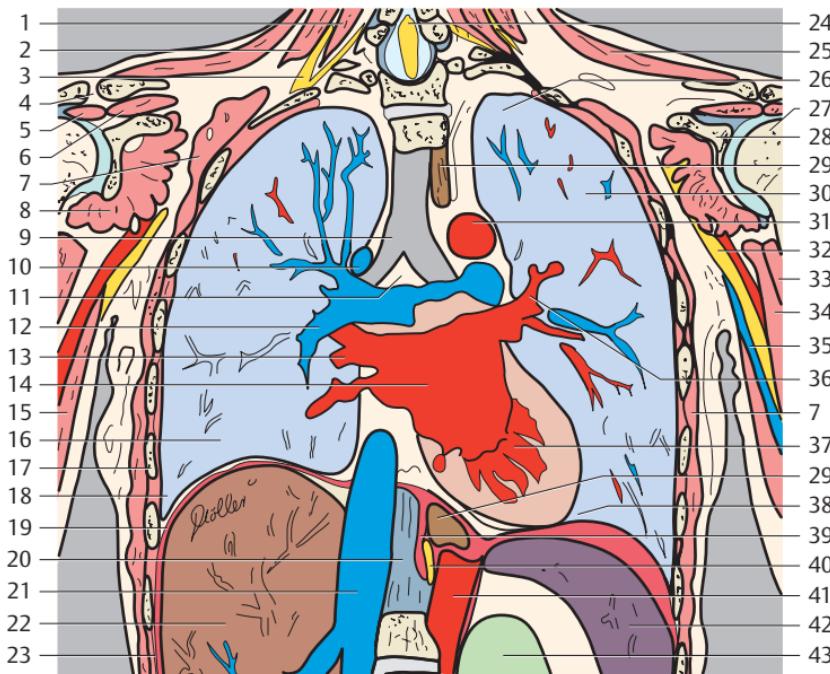
- 6. Coracoclavicular ligament
- 7. Coracoid process
- 8. Glenoid cavity (articular cavity of the shoulder)
- 9. Subscapularis muscle
- 10. Axillary artery and vein
- 11. Superior vena cava (with azygos vein)
- 12. Teres major muscle
- 13. Right lung
- 14. Pulmonary veins
- 15. Right atrium (with oval fossa)
- 16. Right breast (glandular tissue)
- 17. Coronary sinus
- 18. Diaphragm
- 19. Serratus anterior muscle
- 20. Inferior vena cava
- 21. Liver
- 22. Abdominal aorta
- 23. Spinal cord
- 24. Cervical plexus
- 25. Trapezius muscle
- 26. Supraspinatus muscle
- 27. Subclavius muscle
- 28. Head of humerus
- 29. Esophagus
- 30. Common carotid artery
- 31. Trachea
- 32. Axillary nerve
- 33. Aortic arch
- 34. Pulmonary trunk
- 35. Left coronary artery
- 36. Right pulmonary artery
- 37. Left atrium
- 38. Left atrioventricular (mitral) valve
- 39. Left ventricle
- 40. Right coronary artery
- 41. Sinus phrenicomedastinalis
- 42. Costodiaphragmatic recess
- 43. Rib 6
- 44. Spleen
- 45. Prevertebral lymph nodes
- 46. Superficial and deep axillary lymph nodes
- 47. Paratracheal lymph nodes



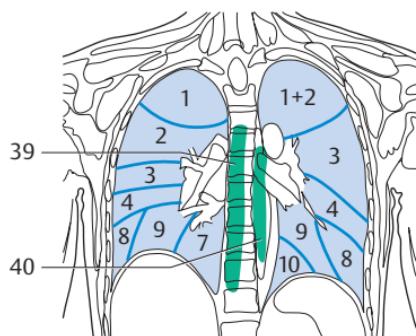
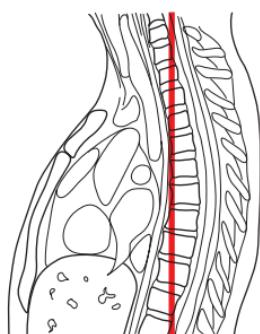
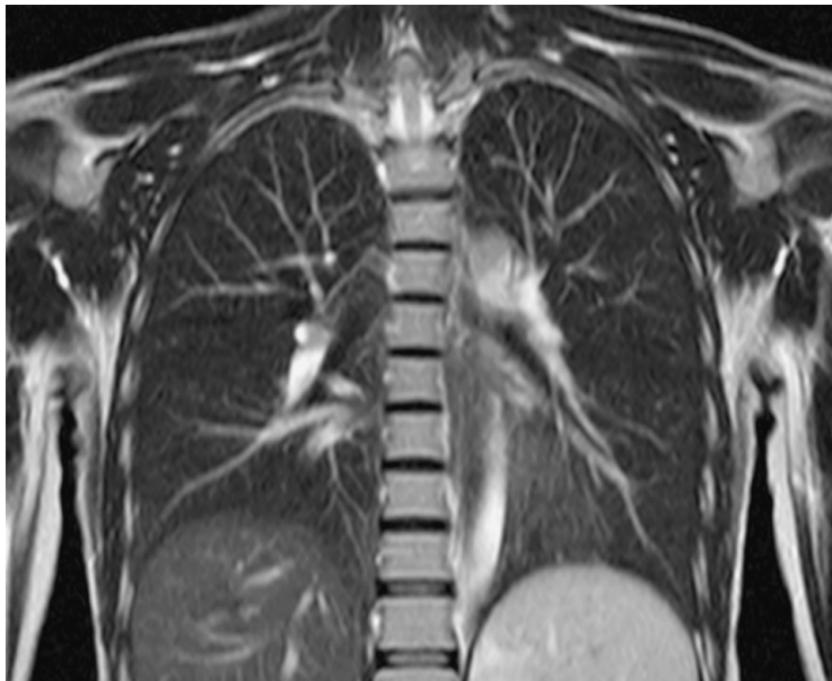
— = Borders of lung segments
 — = Pericardium

(Segments of the lungs, see page 2)

1. Longus colli muscle
2. Posterior scalene muscle
3. Cervical plexus
4. Acromioclavicular joint
5. Infraspinatus muscle
6. Supraspinatus muscle
7. Serratus anterior muscle
8. Subscapularis muscle
9. Trachea
10. Azygos vein
11. Aorticopulmonary window
12. Right pulmonary artery



- 13. Right pulmonary vein
- 14. Left atrium
- 15. Triceps muscle
- 16. Right lung
- 17. Rib 7
- 18. Costodiaphragmatic recess
- 19. Diaphragm
- 20. Anterior longitudinal ligament
- 21. Inferior vena cava
- 22. Liver
- 23. Intercostal muscle
- 24. Spinal cord
- 25. Trapezius muscle
- 26. Apical part of lung
- 27. Head of humerus
- 28. Glenoid cavity (articular cavity of the shoulder)
- 29. Esophagus
- 30. Left lung
- 31. Aortic arch
- 32. Median nerve
- 33. Biceps muscle
- 34. Coracobrachial muscle
- 35. Basilic vein
- 36. Left pulmonary vein
- 37. Left ventricle
- 38. Phrenicomedastinal recess
- 39. Diaphragm
- 40. Vagal trunk and thoracic duct
- 41. Abdominal aorta
- 42. Spleen
- 43. Kidney
- 44. Prevertebral lymph nodes
- 45. Paratracheal lymph nodes
- 46. Axillary lymph nodes
- 47. Aortopulmonary lymph nodes
- 48. Bronchopulmonary lymph nodes

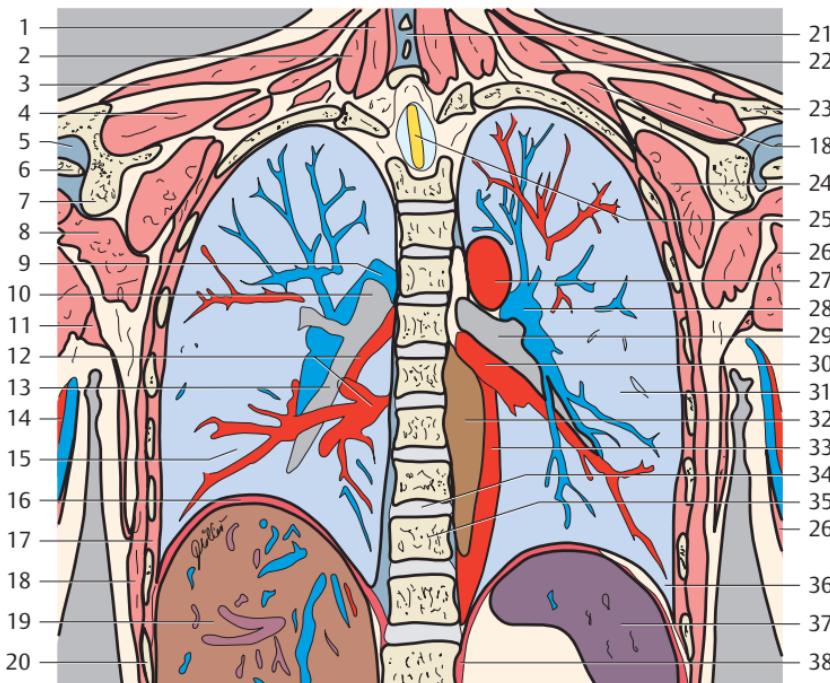


Right Lung

1. Apical segment of upper lobe
2. Posterior segment of upper lobe
3. Anterior segment of upper lobe
4. Lateral segment of middle lobe
7. Medial basal (cardiac) segment of lower lobe
8. Anterior basal segment of lower lobe
9. Lateral basal segment of lower lobe

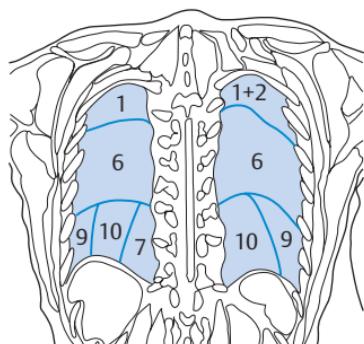
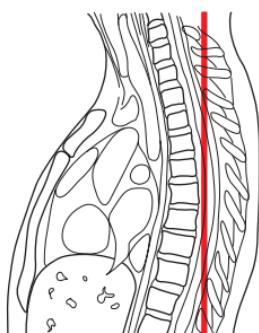
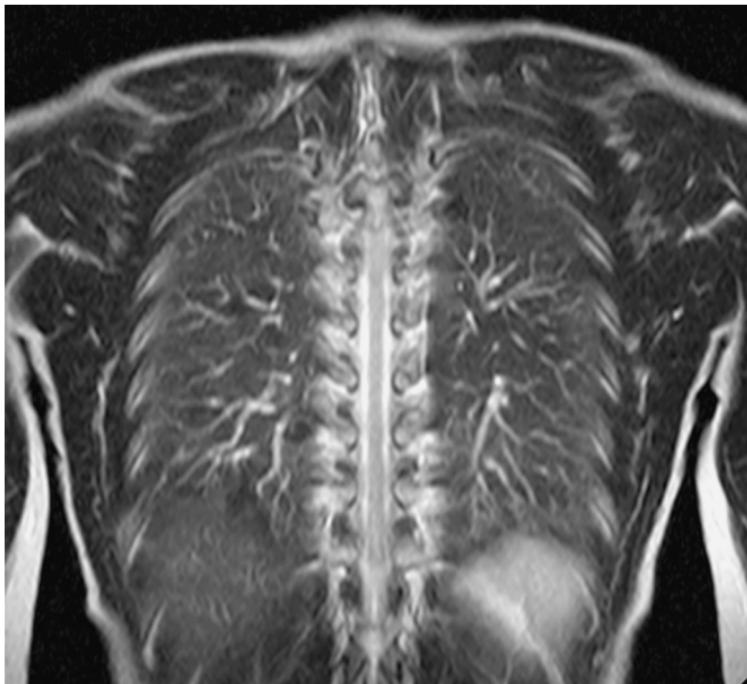
Left Lung

- 1+2. Apicoposterior segment of upper lobe
3. Anterior segment of upper lobe
4. Superior lingular segment
8. Anterior basal segment of lower lobe
9. Lateral basal segment of lower lobe
10. Posterior basal segment of lower lobe



1. Multifidus muscle
2. Semispinalis cervicis muscle
3. Trapezius muscle
4. Supraspinatus muscle
5. Shoulder (glenohumeral) joint
6. Head of humerus
7. Glenoid cavity (articular cavity of the shoulder)
8. Teres minor muscle
9. Right pulmonary artery
10. Right main stem bronchus
11. Latissimus dorsi muscle
12. Right pulmonary veins
13. Right inferior lobar bronchus
14. Brachial artery and vein
15. Right lung
16. Diaphragm
17. Intercostal muscle
18. Serratus anterior muscle
19. Liver
20. Rib 10

21. Spinous process and interspinal ligament
22. Levator scapulae muscle
23. Spine of scapula
24. Subscapularis muscle
25. Spinal cord
26. Triceps muscle
27. Aortic arch
28. Left pulmonary artery
29. Left main stem bronchus
30. Left pulmonary vein
31. Left lung
32. Esophagus
33. Descending aorta
34. Intervertebral disk (T9-T10)
35. Thoracic vertebra (T10)
36. Costodiaphragmatic recess
37. Spleen
38. Diaphragm
39. Prevertebral lymph nodes
40. Juxtaesophageal lymph nodes



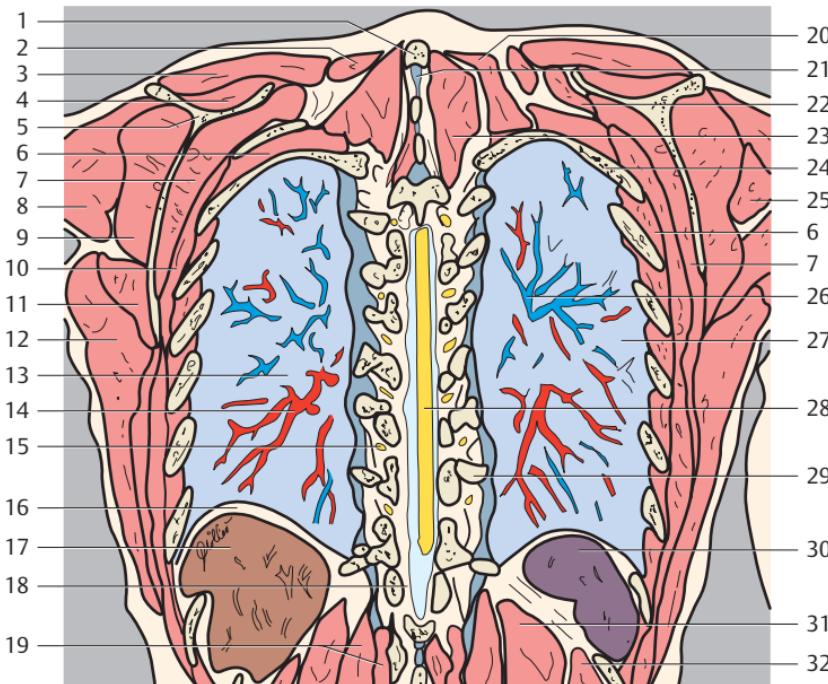
— = Borders of lung segments

Right Lung

1. Apical segment of upper lobe
6. Superior segment of lower lobe
7. Medial basal (cardiac) segment of lower lobe
9. Lateral basal segment of lower lobe
10. Posterior basal segment of lower lobe

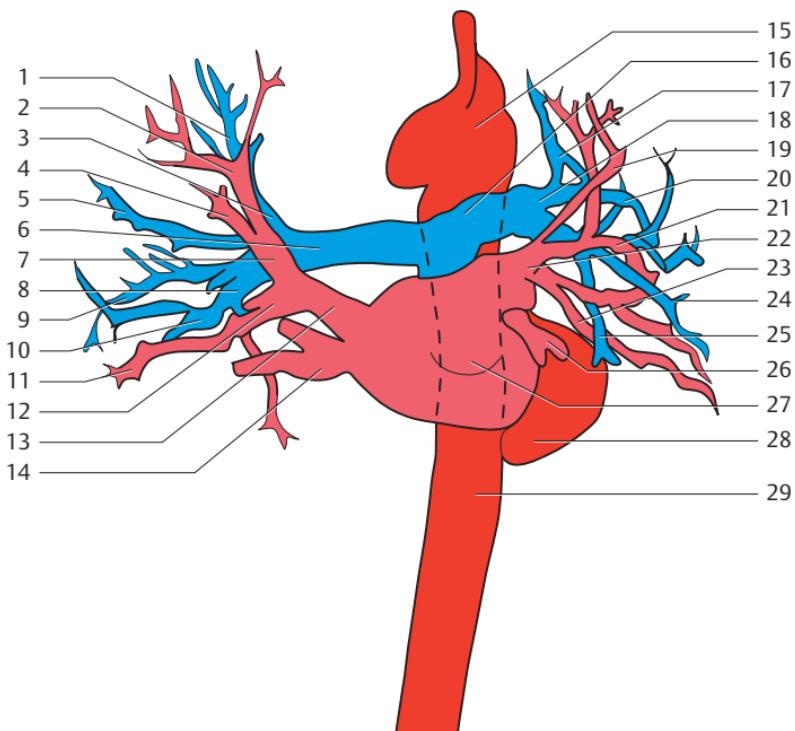
Left Lung

- 1+2. Apicoposterior segment of upper lobe
6. Superior segment of lower lobe
9. Lateral basal segment of lower lobe
10. Posterior basal segment of lower lobe

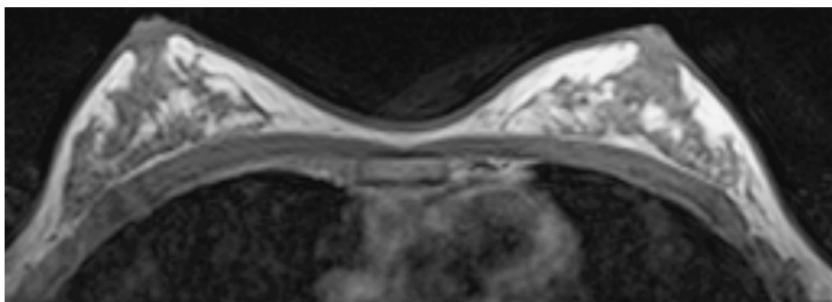


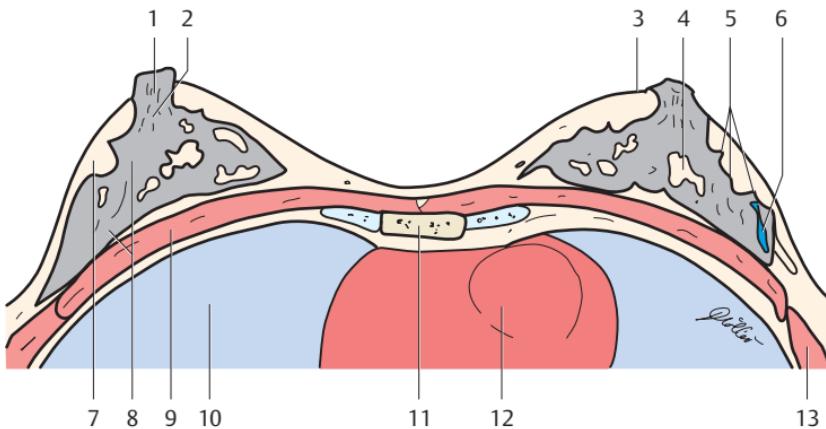
1. Spinous process (7)
2. Splenius cervicis muscle
3. Trapezius muscle
4. Supraspinatus muscle
5. Scapula
6. Intercostal muscle
7. Subscapularis muscle
8. Deltoid muscle
9. Infraspinatus muscle
10. Serratus anterior muscle
11. Teres major muscle
12. Latissimus dorsi muscle
13. Right lung
14. Right pulmonary veins
15. Spinal nerve (T9)
16. Diaphragm
17. Liver
18. Ligamenta flava
19. Transversospinal muscle (of erector spinae muscle)
20. Serratus posterior superior muscle
21. Interspinal ligaments
22. Levator scapulae muscle
23. Erector spinae muscle
24. Rib 3
25. Teres minor muscle
26. Pulmonary arteries
27. Left lung
28. Spinal cord
29. Rib 9
30. Spleen
31. Longissimus muscle
32. Iliocostalis muscle



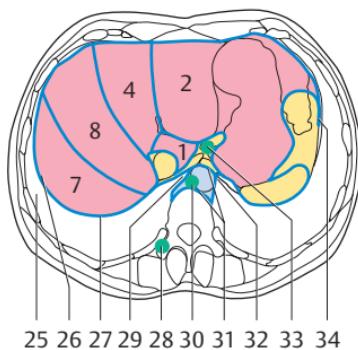
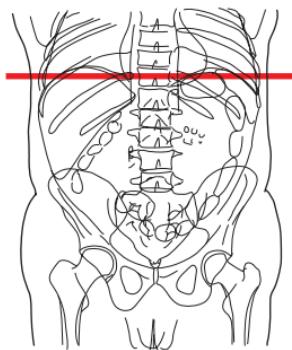
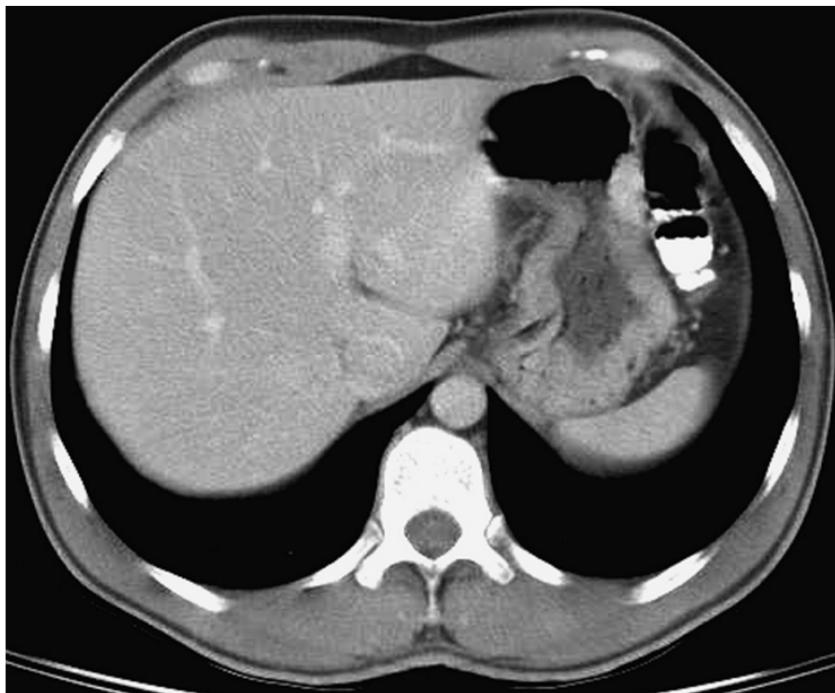


1. Apical branch to the superior lobe of the right pulmonary artery
2. Apical branch of the superior right pulmonary vein
3. Ascending branch of the right pulmonary artery
4. Posterior branch of the superior right pulmonary vein
5. Posterior branch to the superior lobe of the right pulmonary artery
6. Right pulmonary artery
7. Anterior branch of the right superior pulmonary vein
8. Basal part of the right pulmonary artery
9. Superior branch to the inferior lobe of the right pulmonary artery
10. Anterior basal branch of the right pulmonary artery
11. Middle lobe branch of the right pulmonary vein
12. Medial part of the middle lobe branch of the right pulmonary vein
13. Superior right pulmonary vein
14. Inferior right pulmonary vein
15. Arch of aorta
16. Pulmonary trunk
17. Branches to upper lobe of the left pulmonary artery
18. Left pulmonary artery
19. Apicoposterior branch of the left superior pulmonary vein
20. Lingular branch of the left pulmonary artery
21. Anterior branch of the left superior pulmonary vein
22. Left superior pulmonary vein
23. Lingular branch of the left superior pulmonary vein
24. Lateral basal branch of the left pulmonary artery
25. Posterior basal branch of the left pulmonary artery
26. Left inferior pulmonary vein
27. Left atrium
28. Left ventricle
29. Descending aorta

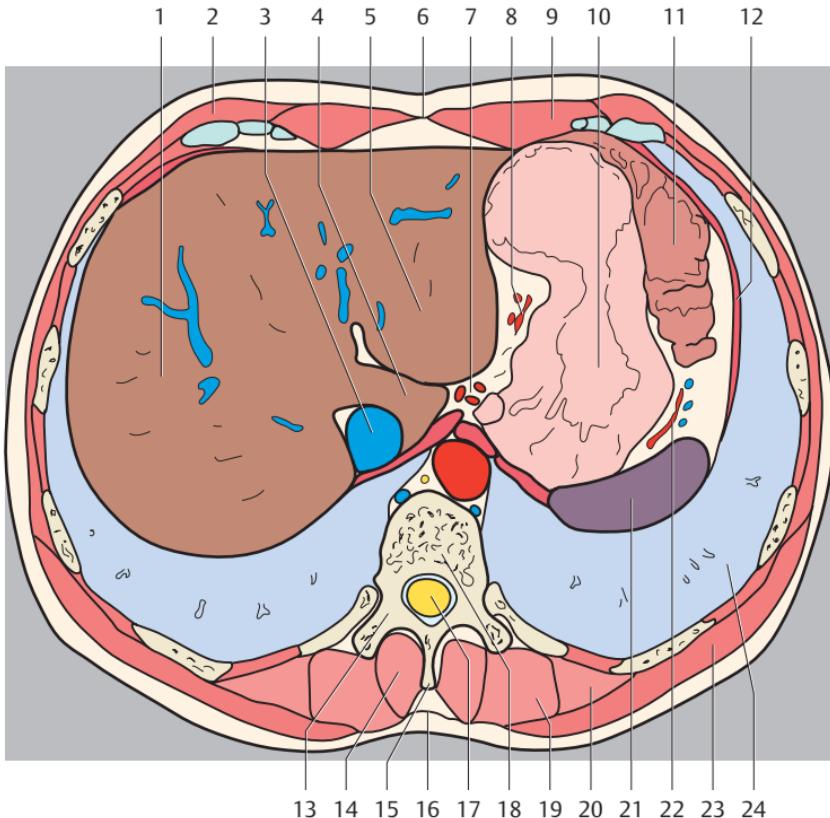




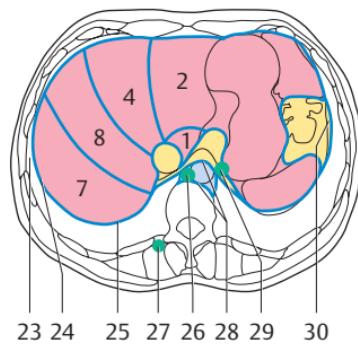
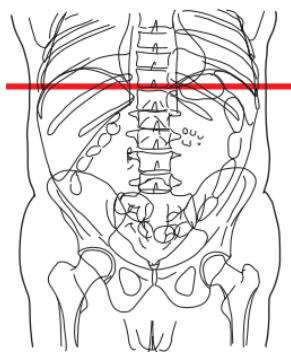
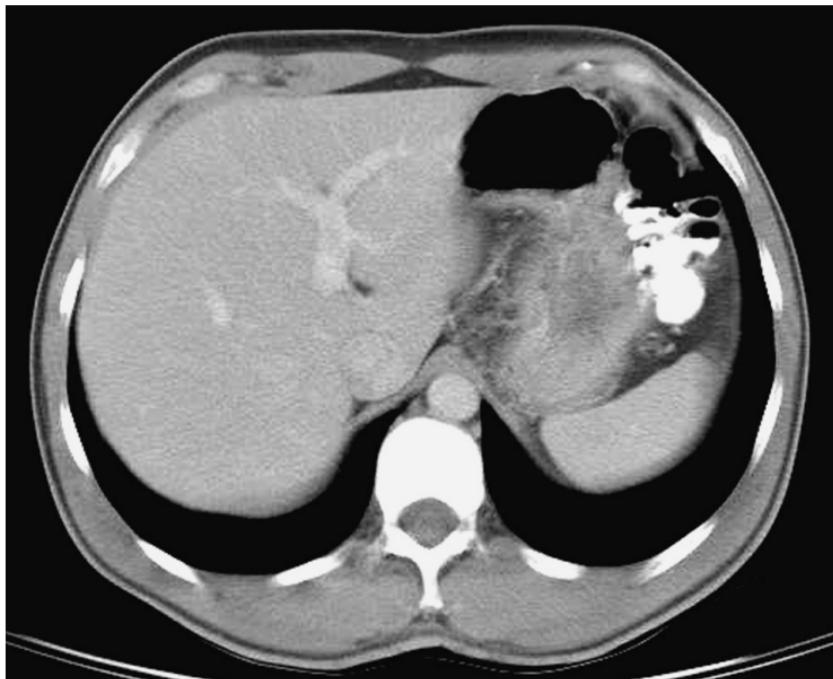
- | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. Nipple | 8. Glandular body |
| 2. Mammary ducts and areolar ducts | 9. Pectoralis muscle |
| 3. Skin | 10. Right lung |
| 4. Fatty island | 11. Sternum |
| 5. Cooper's ligaments | 12. Heart |
| 6. Vein | 13. Anterior serratus muscle |
| 7. Subcutaneous fat | |



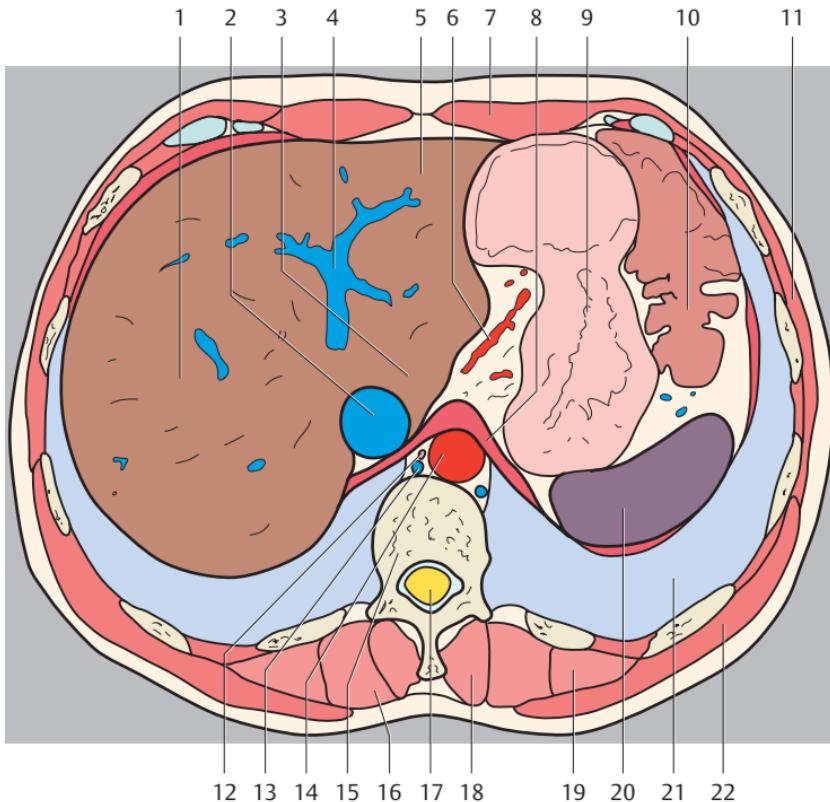
(Numbers indicate liver segments)



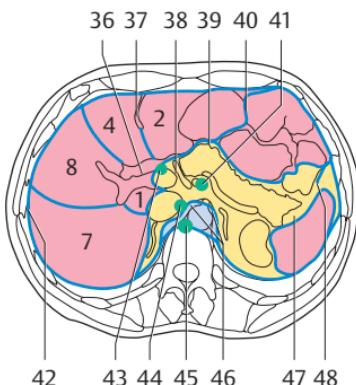
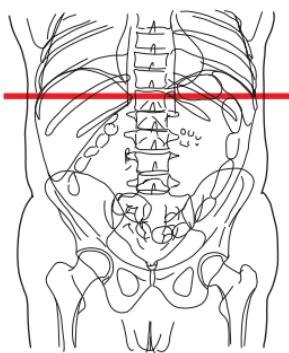
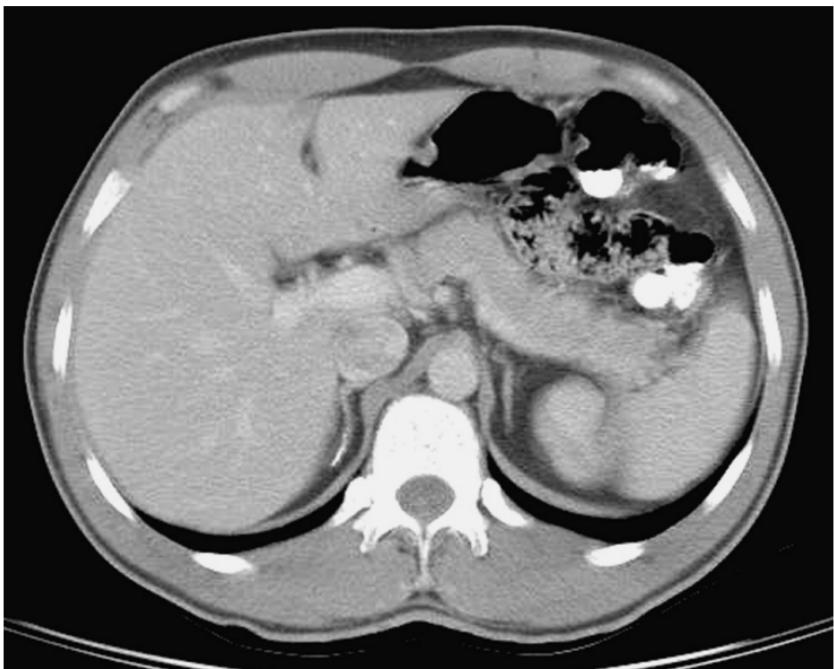
1. Right lobe of liver
2. External oblique muscle
3. Inferior vena cava
4. Caudate lobe of liver
5. Left lobe of liver
6. Linea alba
7. Coeliac trunk
8. Left gastric artery
9. Rectus abdominis muscle
10. Stomach
11. Left colic flexure
12. Diaphragm
13. Vertebral arch
14. Spinalis muscle
15. Spinous process
16. Thoracolumbar fascia
17. Vertebral canal and spinal cord
18. Thoracic vertebra
19. Longissimus thoracis muscle
20. Iliocostalis muscle, thoracic part
21. Spleen
22. Posterior gastric artery
23. Latissimus dorsi muscle
24. Left lung
25. Costodiaphragmatic recess
26. Right subphrenic recess
27. Bare area of liver
28. Intercostal lymph nodes
28. Ostium cardiacum
30. Superior diaphragmatic lymph nodes
31. Posterior mediastinum
32. Cardiac notch
33. Inferior diaphragmatic lymph nodes
34. Left paracolic gutter



(Numbers indicate liver segments)

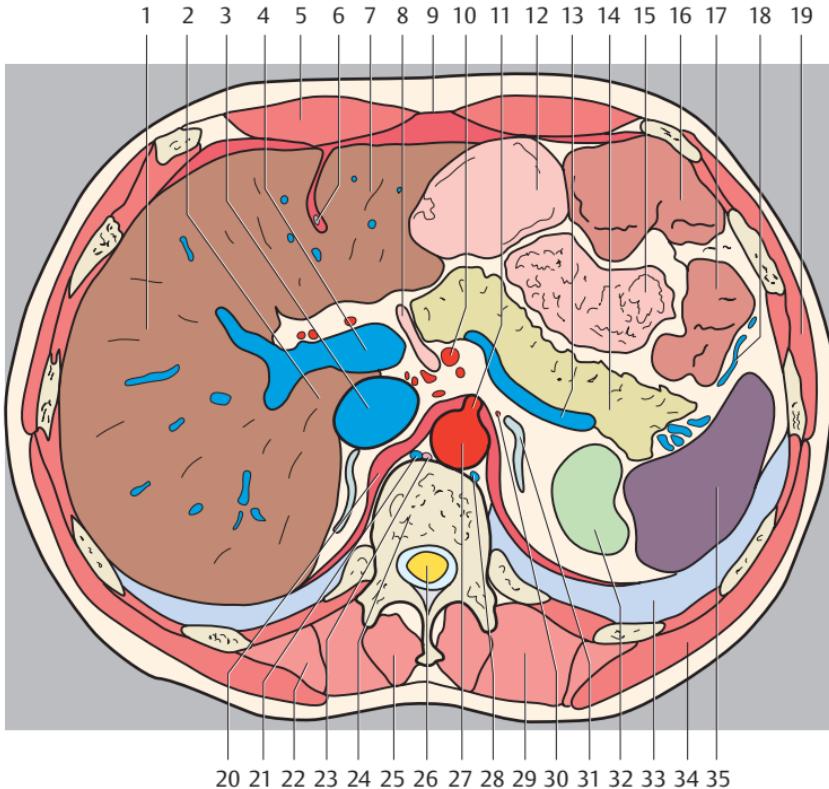


- | | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| 1. Right lobe of liver | 17. Vertebral canal and spinal cord |
| 2. Inferior vena cava | 18. Spinalis muscle |
| 3. Caudate lobe of liver | 19. Iliocostalis muscle, thoracic part |
| 4. Hepatic portal vein | 20. Spleen |
| 5. Left lobe of liver | 21. Left lung |
| 6. Left gastric artery | 22. Latissimus dorsi muscle |
| 7. Rectus abdominis muscle | 23. Costodiaphragmatic recess |
| 8. Diaphragm | 24. Right subphrenic recess |
| 9. Stomach | 25. Bare area of liver |
| 10. Left colic flexure | 26. Superior diaphragmatic lymph nodes |
| 11. External oblique muscle | 27. Intercostal lymph nodes |
| 12. Thoracic duct | 28. Posterior mediastinum |
| 13. Azygos vein | 29. Inferior diaphragmatic lymph nodes |
| 14. Abdominal aorta | 30. Left paracolic gutter |
| 15. Thoracic vertebra | |
| 16. Longissimus thoracis muscle | |

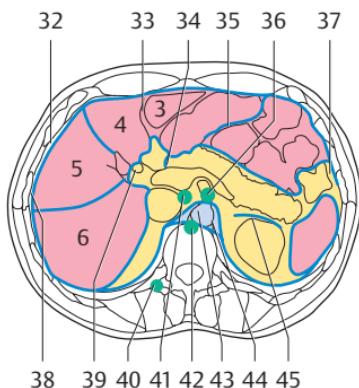
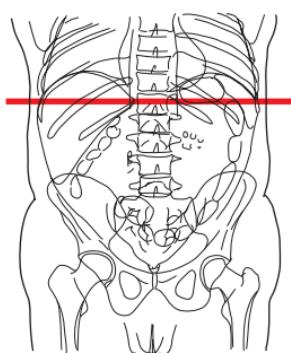
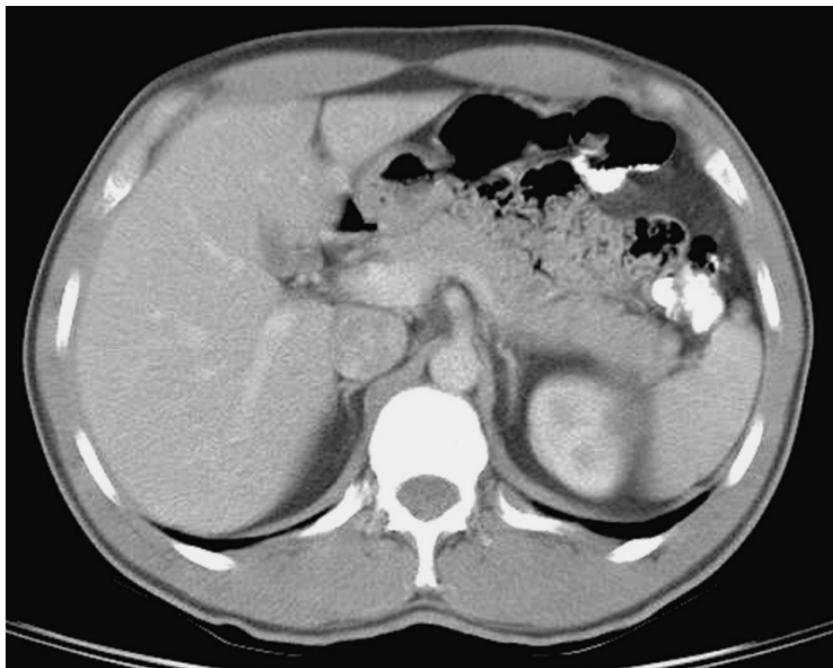


(Numbers indicate liver segments)

1. Liver (right lobe)
2. Caudate lobe of liver
3. Inferior vena cava
4. Hepatic portal vein
5. Rectus abdominis muscle
6. Round ligament of liver
7. Left lobe of liver
8. Duodenum (descending part)
9. Linea alba
10. Superior mesenteric artery

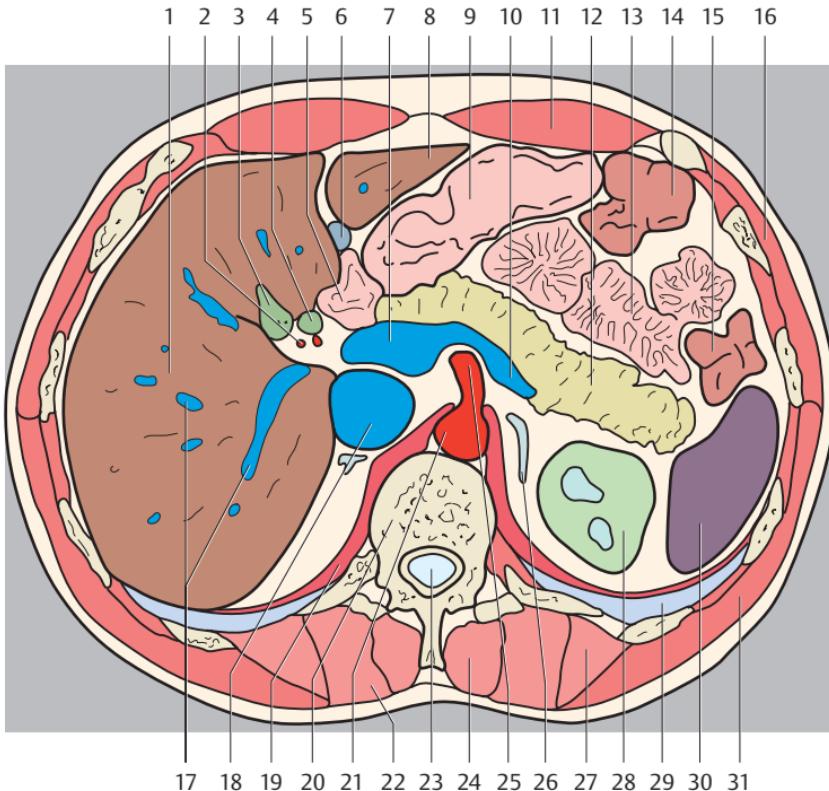


- 11. Coeliac trunk
- 12. Stomach
- 13. Splenic vein
- 14. Pancreas
- 15. Jejunum
- 16. Transverse colon
- 17. Descending colon
- 18. Left colic vein
- 19. External oblique muscle
- 20. Diaphragm
- 21. Azygos vein
- 22. Iliocostalis muscle, thoracic part
- 23. Thoracic duct
- 24. Thoracic vertebra
- 25. Spinalis muscle
- 26. Vertebral canal and spinal cord
- 27. Abdominal aorta
- 28. Hemiazygos vein
- 29. Longissimus thoracis muscle
- 30. Suprarenal artery
- 31. Left suprarenal gland
- 32. Left kidney
- 33. Left lung
- 34. Latissimus dorsi muscle
- 35. Spleen
- 36. Hilum of liver
- 37. Notch for round ligament
- 38. Hepatoduodenal ligament
- 39. Epiploic foramen
- 40. Omental bursa/Greater omentum
- 41. Pancreatic lymph nodes
- 42. Right subphrenic recess
- 43. Hepatic lymph nodes
- 44. Lumbar lymph nodes
- 45. Superior diaphragmatic lymph nodes
- 46. Posterior mediastinum
- 47. Hilum of spleen
- 48. Left paracolic gutter



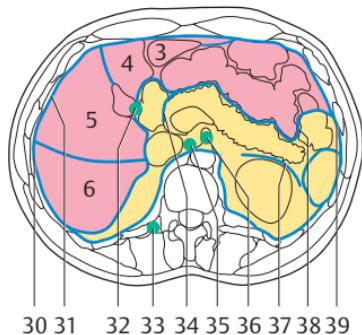
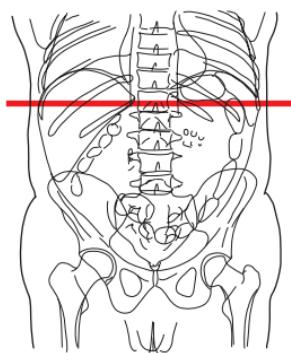
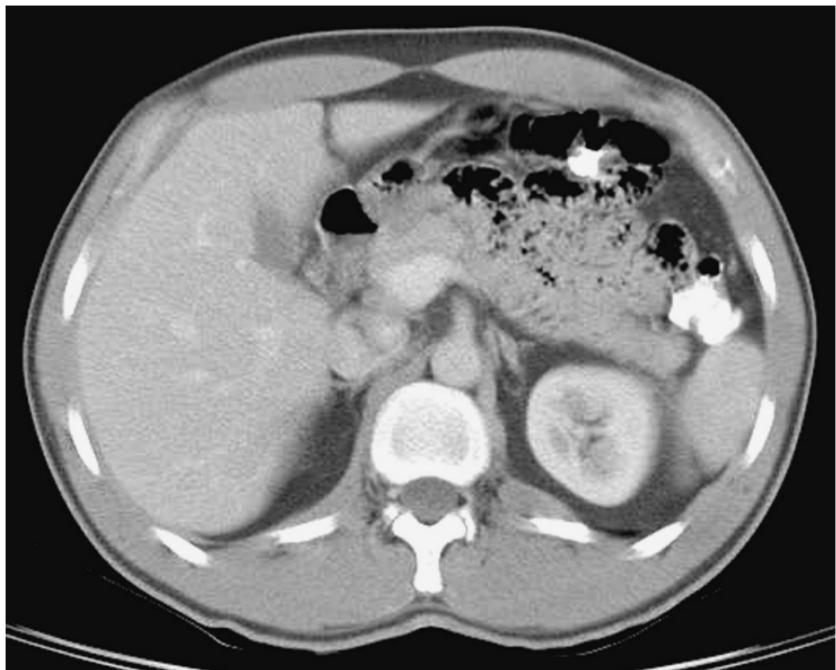
(Numbers indicate liver segments)

1. Right lobe of liver
2. Hepatic artery
3. Gallbladder
4. Bile duct
5. Duodenum (superior part)
6. Round ligament of liver

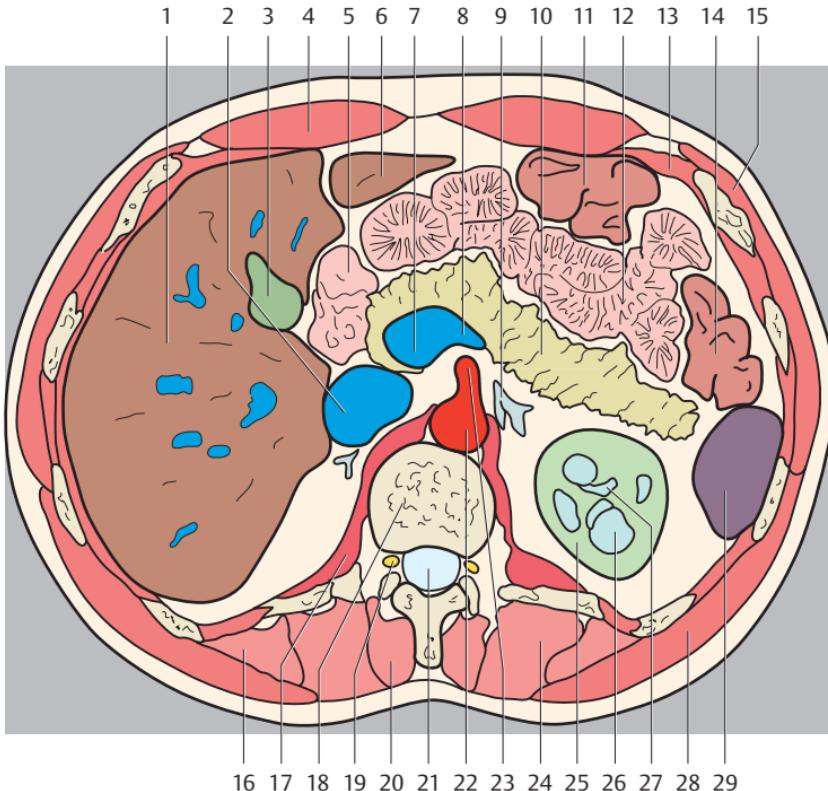


7. Hepatic portal vein
8. Left lobe of liver
9. Stomach
10. Splenic vein
11. Rectus abdominis muscle
12. Pancreas (tail)
13. Jejunum
14. Transverse colon
15. Descending colon
16. External oblique muscle
17. Hepatic portal vein
18. Inferior vena cava
19. Diaphragm
20. Thoracic vertebra
21. Abdominal aorta
22. Longissimus thoracis muscle
23. Vertebral canal
24. Spinalis muscle
25. Superior mesenteric artery
26. Left suprarenal gland

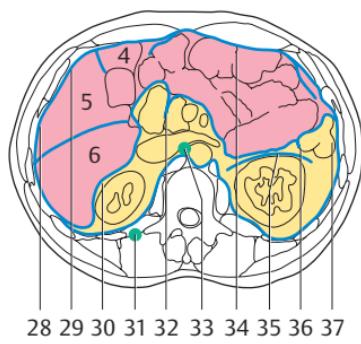
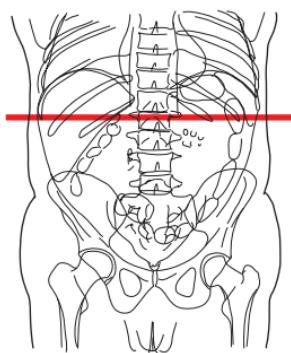
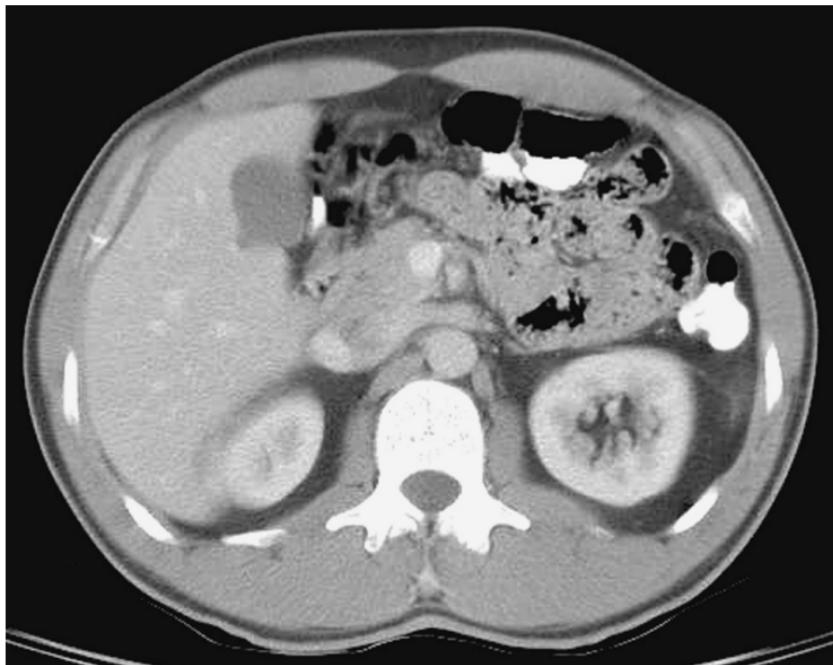
27. Iliocostalis muscle, thoracic part
28. Left kidney
29. Left lung
30. Spleen
31. Latissimus dorsi muscle
32. Right subphrenic recess
33. Notch for round ligament
34. Superior duodenal recess
35. Greater omentum
36. Superior mesenteric lymph nodes
37. Left paracolic gutter
38. Costodiaphragmatic recess
39. Hilum of liver
40. Intercostal lymph nodes
41. Lumbar lymph nodes
42. Superior diaphragmatic lymph nodes
43. Aortic hiatus
44. Posterior mediastinum
45. Renal fascia



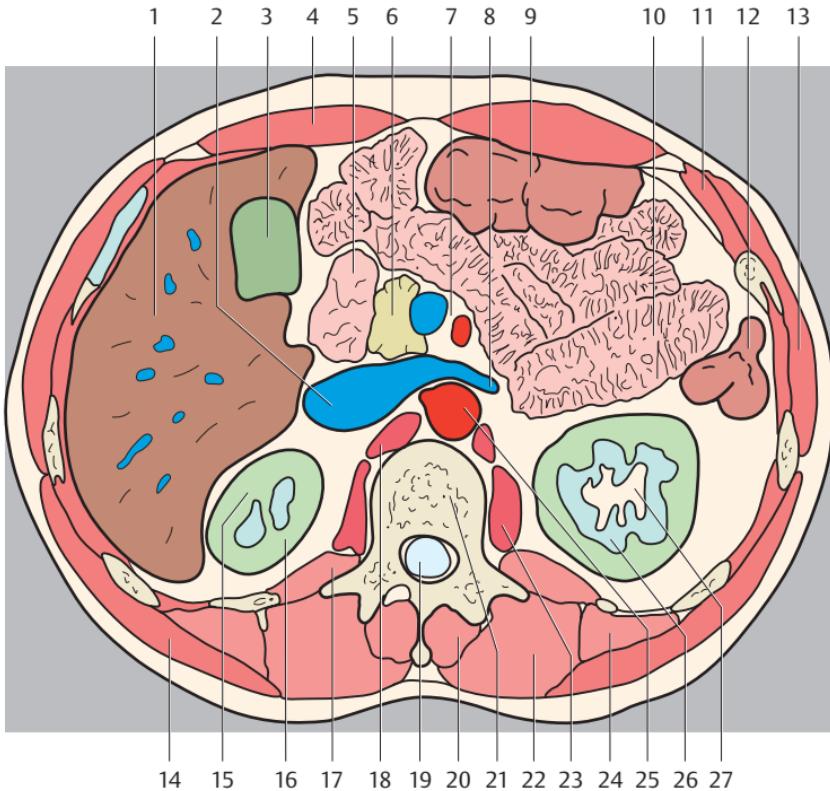
(Numbers indicate liver segments)



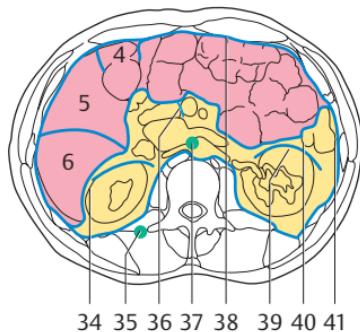
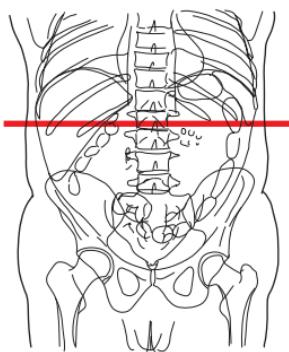
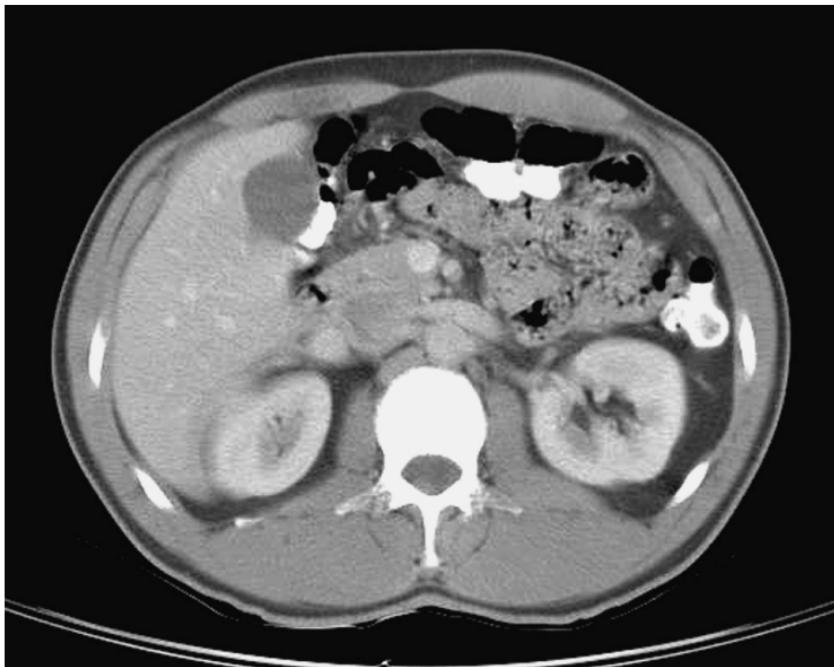
1. Liver (right lobe)
2. Inferior vena cava
3. Gallbladder
4. Rectus abdominis muscle
5. Duodenum (descending part)
6. Liver (left lobe)
7. Hepatic portal vein
8. Splenic vein
9. Left suprarenal gland
10. Pancreas (body)
11. Transverse colon
12. Jejunum
13. Internal oblique muscle
14. Descending colon
15. External oblique muscle
16. Iliocostalis muscle, thoracic part
17. Diaphragm
18. Thoracic vertebra
19. Spinal nerve
20. Spinalis muscle
21. Vertebral canal
22. Abdominal aorta
23. Superior mesenteric artery
24. Longissimus thoracis muscle
25. Left kidney
26. Renal pyramids
27. Renal sinus
28. Latissimus dorsi muscle
29. Spleen
30. Costodiaphragmatic recess
31. Subphrenic recess
32. Cystic lymph nodes
33. Intercostal lymph nodes
34. Vestibule of omental bursa
35. Lumbar lymph nodes
36. Superior mesenteric lymph nodes
37. Renal fascia
38. Left mesentericocolic gutter
39. Left paracolic gutter



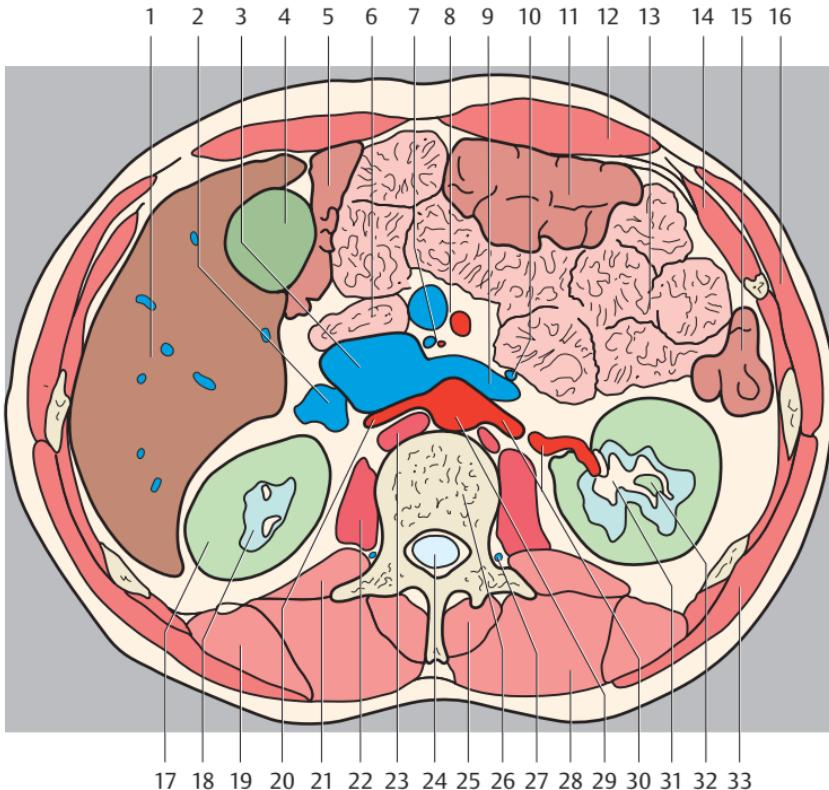
(Numbers indicate liver segments)



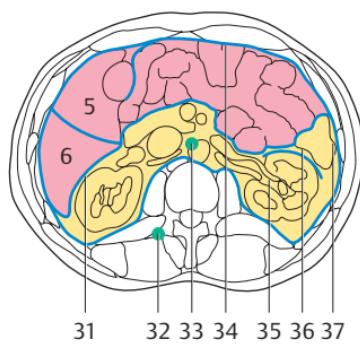
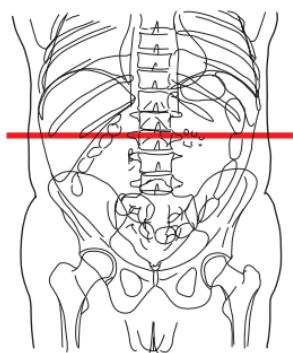
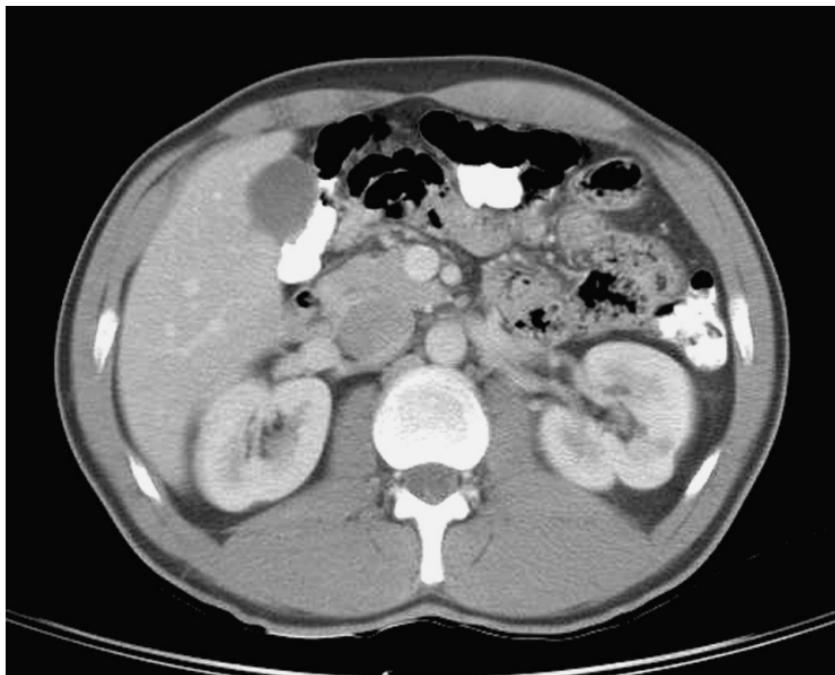
1. Liver
2. Inferior vena cava
3. Gallbladder
4. Rectus abdominis muscle
5. Duodenum (descending part)
6. Pancreas (head)
7. Superior mesenteric artery and vein
8. Left renal vein
9. Transverse colon
10. Jejunum
11. Internal oblique muscle
12. Descending colon
13. External oblique muscle
14. Latissimus dorsi muscle
15. Renal cortex
16. Right kidney
17. Quadratus lumborum muscle
18. Diaphragm
19. Vertebral canal
20. Spinalis muscle
21. Thoracic vertebra
22. Longissimus thoracis muscle
23. Psoas major muscle
24. Iliocostalis muscle, thoracic part
25. Abdominal aorta
26. Renal pyramids
27. Renal sinus
28. Costodiaphragmatic recess
29. Subphrenic recess
30. Hepatorenal recess
31. Intercostal lymph nodes
32. Inferior duodenal recess
33. Lumbar lymph nodes
34. Greater omentum, omental bursa (inferior recess)
35. Renal fascia
36. Left mesentericocolic gutter
37. Left paracolic gutter



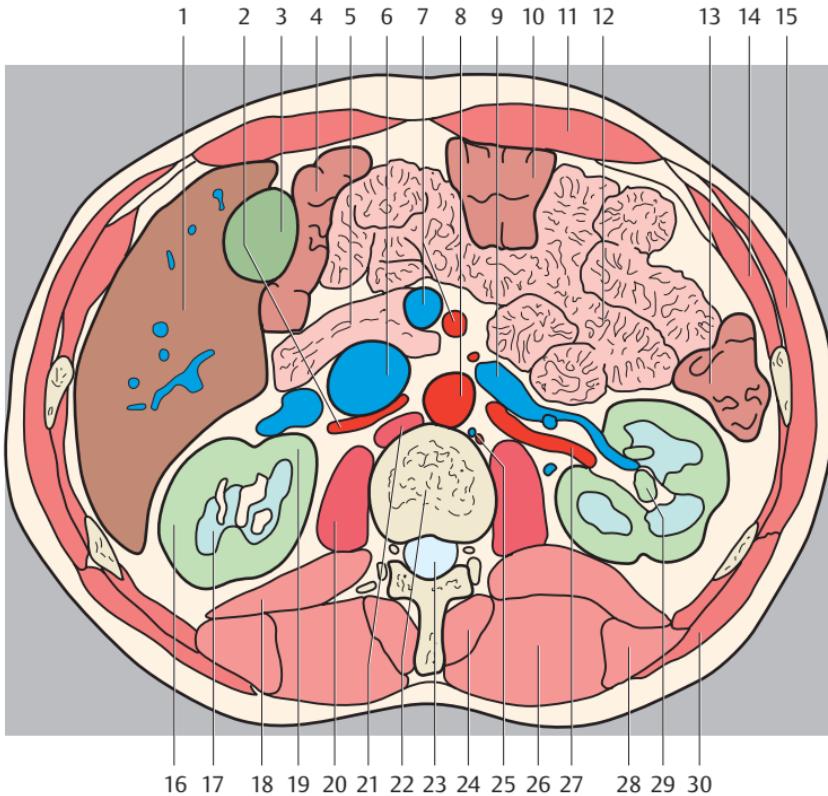
(Numbers indicate liver segments)



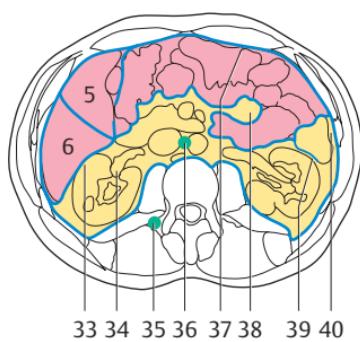
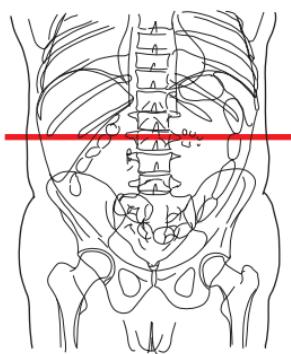
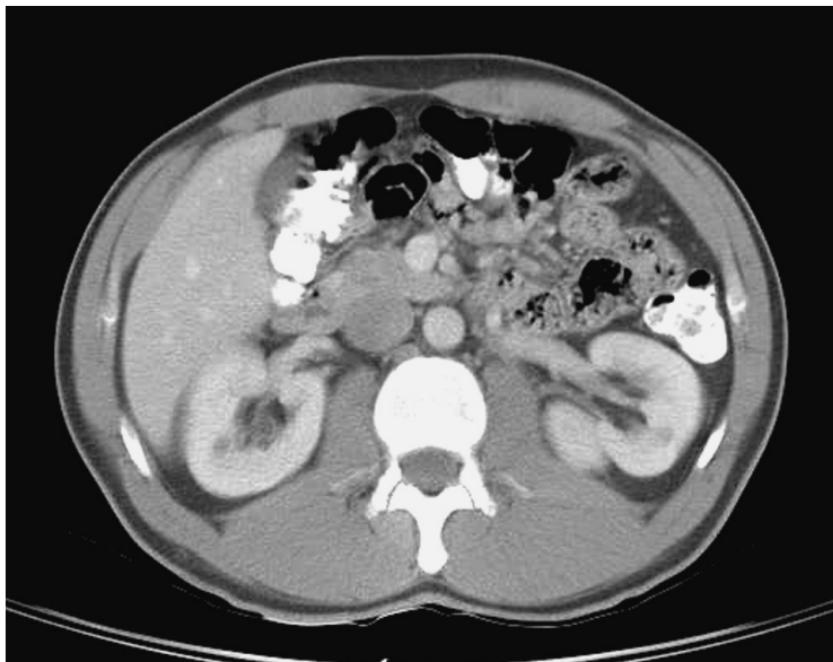
1. Liver
2. Right renal vein
3. Inferior vena cava
4. Gallbladder
5. Right colic flexure
6. Duodenum
7. Inferior pancreaticoduodenal artery and vein
8. Superior mesenteric artery and vein
9. Left renal vein
10. Inferior mesenteric vein
11. Transverse colon
12. Rectus abdominis muscle
13. Jejunum
14. Internal oblique muscle
15. Descending colon
16. External oblique muscle
17. Right kidney
18. Renal pyramids
19. Iliocostalis muscle, thoracic part
20. Right renal artery
21. Quadratus lumborum muscle
22. Psoas major muscle
23. Diaphragm
24. Vertebral canal
25. Spinalis muscle
26. Thoracic vertebra
27. Ascending lumbar vein
28. Longissimus thoracis muscle
29. Abdominal aorta
30. Left renal artery
31. Renal sinus
32. Renal calices
33. Latissimus dorsi muscle
34. Hepatorenal recess
35. Intercostal lymph nodes
36. Inferior duodenal recess
37. Lumbar lymph nodes
38. Greater omentum
39. Renal fascia
40. Left mesentericocolic gutter
41. Left paracolic gutter



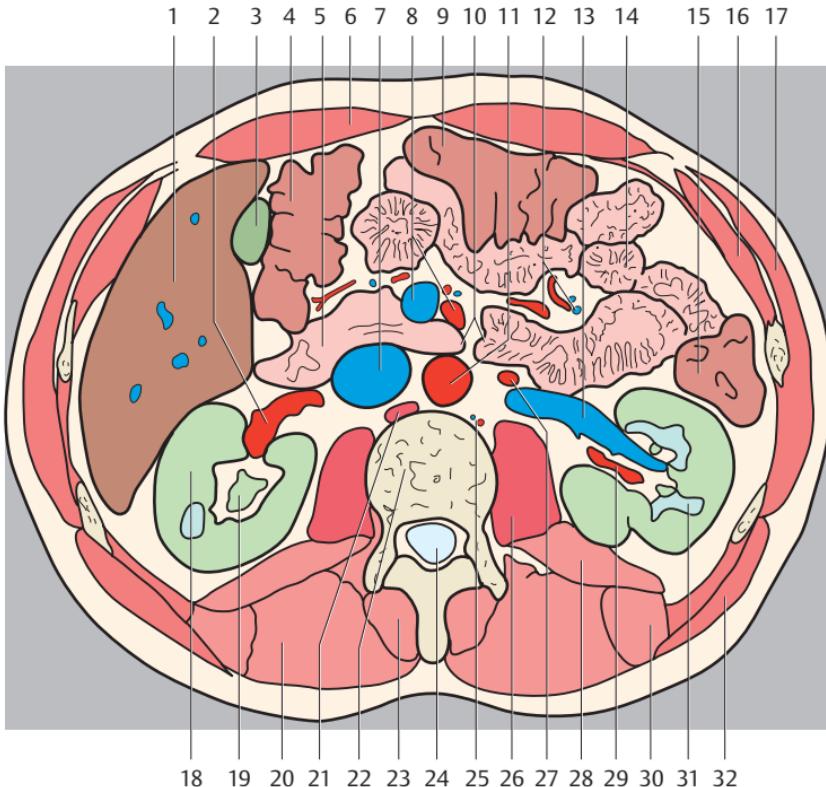
(Numbers indicate liver segments)



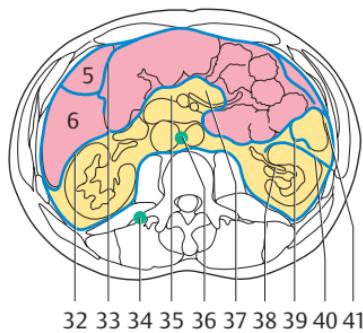
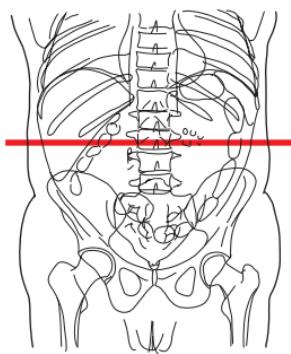
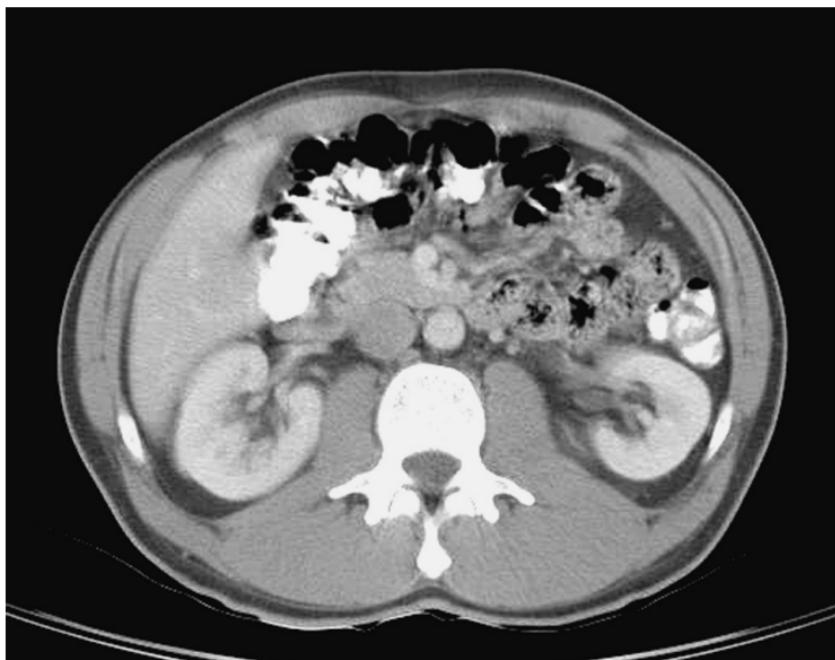
1. Liver
2. Right renal artery
3. Gallbladder
4. Right colic flexure
5. Doudenum
6. Inferior vena cava
7. Superior mesenteric artery and vein
8. Abdominal aorta
9. Left renal vein
10. Transverse colon
11. Rectus abdominis muscle
12. Jejunum
13. Descending colon
14. Internal oblique muscle
15. External oblique muscle
16. Right kidney
17. Renal pyramids
18. Quadratus lumborum muscle
19. Renal cortex
20. Psoas major muscle
21. Diaphragm
22. Thoracic vertebra
23. Vertebral canal
24. Spinalis muscle
25. Lumbar artery and vein
26. Longissimus thoracis muscle
27. Left renal artery
28. Iliocostalis muscle
29. Renal pelvis
30. Latissimus dorsi muscle
31. Hepatorenal recess
32. Intercostal lymph nodes
33. Lumbar lymph nodes
34. Greater omentum
35. Renal hilum
36. Left mesentericocolic gutter
37. Left paracolic gutter



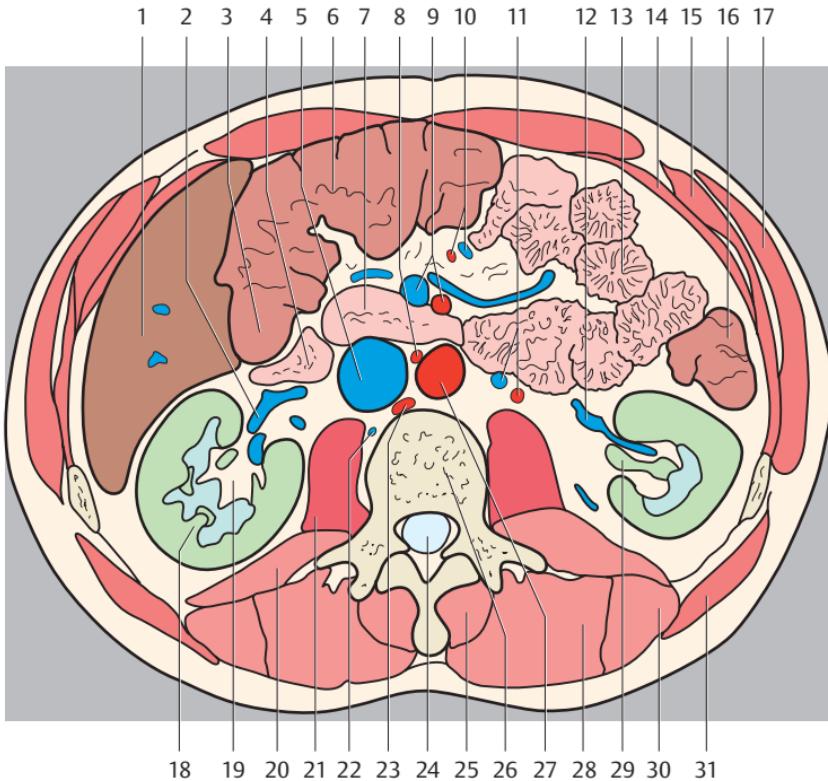
(Numbers indicate liver segments)



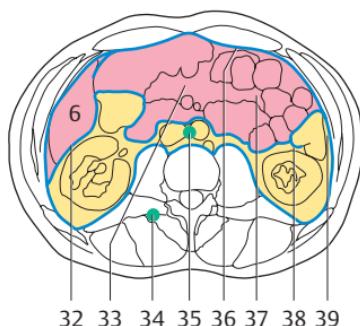
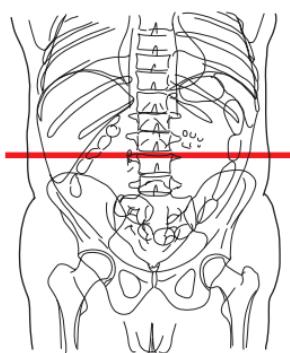
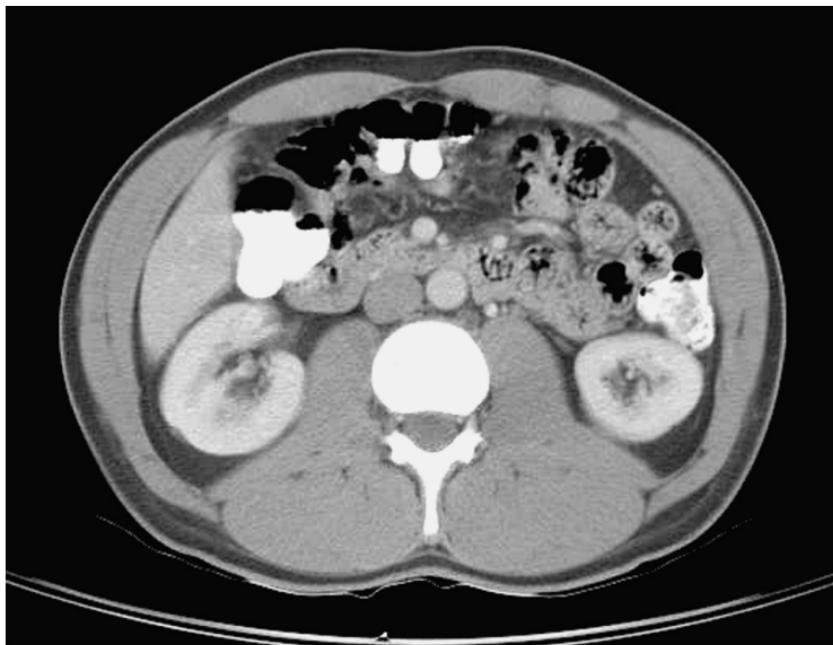
1. Liver
2. Right renal artery
3. Gallbladder
4. Right colic flexure
5. Duodenum
6. Rectus abdominis muscle
7. Inferior vena cava
8. Superior mesenteric artery and vein
9. Transverse colon
10. Duodenoejunal flexure
11. Abdominal aorta
12. Jejunal and ileal arteries and veins
13. Renal vein
14. Jejunum
15. Descending colon
16. Internal oblique muscle
17. External oblique muscle
18. Renal cortex
19. Renal pelvis
20. Longissimus thoracis muscle
21. Diaphragm
22. Thoracic vertebra
23. Spinalis muscle
24. Vertebral canal
25. Lumbar artery and vein
26. Psoas major muscle
27. Left testicular artery
28. Quadratus lumborum muscle
29. Left renal artery
30. Iliocostalis muscle
31. Renal pyramids
32. Latissimus dorsi muscle
33. Hepatorenal recess
34. Renal hilum
35. Intercostal lymph nodes
36. Lumbar lymph nodes
37. Greater omentum
38. Root of mesentery
39. Left mesentericocolic gutter
40. Left paracolic gutter



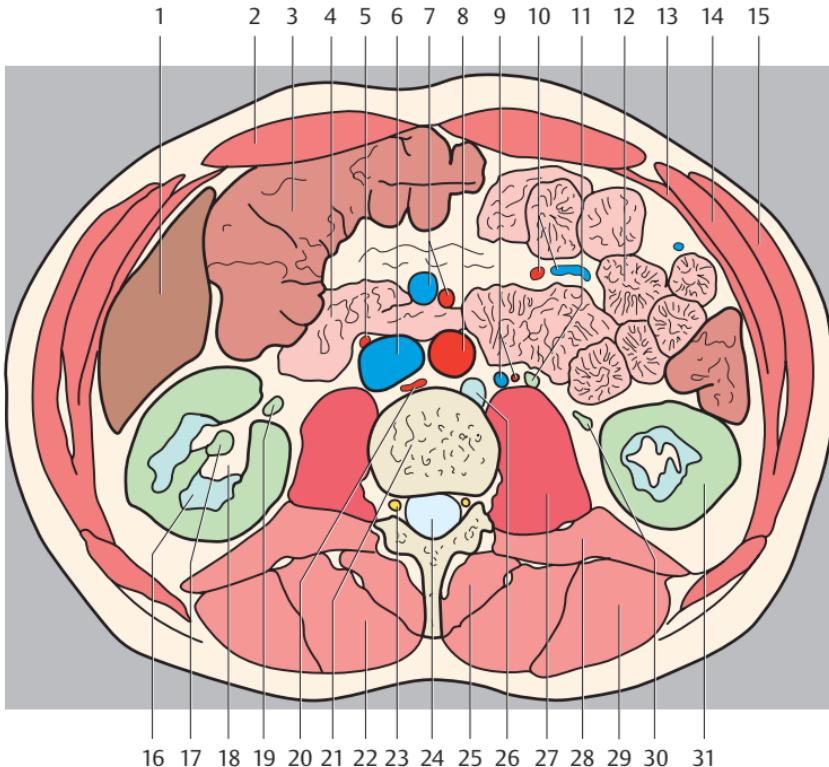
(Numbers indicate liver segments)



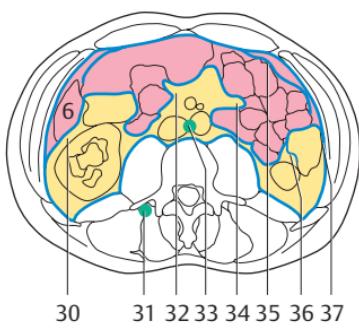
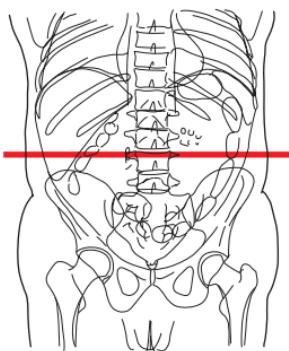
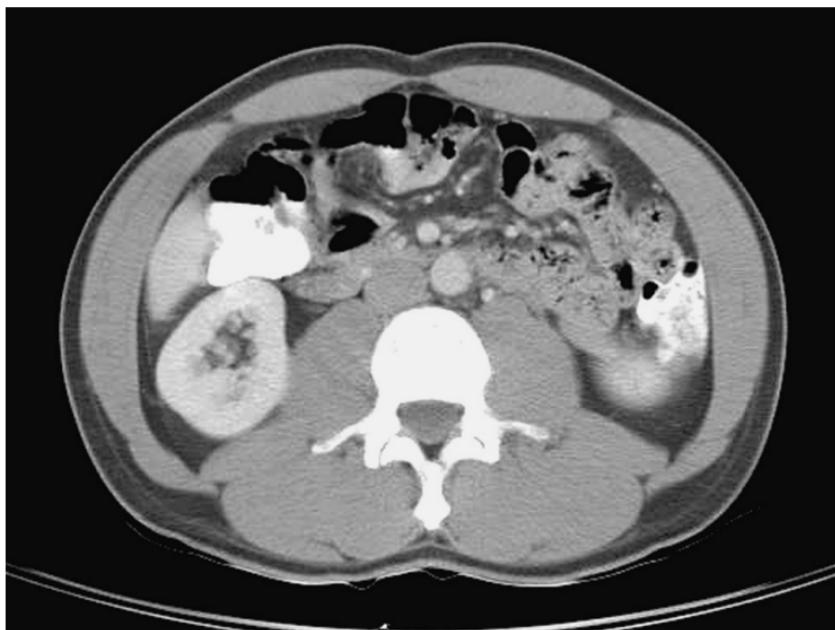
1. Liver
2. Renal vein
3. Right colic flexure
4. Ileum
5. Inferior vena cava
6. Transverse colon
7. Duodenum
8. Right testicular artery
9. Superior mesenteric artery and vein
10. Ileal and jejunal arteries and veins
11. Left testicular artery and vein
12. Renal vein
13. Jejunum
14. Transversus abdominis muscle
15. Internal oblique muscle
16. Descending colon
17. External oblique muscle
18. Right kidney
19. Renal sinus (adipose tissue)
20. Quadratus lumborum muscle
21. Psoas major muscle
22. Right lumbar vein
23. Diaphragm
24. Vertebral canal
25. Spinalis muscle
26. Lumbar vertebra
27. Abdominal aorta
28. Longissimus thoracis muscle
29. Renal pelvis
30. Iliocostalis lumborum muscle
31. Latissimus dorsi muscle
32. Hepatorenal recess
33. Omental bursa
34. Intercostal lymph nodes
35. Transverse mesocolon
36. Lumbar lymph nodes
37. Mesenterium
38. Renal hilum
39. Left mesentericocolic gutter
40. Renal fascia
41. Left paracolic gutter



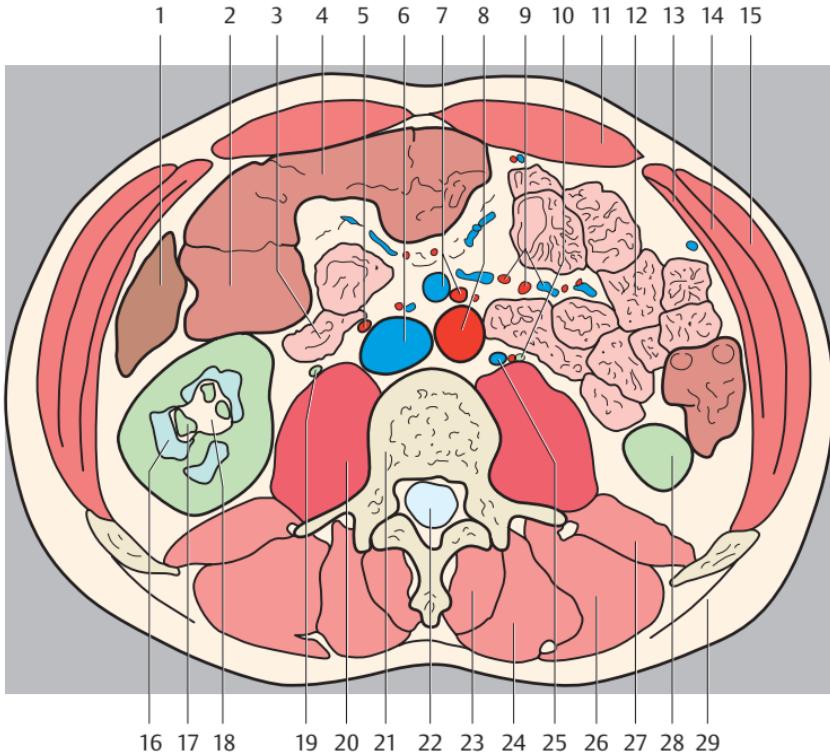
(Number indicate liver segment)



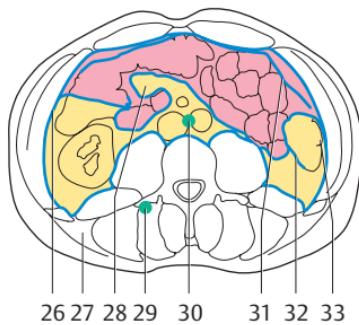
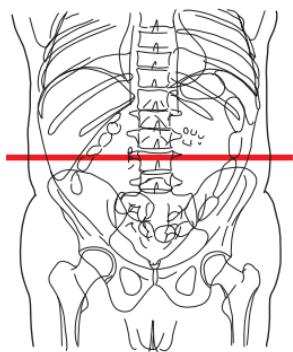
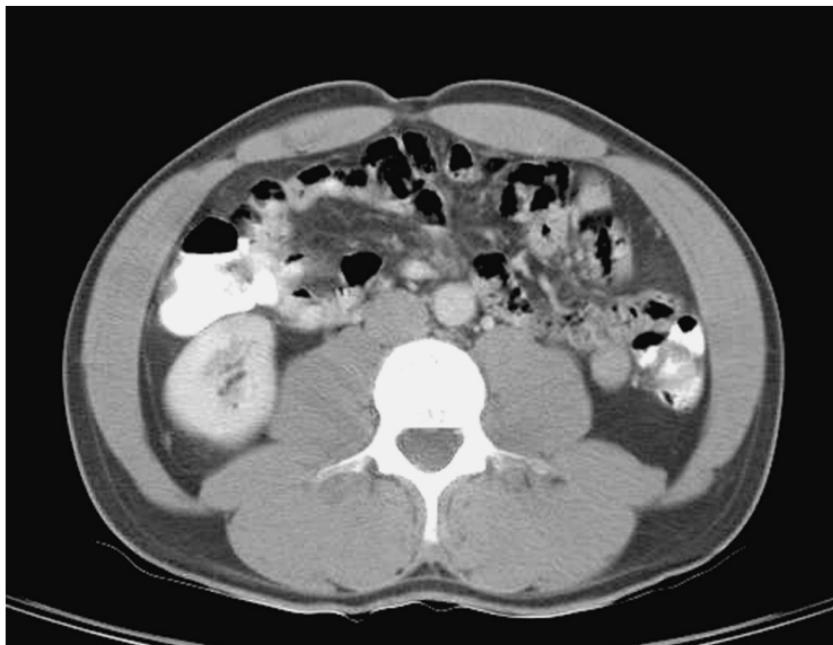
1. Liver
2. Rectus abdominis muscle
3. Ascending colon
4. Ileum
5. Right testicular artery
6. Inferior vena cava
7. Superior mesenteric artery and vein
8. Abdominal aorta
9. Testicular artery and vein
10. Ileal and jejunal arteries and veins
11. Left ureter
12. Jejunum
13. Transversus abdominis muscle
14. Internal oblique muscle
15. External oblique muscle
16. Renal pyramids
17. Renal pelvis
18. Renal sinus
19. Right ureter
20. Diaphragm
21. Lumbar vertebra
22. Longissimus thoracis muscle
23. Nerve root
24. Vertebral canal
25. Spinalis muscle
26. Cisterna chyli
27. Psoas major muscle
28. Quadratus lumborum muscle
29. Iliocostalis lumborum muscle
30. Left ureter
31. Left kidney
32. Hepatorenal recess
33. Transverse mesocolon
34. Intercostal lymph nodes
35. Lumbar lymph nodes
36. Greater omentum
37. Mesenterium
38. Left mesentericocolic gutter
39. Left paracolic gutter

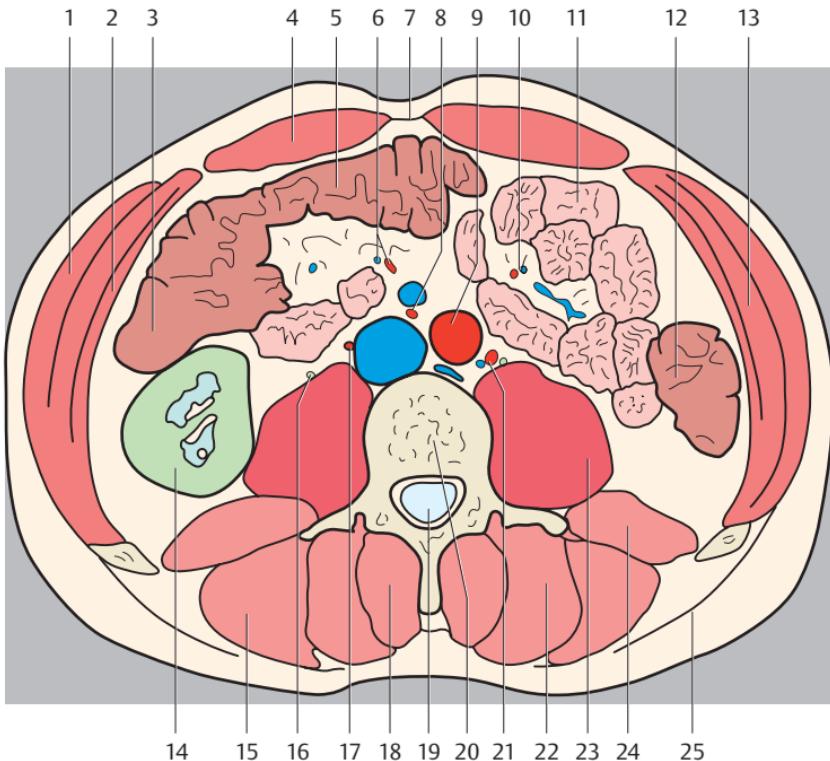


(Number indicate liver segment)

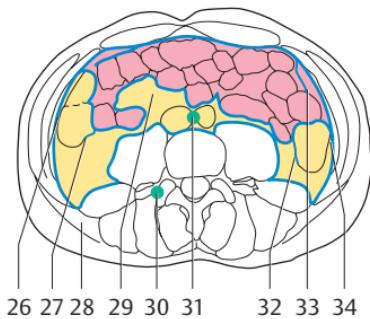
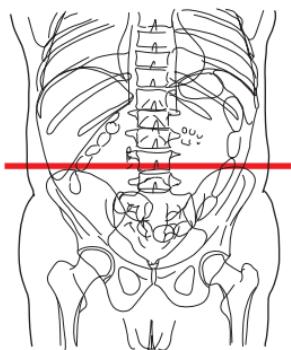


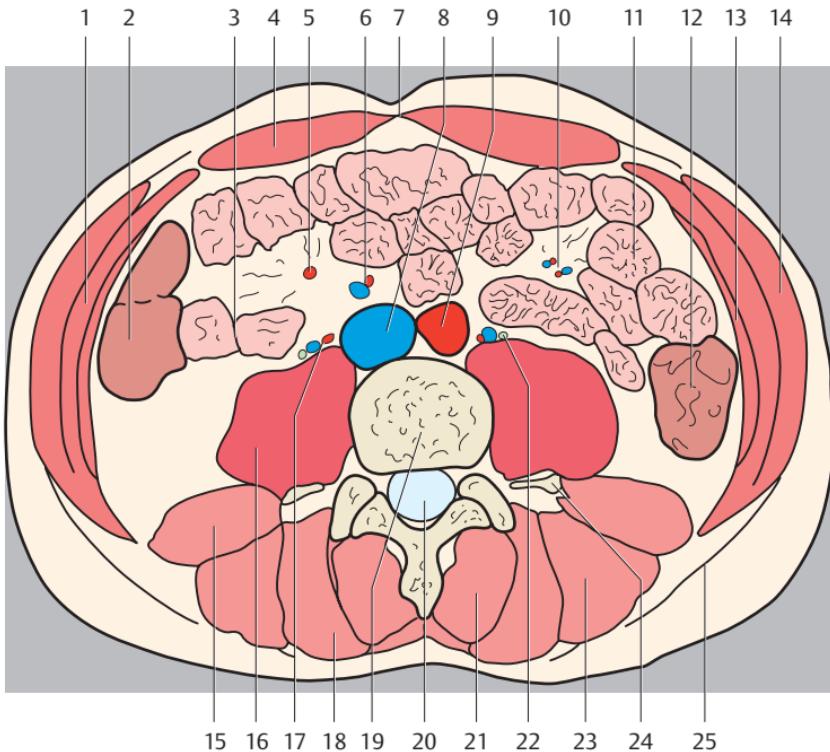
1. Liver
2. Ascending colon
3. Ileum
4. Transverse colon
5. Right testicular artery
6. Inferior vena cava
7. Superior mesenteric artery and vein
8. Abdominal aorta
9. Ileal and jejunal arteries and veins
10. Left ureter
11. Rectus abdominis muscle
12. Jejunum
13. Transversus abdominis muscle
14. Internal oblique muscle
15. External oblique muscle
16. Renal pyramids
17. Renal calices
18. Renal sinus
19. Right ureter
20. Psoas major muscle
21. Lumbar vertebra
22. Vertebral canal
23. Spinalis muscle
24. Longissimus thoracis muscle
25. Left testicular artery and vein
26. Iliocostalis lumborum muscle
27. Quadratus lumborum muscle
28. Left kidney
29. Thoracolumbar fascia
30. Hepatorenal recess
31. Intertransversarii muscles
32. Transverse mesocolon
33. Lumbar lymph nodes
34. Mesenterium
35. Greater omentum
36. Left mesentericocolic gutter
37. Left paracolic gutter



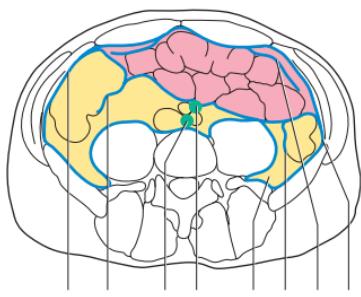
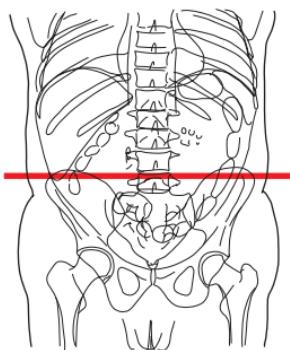


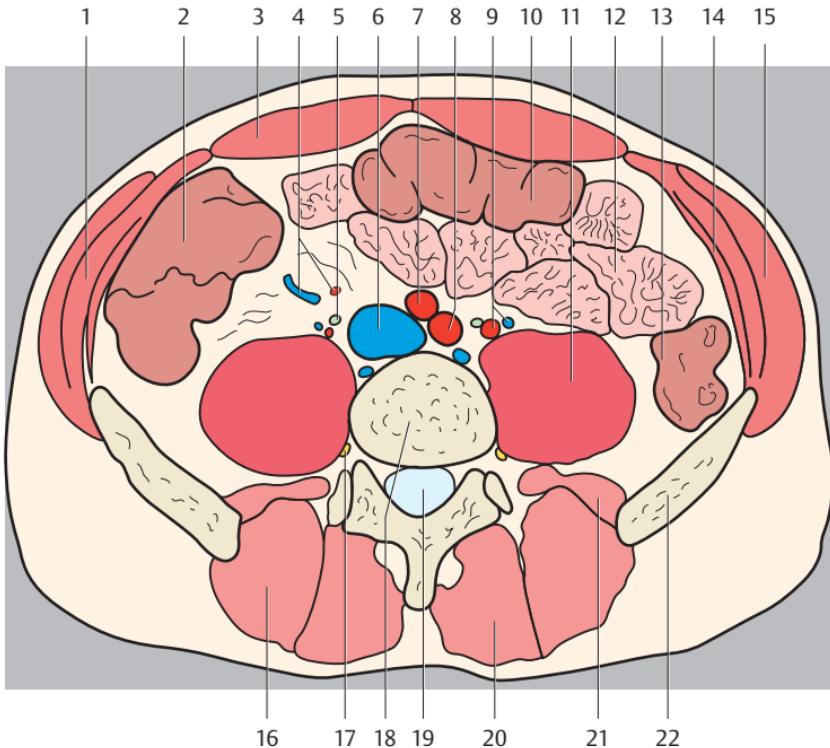
1. External oblique muscle
2. Transversus abdominis muscle
3. Ascending colon
4. Rectus abdominis muscle
5. Transverse colon
6. Right colic artery and vein
7. Linea alba
8. Superior mesenteric artery and vein
9. Abdominal aorta
10. Jejunal arteries and veins
11. Jejunum
12. Descending colon
13. Internal oblique muscle
14. Right kidney
15. Iliocostalis lumborum muscle
16. Ureter
17. Right testicular artery
18. Spinalis muscle
19. Vertebral canal
20. Lumbar vertebra
21. Left testicular artery and vein
22. Longissimus thoracis muscle
23. Psoas major muscle
24. Quadratus lumborum muscle
25. Thoracolumbar fascia
26. Right paracolic gutter
27. Lumbar triangle
28. Transverse mesocolon
29. Intertransversarii muscles
30. Lumbar lymph nodes
31. Greater omentum
32. Left mesentericocolic gutter
33. Left paracolic gutter





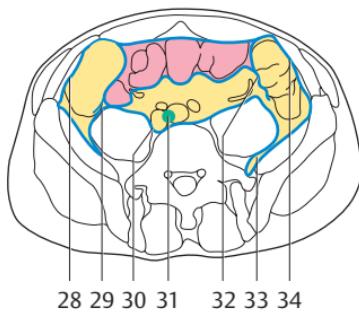
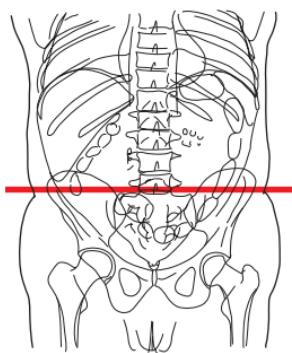
1. Internal oblique muscle
2. Ascending colon
3. Ileum
4. Rectus abdominis muscle
5. Right colic artery and vein
6. Superior mesenteric artery and vein
7. Linea alba
8. Inferior vena cava
9. Abdominal aorta
10. Ileal and jejunal arteries and veins
11. Jejunum
12. Descending colon
13. Transversus abdominis muscle
14. External oblique muscle
15. Quadratus lumborum muscle
16. Psoas major muscle
17. Testicular artery and vein
18. Longissimus thoracis muscle
19. Lumbar vertebra
20. Vertebral canal
21. Spinalis muscle
22. Ureter
23. Iliocostalis lumborum muscle
24. Transverse process of lumbar vertebra
25. Thoracolumbar fascia

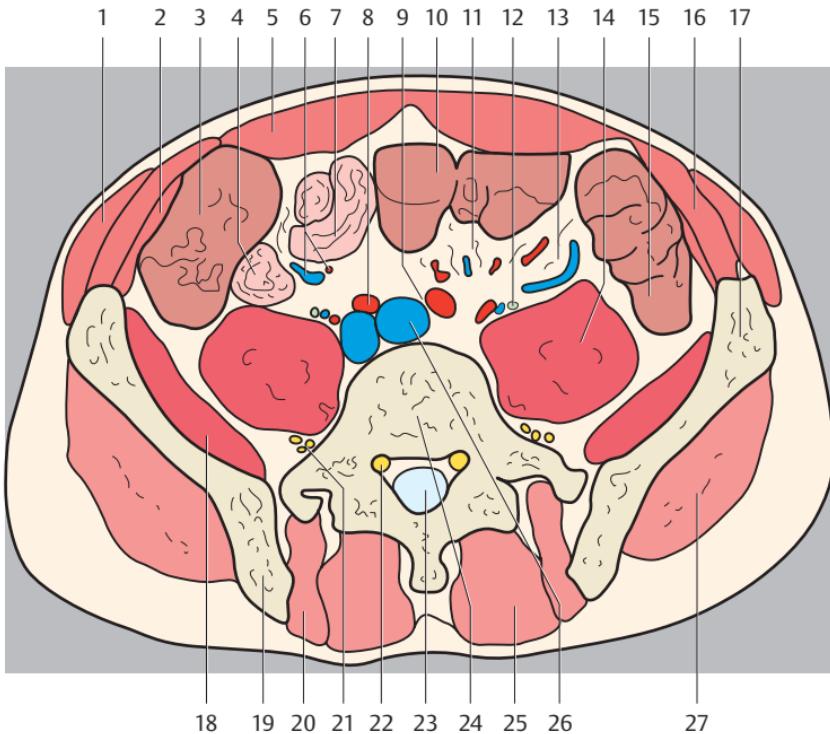




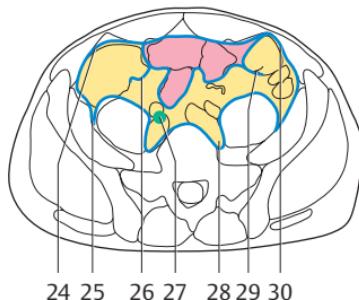
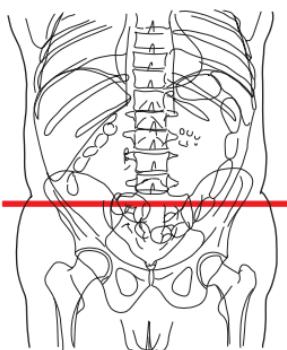
1. Internal oblique muscle
2. Ascending colon
3. Rectus abdominis muscle
4. Right colic artery and vein
5. Ureter
6. Inferior vena cava
7. Right common iliac artery
8. Left common iliac artery
9. Testicular artery and vein
10. Transverse colon
11. Psoas major muscle
12. Jejunum
13. Descending colon
14. Transversus abdominis muscle
15. External oblique muscle

16. Longissimus thoracis muscle
17. Femoral nerve
18. Lumbar vertebra
19. Vertebral canal
20. Spinalis muscle
21. Quadratus lumborum muscle
22. Ilium
23. Right paracolic gutter
24. Right mesentericocolic gutter
25. Lumbar lymph nodes
26. Common iliac lymph nodes
27. Gutter of psoas muscle
28. Left mesentericocolic gutter
29. Greater omentum
30. Left paracolic gutter

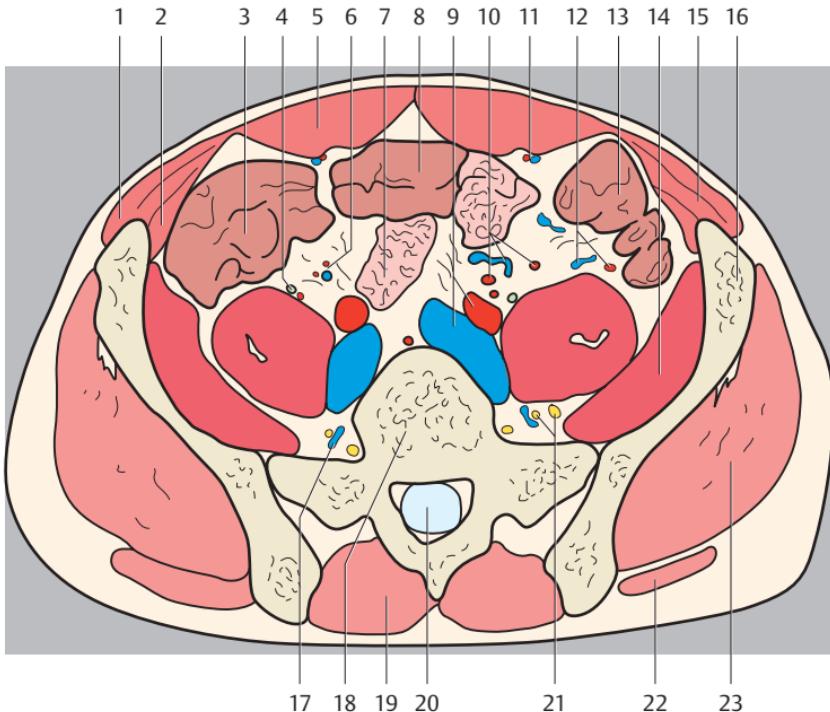




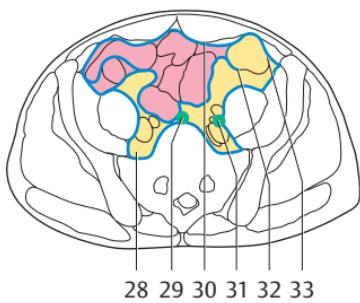
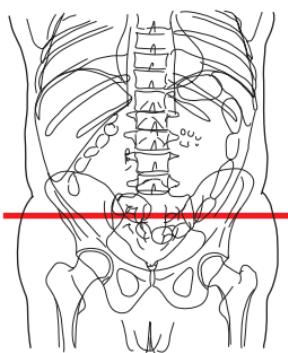
1. External oblique muscle
2. Transversus abdominis muscle
3. Ascending colon
4. Terminal ileum
5. Rectus abdominis muscle
6. Ileal arteries and veins
7. Ileum
8. Right common iliac artery and vein
9. Left common iliac artery
10. Transverse colon
11. Middle colic artery and vein
12. Ureter, Testicular artery and vein
13. Left colic artery and vein
14. Psoas major muscle
15. Descending colon
16. Internal oblique muscle
17. Ala of ilium
18. Iliacus muscle
19. Ilium
20. Longissimus thoracis muscle
21. Lumbar plexus
22. Lumbar nerve V
23. Vertebral canal
24. Lumbar vertebra 5
25. Spinalis muscle
26. Left common iliac vein
27. Gluteus medius muscle

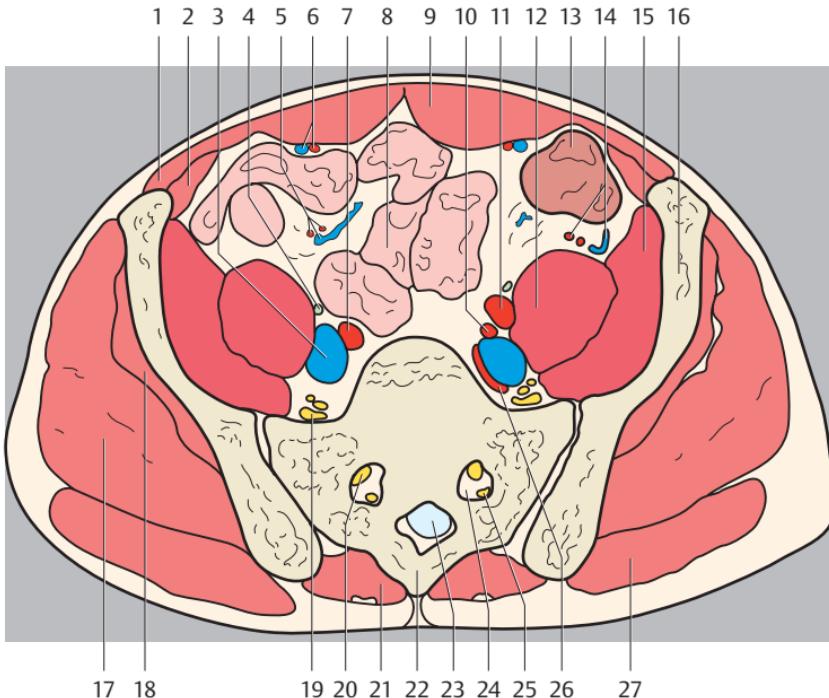


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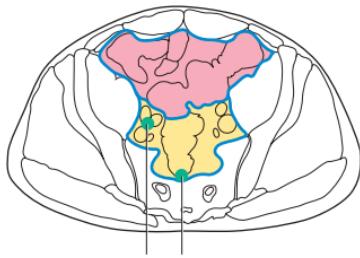
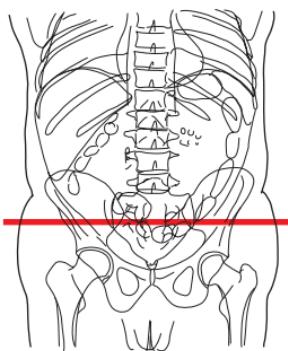


- | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. External oblique muscle | 16. Ala of ilium |
| 2. Transversus abdominis muscle | 17. Ascending lumbar vein |
| 3. Caecum | 18. Lumbar vertebra 5 |
| 4. Ureter | 19. Spinalis muscle |
| 5. Rectus abdominis muscle | 20. Vertebral canal |
| 6. Right colic artery and vein | 21. Lumbar plexus |
| 7. Ileum | 22. Gluteus maximus muscle |
| 8. Transverse colon | 23. Gluteus medius muscle |
| 9. Left common iliac artery and vein | 24. Right paracolic gutter |
| 10. Ileal arteries and veins | 25. Lateral gutter of psoas muscle |
| 11. Epigastric artery and vein | 26. Right mesentericocolic gutter |
| 12. Left colic artery and vein | 27. Common iliac lymph nodes |
| 13. Descending colon | 28. Medial gutter of psoas muscle |
| 14. Iliacus muscle | 29. Left mesentericocolic gutter |
| 15. Internal oblique muscle | 30. Left paracolic gutter |

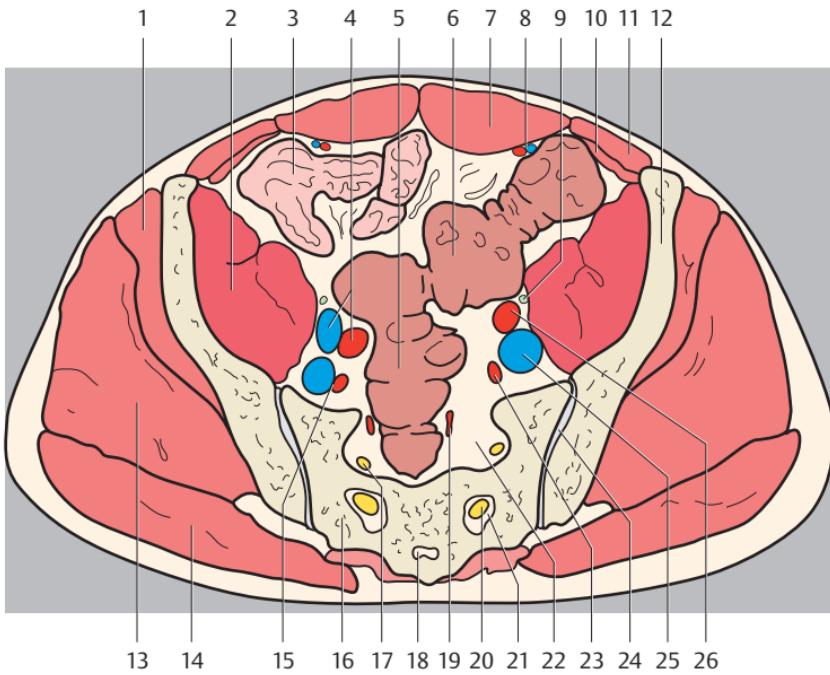




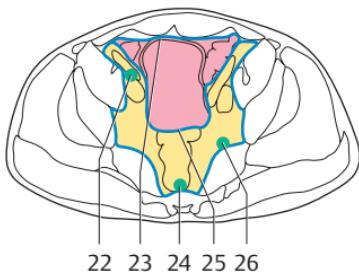
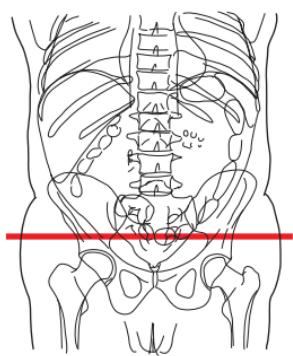
1. Internal oblique muscle
2. Transversus abdominis muscle
3. Common iliac vein
4. Ureter
5. Ileal artery and vein
6. Inferior epigastric artery and vein
7. Common iliac artery
8. Ileum
9. Rectus abdominis muscle
10. Internal iliac artery
11. External iliac artery
12. Psoas major muscle
13. Descending colon
14. Left colic artery and vein
15. Iliacus muscle
16. Ilium
17. Gluteus medius muscle
18. Gluteus minimus muscle
19. Sacral plexus
20. Anterior sacral nerve
21. Spinalis muscle
22. Sacrum
23. Vertebral canal
24. Sacral foramen I
25. Posterior sacral nerve I
26. Inferior gluteal artery
27. Gluteus maximus muscle
28. Medial groove of psoas
29. Promontorial lymph nodes
30. Greater omentum
31. Common iliac lymph nodes
32. Left mesentericocolic gutter
33. Left paracolic gutter



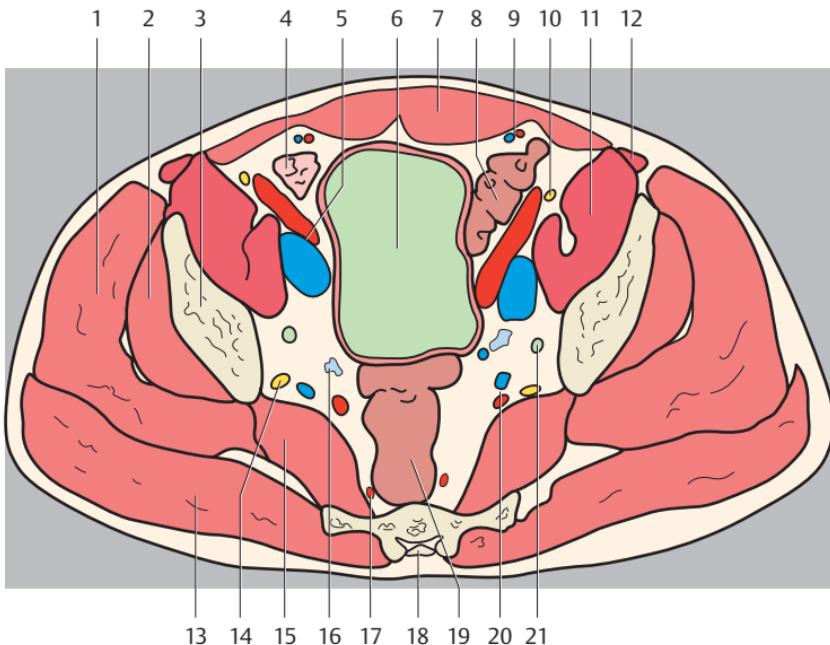
27 28



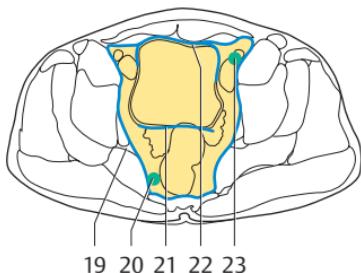
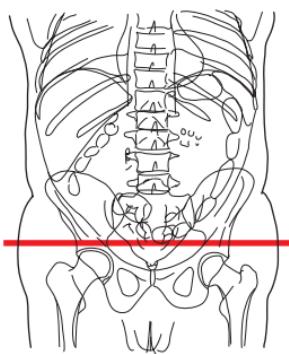
1. Gluteus minimus muscle
2. Iliopsoas muscle
3. Jejunum
4. External iliac artery and vein
5. Rectum
6. Sigmoid colon
7. Rectus abdominis muscle
8. Epigastric artery and vein
9. Ureter
10. Transversus abdominis muscle
11. Internal oblique muscle
12. Ala of ilium
13. Gluteus medius muscle
14. Gluteus maximus muscle
15. Internal iliac artery and vein
16. Sacrum
17. Sacral nerve II
18. Sacral canal
19. Superior rectal artery
20. Sacral nerve III
21. Sacral foramen III
22. Sacral foramen II
23. Internal iliac artery
24. Sacroiliac joint
25. Common iliac vein
26. External iliac artery
27. Common iliac lymph nodes
28. Sacral lymph nodes



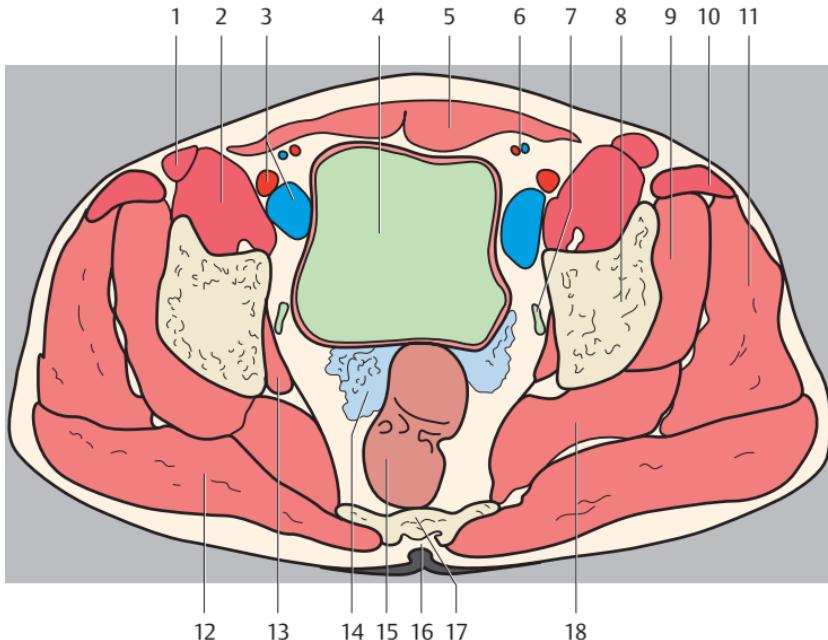
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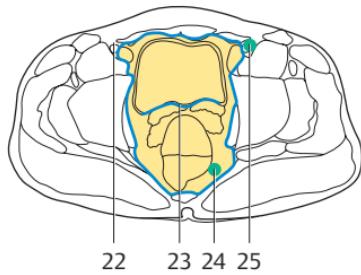
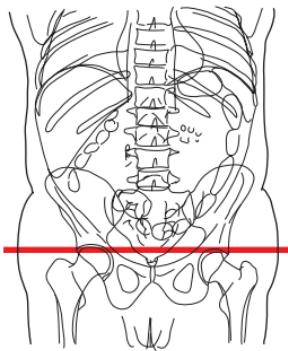
1. Gluteus medius muscle
2. Gluteus minimus muscle
3. Ilium (body)
4. Ileum
5. External iliac artery and vein
6. Urinary bladder
7. Rectus abdominis muscle
8. Sigmoid colon
9. Inferior epigastric artery and vein
10. Femoral nerve
11. Iliopsoas muscle
12. Sartorius muscle
13. Gluteus maximus muscle
14. Sacral plexus
15. Piriformis muscle
16. Seminal vesicle
17. Superior rectal artery
18. Sacral canal
19. Rectum
20. Internal iliac artery and vein
21. Ureter
22. External iliac lymph nodes
23. Paravesical fossa
24. Sacral lymph nodes
25. Recto-vesical pouch
26. Inferior gluteal lymph nodes

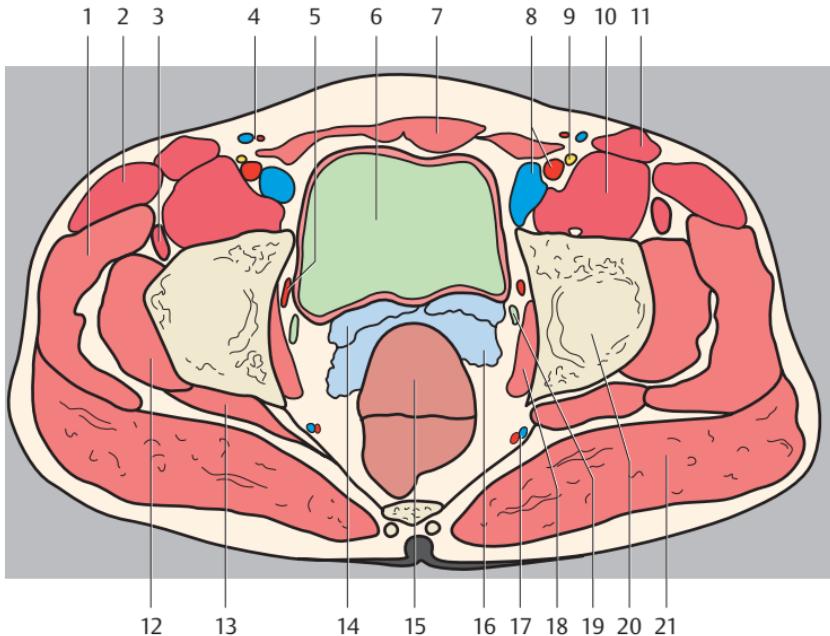


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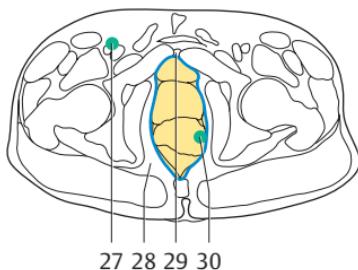
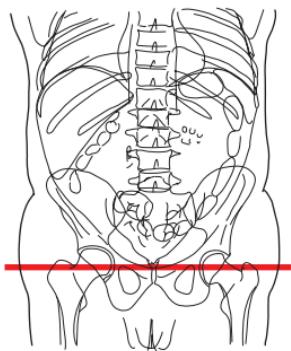


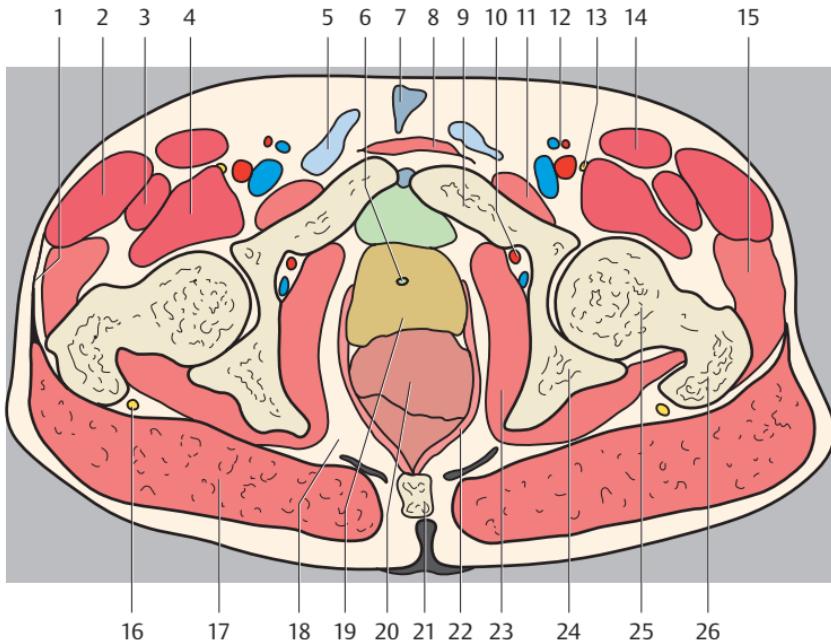
1. Sartorius muscle
2. Iliopsoas muscle
3. External iliac artery and vein
4. Urinary bladder
5. Rectus abdominis muscle
6. Inferior epigastric artery and vein
7. Ureter
8. Ilium (body)
9. Gluteus minimus muscle
10. Tensor fasciae latae muscle
11. Gluteus medius muscle
12. Gluteus maximus muscle
13. Obturator internus muscle
14. Seminal vesicle
15. Rectum
16. Hiatus sacralis
17. Sacrum
18. Piriformis muscle
19. Infrapiriform opening
20. Pararectal lymph nodes
21. Recto-vesical pouch
22. Paravesical fossa
23. External iliac lymph nodes



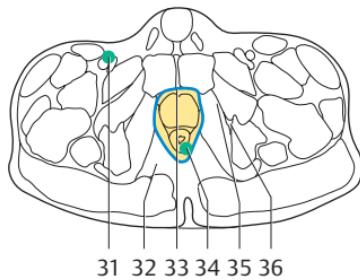
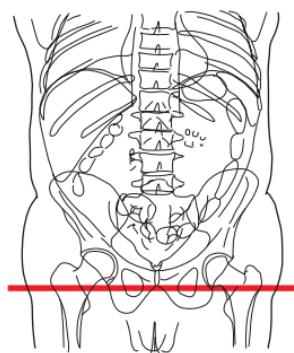
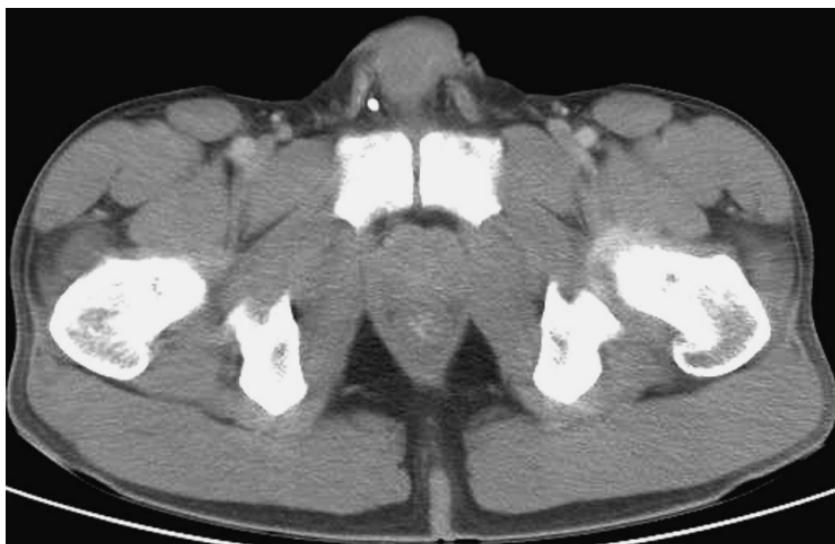


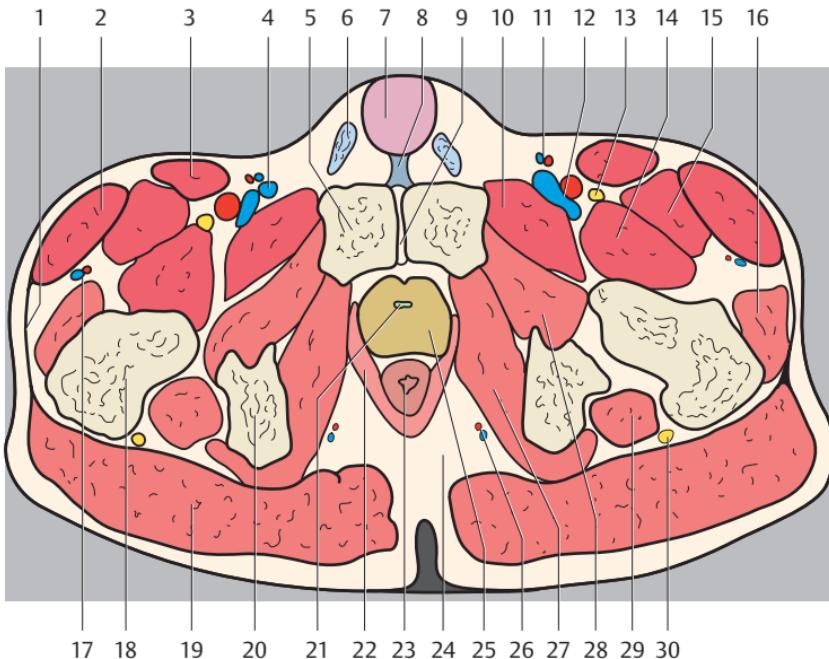
1. Gluteus medius muscle
2. Tensor fasciae latae muscle
3. Rectus femoris muscle
4. Superficial epigastric artery and vein
5. Obturator artery
6. Urinary bladder
7. Rectus abdominis muscle
8. External iliac artery and vein
9. Femoral nerve
10. Iliopsoas muscle
11. Sartorius muscle
12. Gluteus minimus muscle
13. Piriformis muscle
14. Ampulla of ductus deferens
15. Rectum
16. Seminal vesicle
17. Inferior gluteal artery and vein
18. Obturator internus muscle
19. Ureter
20. Ilium (body)
21. Gluteus maximus muscle
22. Inguinal canal
23. Recto-vesical pouch
24. Pararectal lymph nodes
25. External iliac lymph nodes



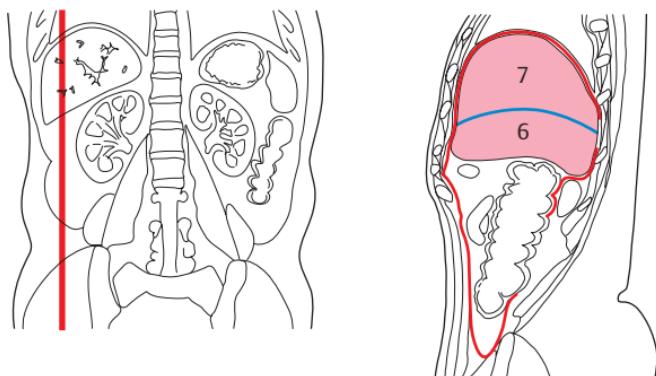
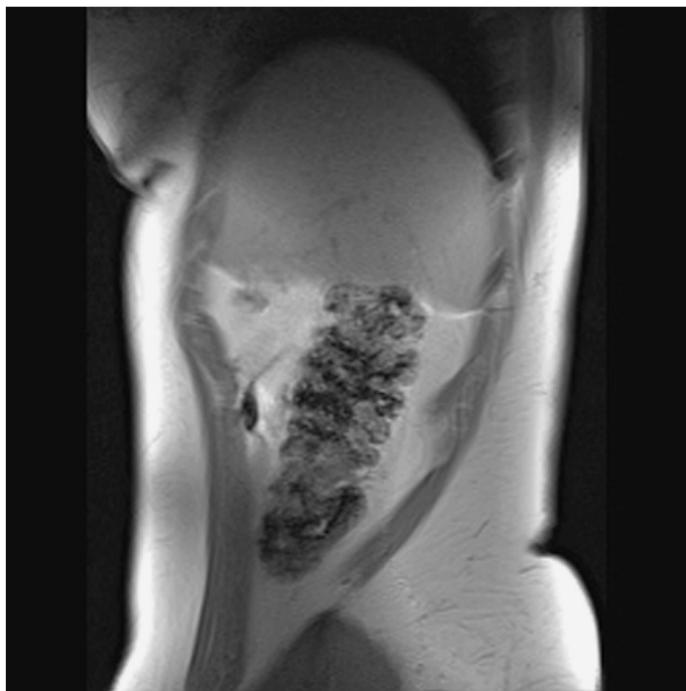


1. Fascia lata
2. Tensor fasciae latae muscle
3. Rectus femoris muscle
4. Iliopsoas muscle
5. Spermatic cord
6. Urethra
7. Suspensory ligament of penis
8. Rectus abdominis muscle
9. Pubis
10. Obturator artery
11. Obturator externus muscle
12. Superficial epigastric artery and vein
13. Femoral nerve
14. Sartorius muscle
15. Gluteus minimus muscle
16. Sciatic nerve
17. Gluteus maximus muscle
18. Ischiorectal fossa
19. Prostate
20. Rectal ampulla
21. Coccyx
22. Levator ani muscle
23. Obturator internus muscle
24. Ischium
25. Head of femur
26. Greater trochanter
27. Inguinal lymph nodes
28. Ischiorectal fossa
29. Retropubic space
30. Pararectal lymph nodes



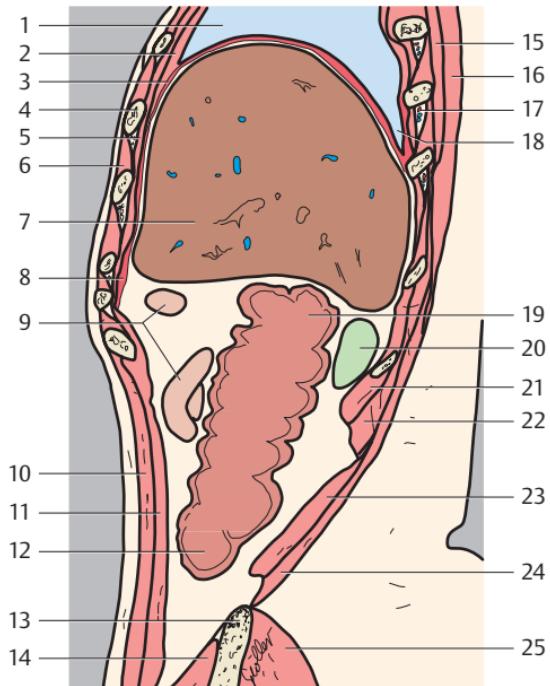


1. Fascia lata
2. Tensor fasciae latae muscle
3. Sartorius muscle
4. Great saphenous vein
5. Pubis (superior ramus)
6. Spermatic cord
7. Root of penis
8. Suspensory ligament of penis
9. Pubic symphysis
10. Pecten muscle
11. Superficial epigastric artery and vein
12. Femoral artery and vein
13. Femoral nerve
14. Iliopsoas muscle
15. Rectus femoris muscle
16. Gluteus minimus muscle
17. Lateral circumflex femoral artery and vein
18. Femur (intertrochanteric part)
19. Gluteus maximus muscle
20. Ischium
21. Urethra
22. Levator ani muscle
23. Rectum
24. Ischiorectal fossa
25. Prostate
26. Internal pudendal artery
27. Obturator internus muscle
28. Obturator externus muscle
29. Quadratus femoris muscle
30. Sciatic nerve
31. Inguinal lymph nodes
32. Ischiorectal fossa
33. Retropubic space
34. Pararectal lymph nodes
35. Obturator membrane
36. Obturator canal

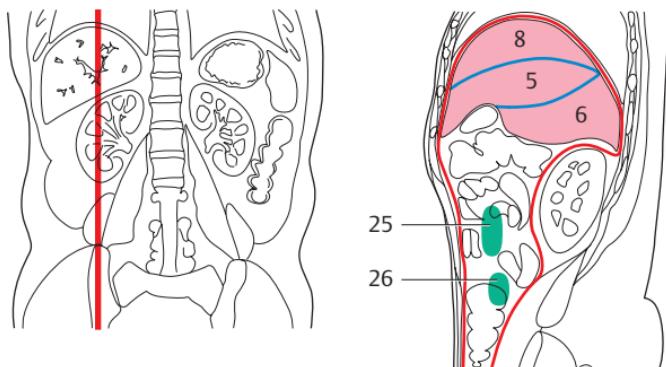


— = Peritoneum

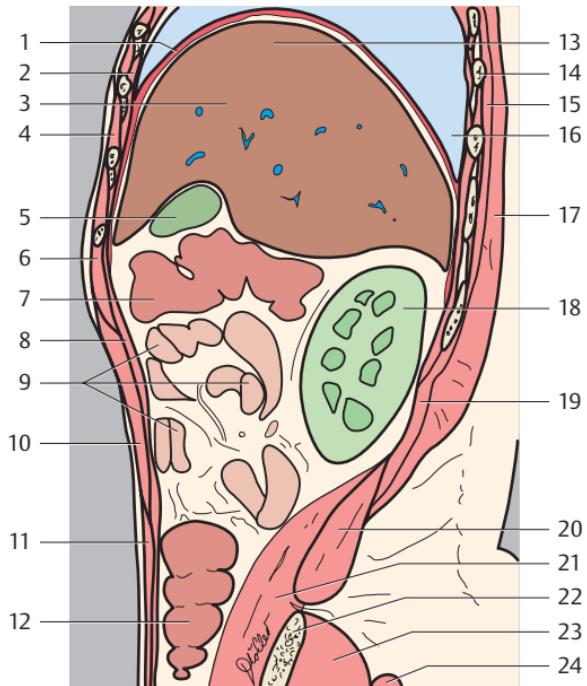
(Numbers indicate liver segments)



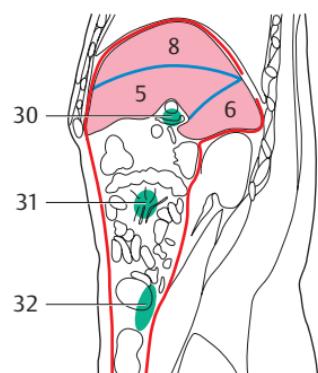
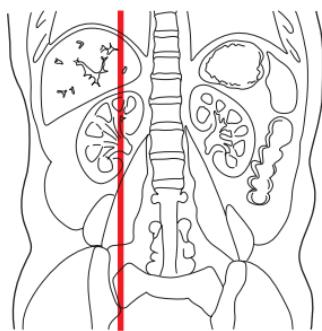
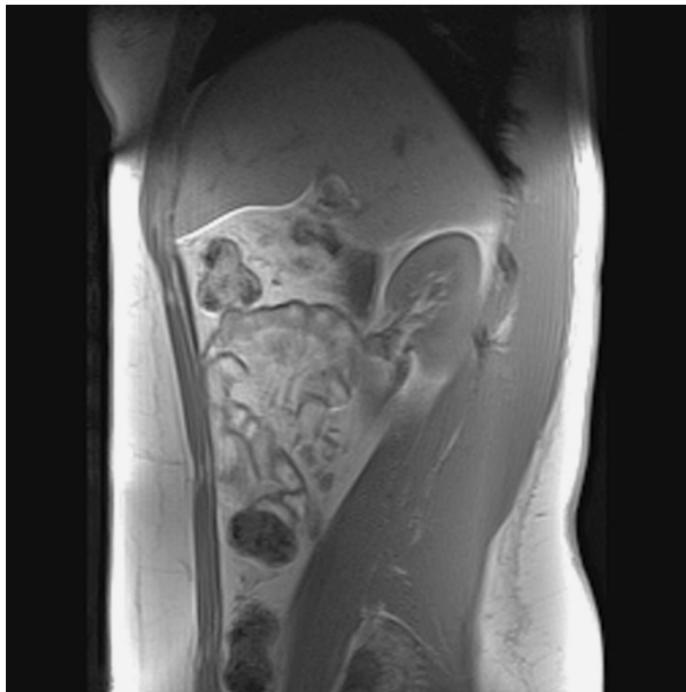
1. Right lung
2. Transversus thoracis muscle
3. Diaphragm
4. Rib
5. Internal intercostal muscle
6. External intercostal muscle
7. Liver (right lobe)
8. Diaphragm (costal part)
9. Small intestine (jejunum)
10. External oblique muscle
11. Internal oblique muscle
12. Cecum
13. Iliac crest
14. Iliacus muscle
15. Serratus posterior inferior muscle
16. Latissimus dorsi muscle
17. Intercostal artery, vein and nerve
18. Diaphragm (costodiaphragmatic recess)
19. Right colon flexure
20. Right kidney
21. Quadratus lumborum muscle
22. Erector spinae muscle
23. Transversus abdominis muscle
24. External abdominal oblique muscle
25. Gluteus medius muscle



(Numbers indicate liver segments)

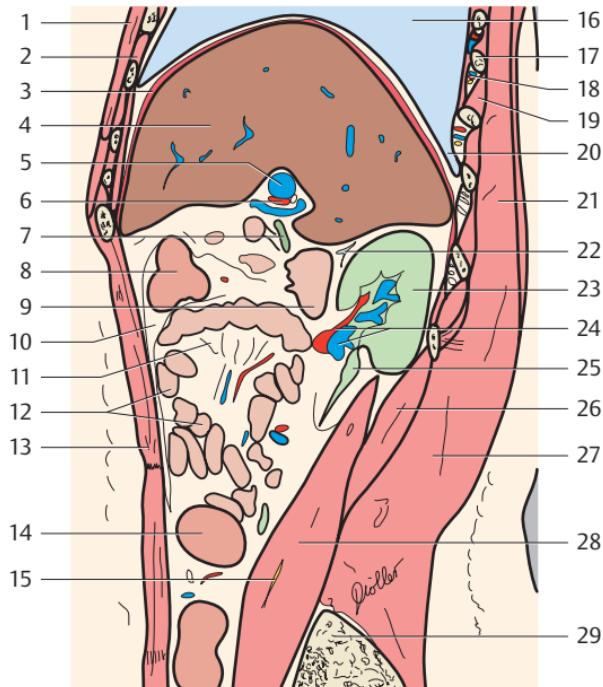


- | | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| 1. Diaphragm | 14. Rib |
| 2. Internal intercostal muscle | 15. Erector spinae muscle |
| 3. Liver (right lobe) | 16. Costodiaphragmatic recess |
| 4. External intercostal muscle | 17. Latissimus dorsi muscle |
| 5. Gallbladder | 18. Right kidney |
| 6. Rectus abdominis muscle | 19. Serratus posterior inferior muscle |
| 7. Transverse colon | 20. Quadratus lumborum muscle |
| 8. Transversus abdominis muscle | 21. Psoas major muscle |
| 9. Small intestine (jejunum) | 22. Iliac crest |
| 10. External oblique muscle | 23. Gluteus medius muscle |
| 11. Internal oblique muscle | 24. Gluteus maximus muscle |
| 12. Cecum | 25. Mesenteric lymph nodes |
| 13. Liver | 26. Paracolic lymph nodes |

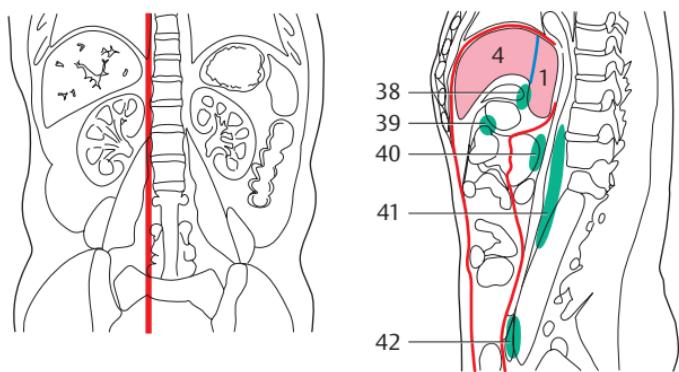


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(Numbers indicate liver segments)

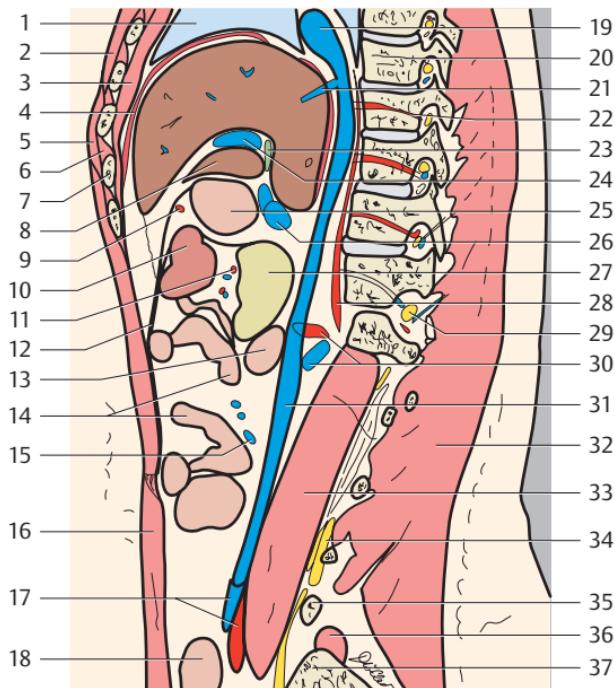


- | | |
|--------------------------------|--|
| 1. Pectoralis muscle | 17. Rib |
| 2. Transversus thoracis muscle | 18. Intercostal artery, vein and nerve |
| 3. Diaphragm | 19. Intercostalis muscles |
| 4. Liver (right lobe) | 20. Costodiaphragmatic recess |
| 5. Hepatic portal vein | 21. Latissimus dorsi muscle |
| 6. Hepatic artery | 22. Suprarenal gland |
| 7. Bile duct | 23. Right kidney |
| 8. Transverse colon | 24. Renal artery and vein |
| 9. Duodenum | 25. Ureter |
| 10. Greater omentum | 26. Quadratus lumborum muscle |
| 11. Mesentery | 27. Erector spinae muscle |
| 12. Small intestine | 28. Psoas major muscle |
| 13. Rectus abdominis muscle | 29. Iliac spine |
| 14. Ascending colon | 30. Hepatic lymph nodes |
| 15. Femoral nerve | 31. Mesenteric lymph nodes |
| 16. Right lung | 32. Paracolic lymph nodes |



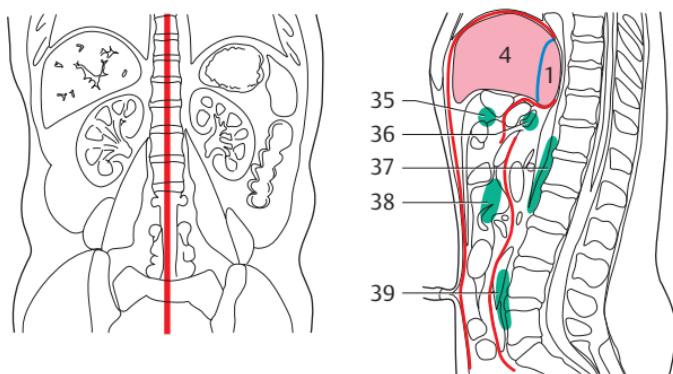
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(Numbers indicate liver segments)



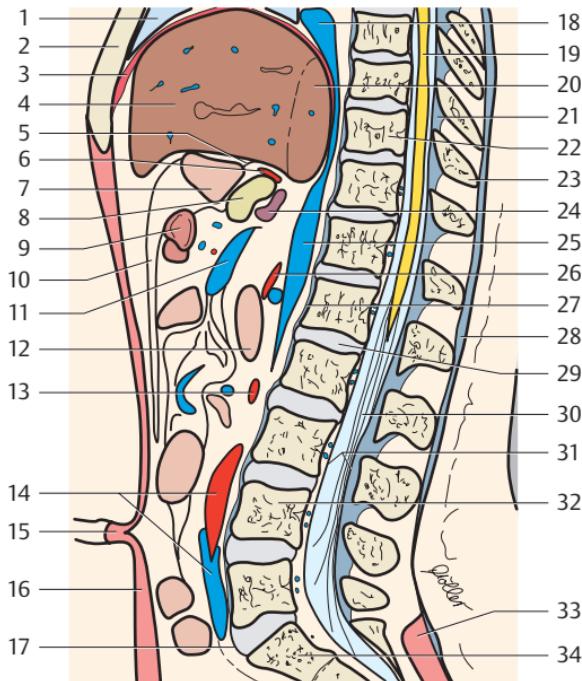
1. Right lung
2. Pectoralis muscle
3. Transversus thoracis muscle
4. Diaphragm
5. External oblique muscle
6. Intercostalis muscles
7. Rib
8. Liver (quadrate lobe)
9. Right gastroepiploic artery
10. Transverse colon
11. Colic artery
12. Greater omentum
13. Duodenum
14. Small intestine
15. Jejunal veins
16. Rectus abdominis muscle
17. Common iliac artery and vein
18. Small intestine (ileum)
19. Right atrium
20. Thoracic vertebra
21. Hepatic veins

22. Intercostal artery
23. Bile duct
24. Hepatic portal vein (left branch)
25. Stomach
26. Hepatic portal vein
27. Pancreas
28. Diaphragm (lumbar part)
29. Nerve root
30. Renal artery and vein
31. Inferior vena cava
32. Erector spinae muscle
33. Psoas major muscle
34. Lumbosacral plexus
35. Transverse process (L4)
36. Quadratus lumborum muscle
37. Iliac spine
38. Hepatic lymph nodes
39. Gastro-mental lymph nodes
40. Pancreatic lymph nodes
41. Postcaval lymph nodes
42. Common iliac lymph nodes

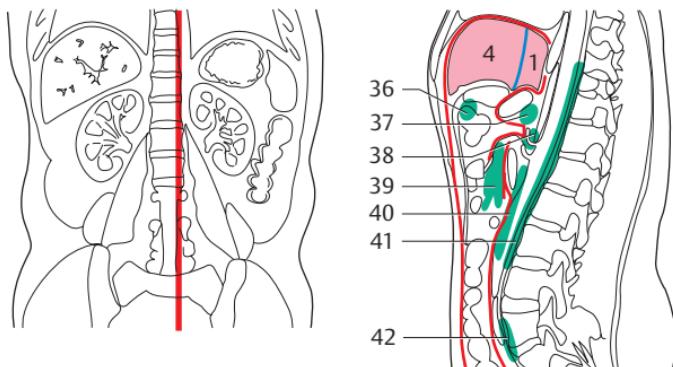


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(Numbers indicate liver segments)

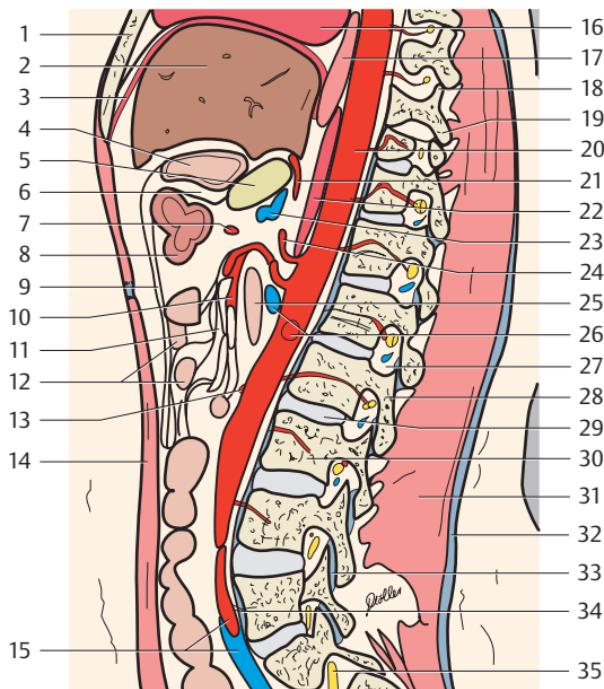


- 1. Lung
- 2. Sternum
- 3. Diaphragm
- 4. Liver
- 5. Lesser omentum
- 6. Left gastric artery
- 7. Stomach
- 8. Pancreas
- 9. Transverse colon
- 10. Greater omentum
- 11. Superior mesenteric vein
- 12. Duodenum (descending part)
- 13. Inferior mesenteric artery
- 14. Common iliac artery and vein
- 15. Umbilicus
- 16. Rectus abdominis muscle
- 17. Promontorium
- 18. Right atrium
- 19. Spinal cord
- 20. Liver (caudate lobe)
- 21. Ligamenta flava
- 22. Thoracic vertebra (T10)
- 23. Spinous process
- 24. Hepatic portal vein
- 25. Inferior vena cava
- 26. Inferior mesenteric artery
- 27. Anterior longitudinal ligament
- 28. Thoracolumbar fascia
- 29. Intervertebral disk (L1-L2)
- 30. Cauda equina
- 31. Spinal dura
- 32. Lumbar vertebra (L4)
- 33. Erector spinae muscle
- 34. Sacrum
- 35. Gastro-mental lymph nodes
- 36. Pancreatic lymph nodes
- 37. Postcaval lymph nodes
- 38. Mesenteric lymph nodes
- 39. Common iliac lymph nodes

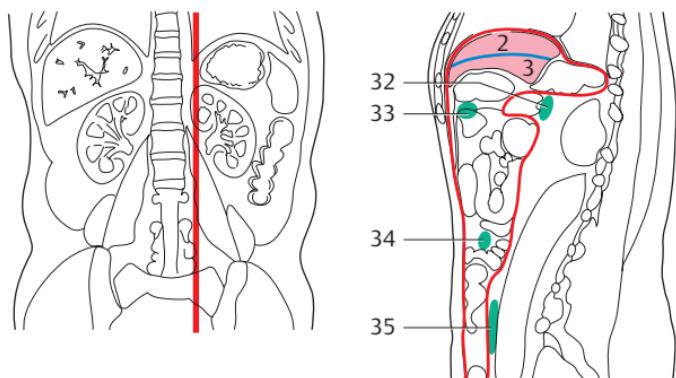


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(Numbers indicate liver segments)

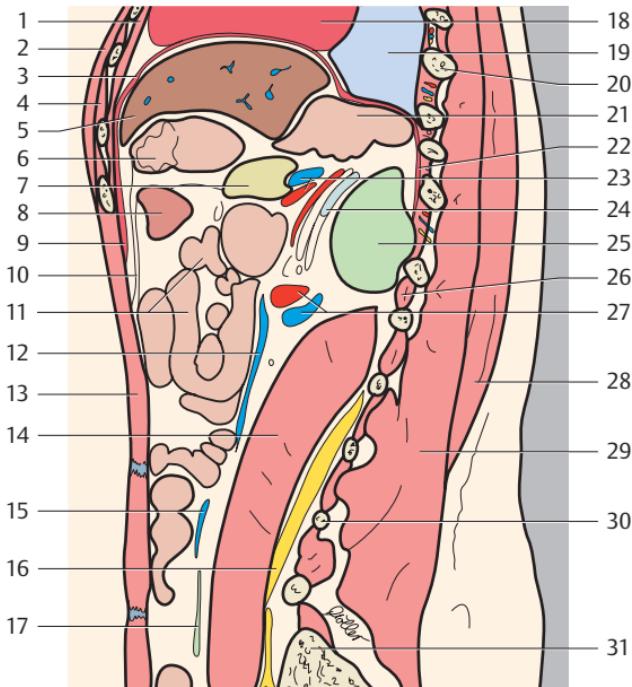


- | | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| 1. Sternum | 21. Left gastric artery |
| 2. Liver | 22. Diaphragm (lumbar part) |
| 3. Diaphragm | 23. Hepatic portal vein |
| 4. Stomach | 24. Coeliac trunk |
| 5. Pancreas | 25. Duodenum (descending part) |
| 6. Omental bursa | 26. Left renal artery and vein |
| 7. Middle colic artery | 27. Intervertebral foramen |
| 8. Transverse colon | 28. Pedicle |
| 9. Greater omentum | 29. Intervertebral disk (L2-L3) |
| 10. Superior mesenteric artery | 30. Lumbar vertebra (L3) |
| 11. Mesentery | 31. Erector spinae muscle |
| 12. Small intestine | 32. Thoracolumbar fascia |
| 13. Inferior mesenteric artery | 33. Zygopophysial joint |
| 14. Rectus abdominis muscle | 34. Anterior longitudinal ligament |
| 15. Common iliac artery and vein | 35. Nerve root S1 |
| 16. Heart | 36. Gastro-omentalis lymph nodes |
| 17. Esophagus | 37. Pancreatic lymph nodes |
| 18. Superior articular process (zygapophysis) | 38. Coeliac lymph nodes |
| 19. Inferior articular process (zygapophysis) | 39. Mesenteric lymph nodes |
| 20. Descending aorta | 40. Lumbar lymph nodes |
| | 41. Postcaval lymph nodes |
| | 42. Common iliac lymph nodes |

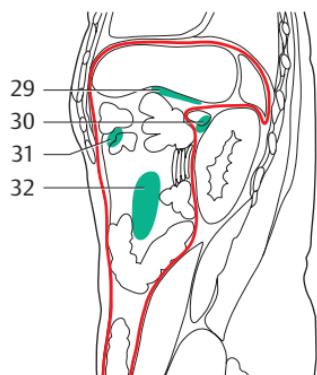
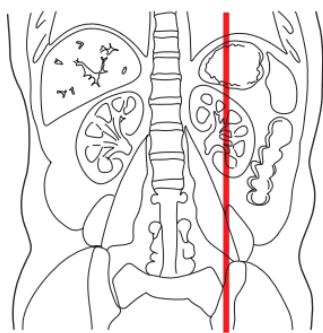


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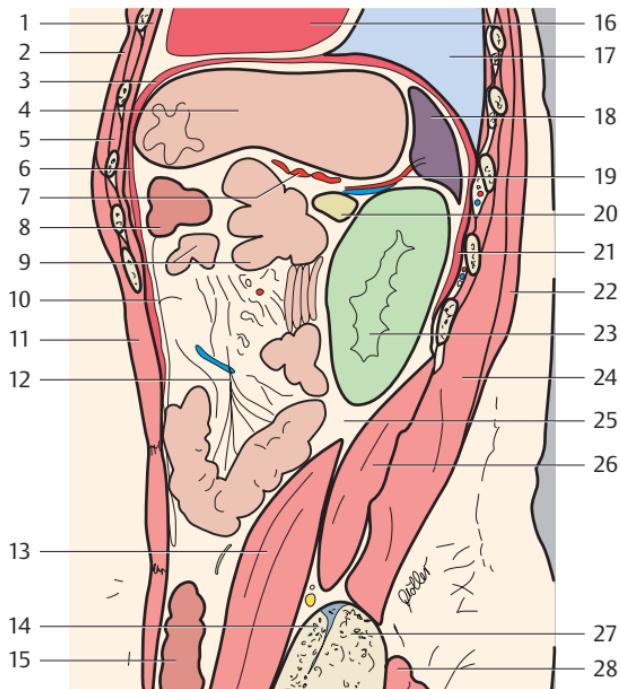
(Numbers indicate liver segments)



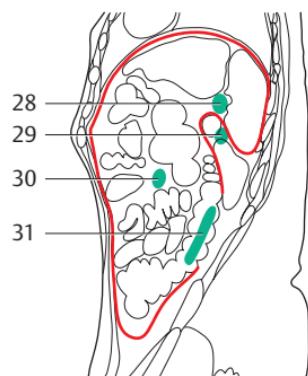
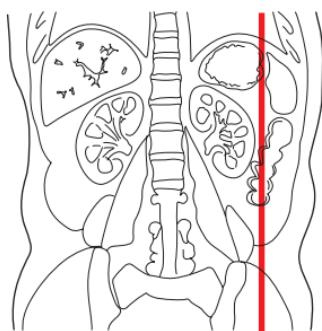
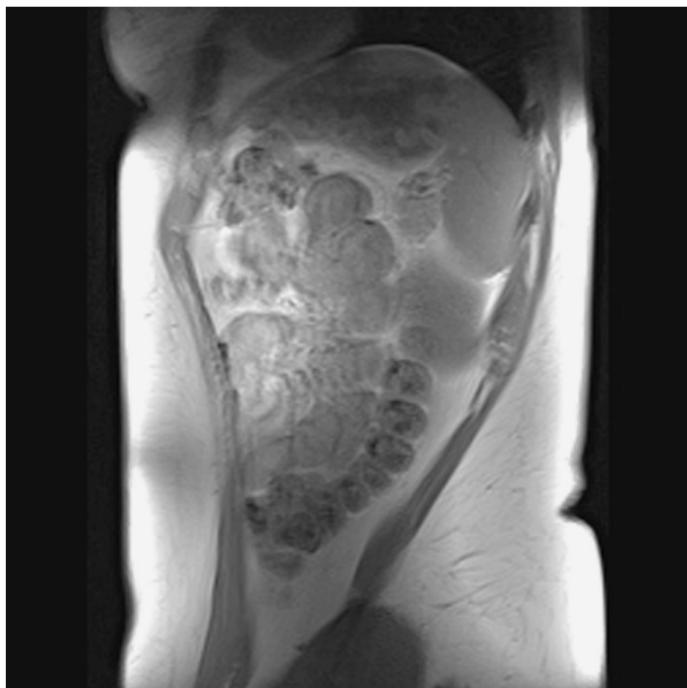
1. Transversus thoracis muscle
2. Pectoralis muscle
3. Diaphragm
4. Intercostalis muscles
5. Liver
6. Stomach (fundus)
7. Pancreas
8. Transverse colon
9. Diaphragm (costal part)
10. Greater omentum
11. Small intestine
12. Inferior mesenteric vein
13. Rectus abdominis muscle
14. Psoas major muscle
15. Ovarian vein
16. Lumbosacral plexus
17. Ureter
18. Heart
19. Lung
20. Rib
21. Cardiac part of stomach (cardiac orifice)
22. Diaphragm (lumbar part)
23. Splenic artery and vein
24. Suprarenal gland
25. Left kidney
26. Intertransversarii muscles (lateral lumbar)
27. Renal artery and vein
28. Latissimus dorsi muscle
29. Erector spinae muscle
30. Transverse process (L3)
31. Iliac crest
32. Pancreatic lymph nodes
33. Gastro-mental lymph nodes
34. Juxtaintestinal lymph nodes
35. Common iliac lymph nodes



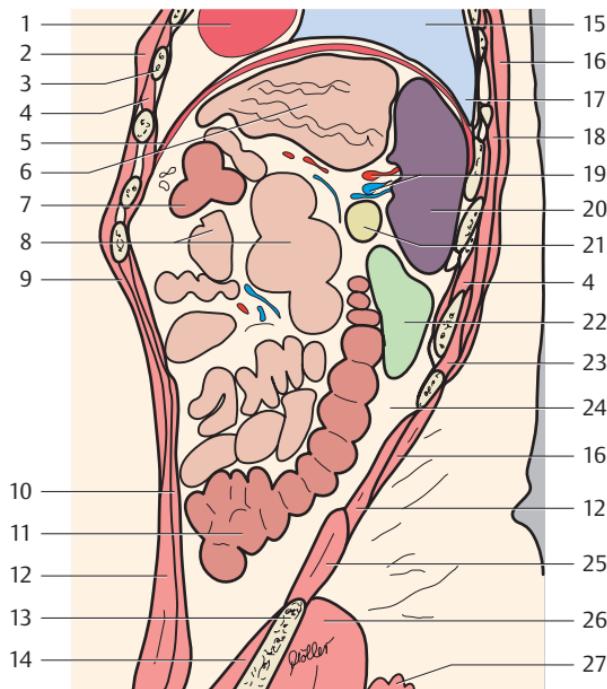
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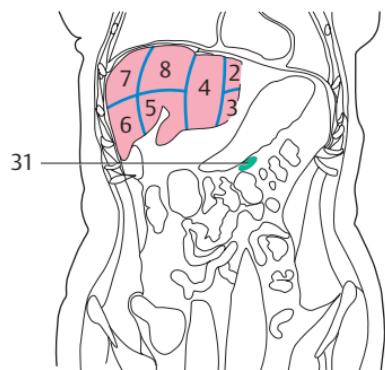
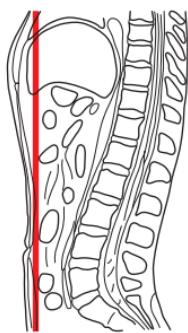
1. Transversus thoracis muscle
 2. Pectoralis major muscle
 3. Diaphragm
 4. Stomach (fundus)
 5. Intercostalis muscles
 6. Diaphragm (costal part)
 7. Gastric artery
 8. Transverse colon
 9. Small intestine
 10. Greater omentum
 11. Rectus abdominis muscle
 12. Mesentery
 13. Psoas major muscle
 14. Sacrum (ala)
 15. Descending colon
 16. Heart
 17. Lung
18. Spleen
 19. Splenic artery and vein
 20. Pancreas
 21. Diaphragm (lumbar part)
 22. Latissimus dorsi muscle
 23. Left kidney
 24. Erector spinae muscle
 25. Fatty capsule of the kidney
 26. Quadratus lumborum muscle
 27. Ilium
 28. Gluteus maximus muscle
 29. Left gastro-mental lymph nodes
 30. Pancreatic lymph nodes
 31. Right gastro-mental lymph nodes
 32. Juxtaintestinal lymph nodes



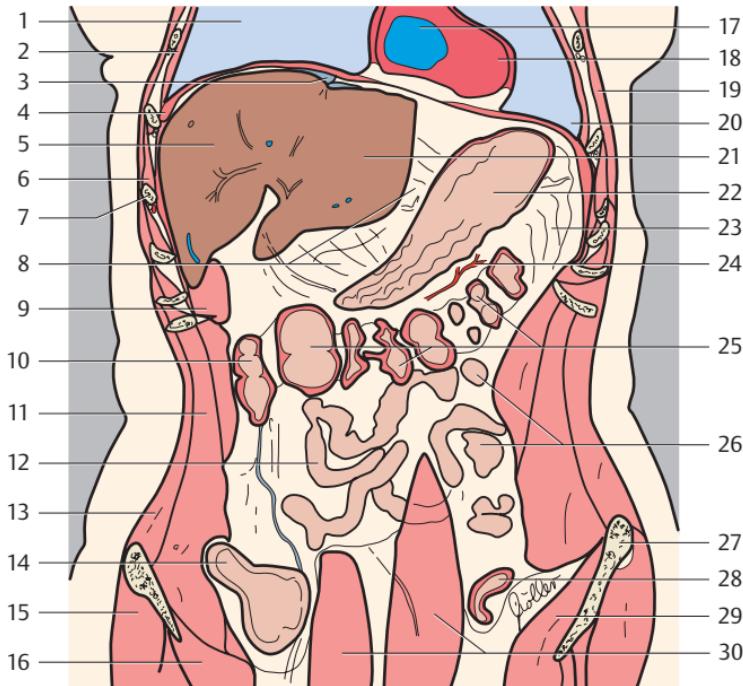
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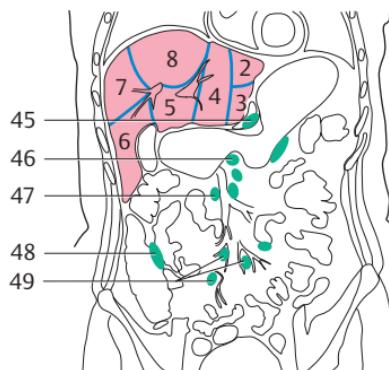
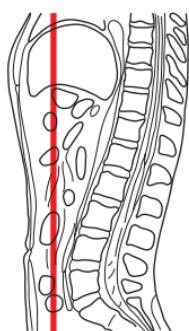
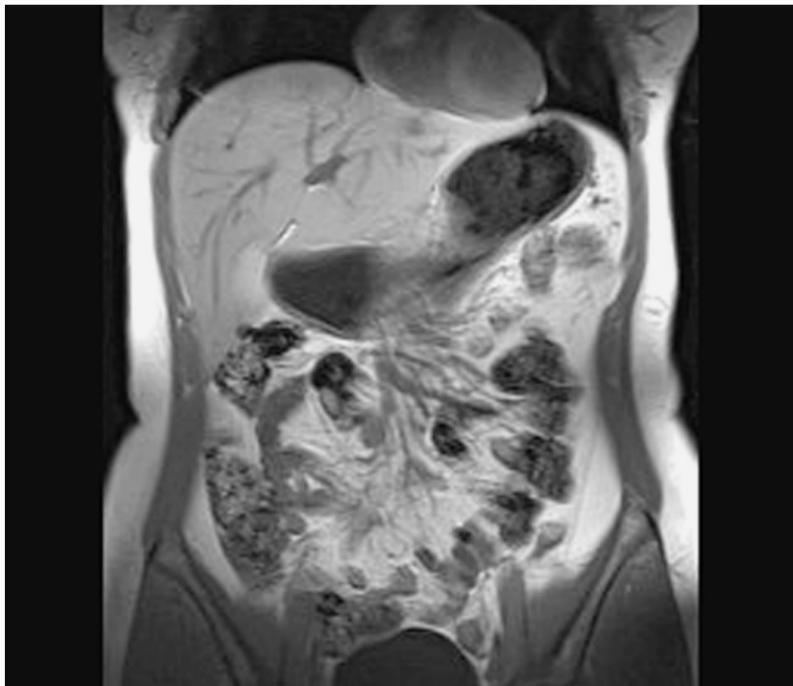
1. Apex of heart
2. Pectoralis major muscle
3. Rib
4. Intercostalis muscles
5. Diaphragm
6. Stomach
7. Transverse colon
8. Small intestine
9. External abdominal oblique muscle
10. Transversus abdominis muscle
11. Descending colon
12. Internal abdominal oblique muscle
13. Iliac spine
14. Iliacus muscle
15. Lung
16. Latissimus dorsi muscle
17. Costodiaphragmatic recess
18. Serratus posterior inferior muscle
19. Splenic artery and vein
20. Spleen
21. Pancreas
22. Left kidney
23. Erector spinae muscle (iliocostalis lumborum muscle)
24. Fatty capsule of the kidney
25. Quadratus lumborum muscle
26. Gluteus medius muscle
27. Gluteus maximus muscle
28. Splenic lymph nodes
29. Pancreatic lymph nodes
30. Juxtaintestinal lymph nodes
31. Paracolic lymph nodes



(Numbers indicate liver segments)

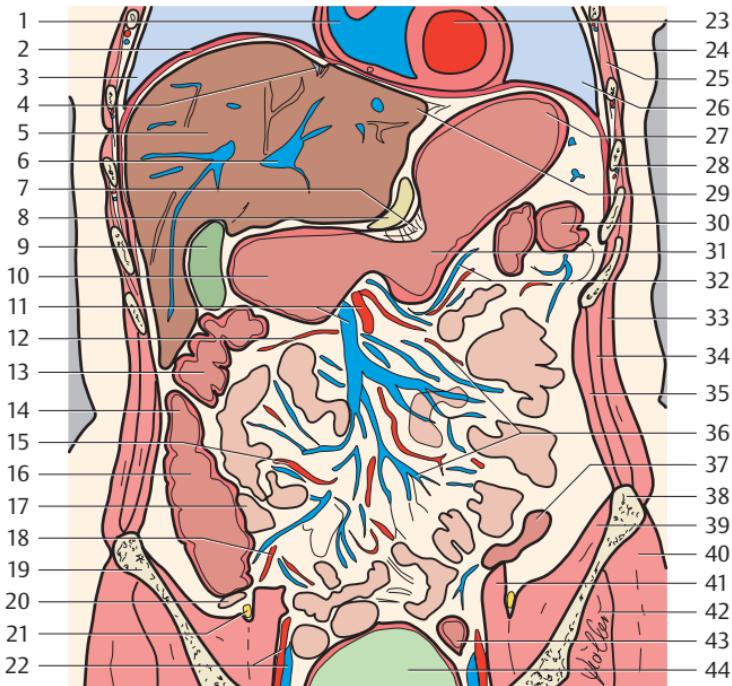


1. Right lung
2. Parietal pleura (costal part) and muscles of thorax (innermost and internal intercostal muscles)
3. Falciform ligament of liver
4. Diaphragm
5. Liver (right lobe)
6. External intercostal muscle
7. Rib (7)
8. Lesser omentum
9. Transversus abdominis muscle
10. Right colon flexure
11. Internal abdominal oblique muscle
12. Ileum
13. External abdominal oblique muscle
14. Cecum
15. Gluteus medius muscle
16. Iliopsoas muscle
17. Right ventricle
18. Apex of heart
19. Serratus anterior muscle
20. Left lung (costodiaphragmatic recess)
21. Left lobe of liver
22. Stomach
23. Greater omentum
24. Right gastroepiploic artery
25. Transverse colon
26. Jejunum
27. Anterior superior iliac spine
28. Sigmoid colon
29. Iliacus muscle
30. Rectus abdominis muscle
31. Gastro-mental lymph nodes

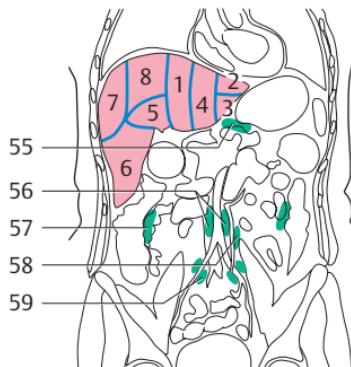
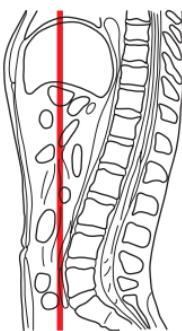
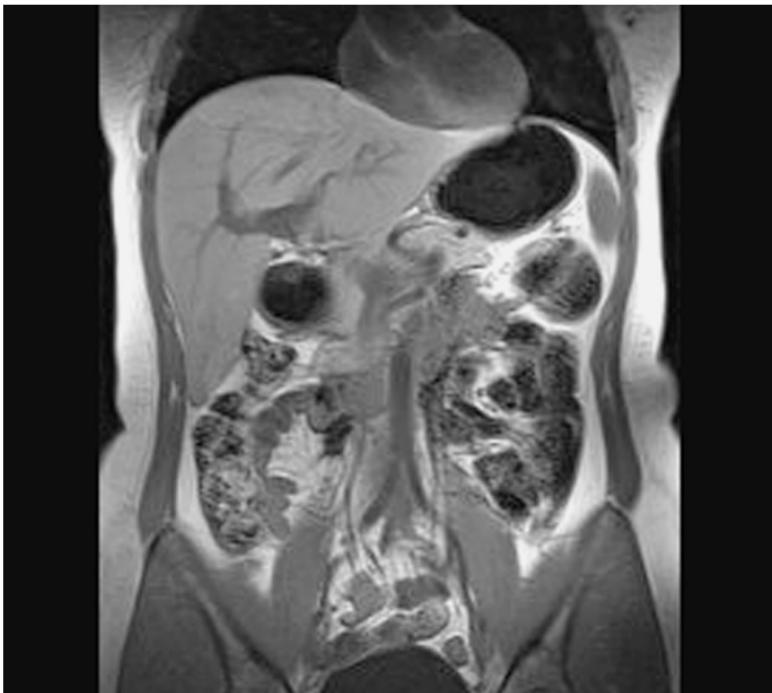


(Numbers indicate liver segments)

1. Right ventricle
2. Diaphragm
3. Right lung (costodiaphragmatic recess)
4. Falciform ligament of liver
5. Right lobe of liver

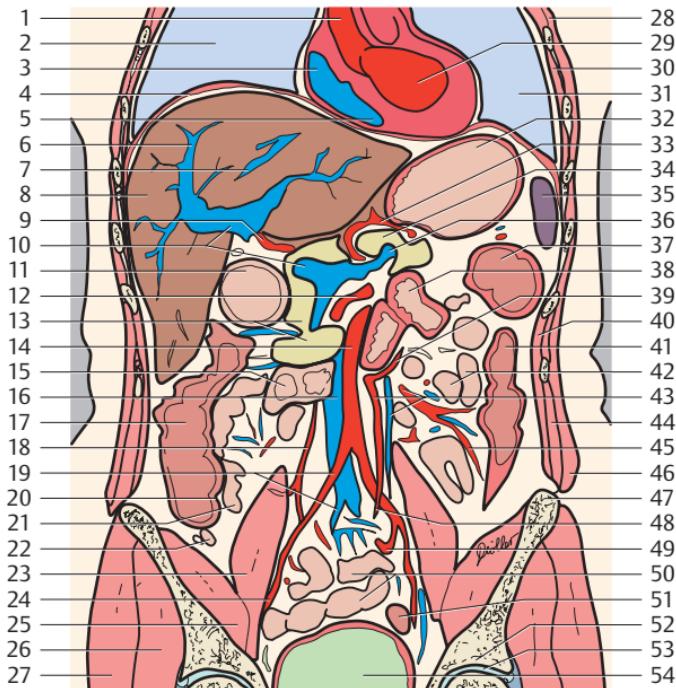


- 6. Hepatic portal vein
- 7. Omental bursa
- 8. Pancreas (body)
- 9. Gallbladder
- 10. Stomach (antrum)
- 11. Superior mesenteric artery and vein
- 12. Right colic artery
- 13. Right colon flexure
- 14. Ascending colon
- 15. Ileocolic artery
- 16. Cecum
- 17. Terminal ileum
- 18. Appendicular artery
- 19. Ilium
- 20. Vermiform appendix
- 21. Femoral nerve
- 22. External iliac artery and vein
- 23. Left ventricle
- 24. Serratus anterior muscle
- 25. External intercostal muscle
- 26. Left lung (costodiaphragmatic recess)
- 27. Stomach (fundus)
- 28. Rib (7)
- 29. Left lobe of liver
- 30. Left colic flexure
- 31. Stomach (body)
- 32. Left gastroepiploic artery and vein
- 33. External abdominal oblique muscle
- 34. Internal abdominal oblique muscle
- 35. Transversus abdominis muscle
- 36. Jejunal and ileal arteries
- 37. Descending colon
- 38. Iliac crest
- 39. Iliacus muscle
- 40. Gluteus medius muscle
- 41. Psoas major muscle
- 42. Gluteus minimus muscle
- 43. Sigmoid colon
- 44. Urinary bladder
- 45. Gastro-mental lymph nodes
- 46. Coeliac lymph nodes
- 47. Superior mesenteric lymph nodes
- 48. Paracolic lymph nodes
- 49. Juxtaintestinal lymph nodes

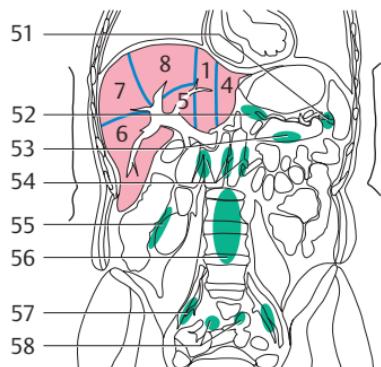
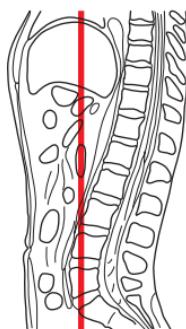


(Numbers indicate liver segments)

1. Ascending aorta
2. Right lung
3. Right atrium
4. Diaphragm
5. Right ventricle
6. Hepatic portal vein (right branch)
7. Right hepatic vein
8. Liver (right lobe)
9. Hepatic artery
10. Hepatic portal vein
11. Stomach (antrum)
12. Superior mesenteric artery
13. Pancreas (head)
14. Aorta

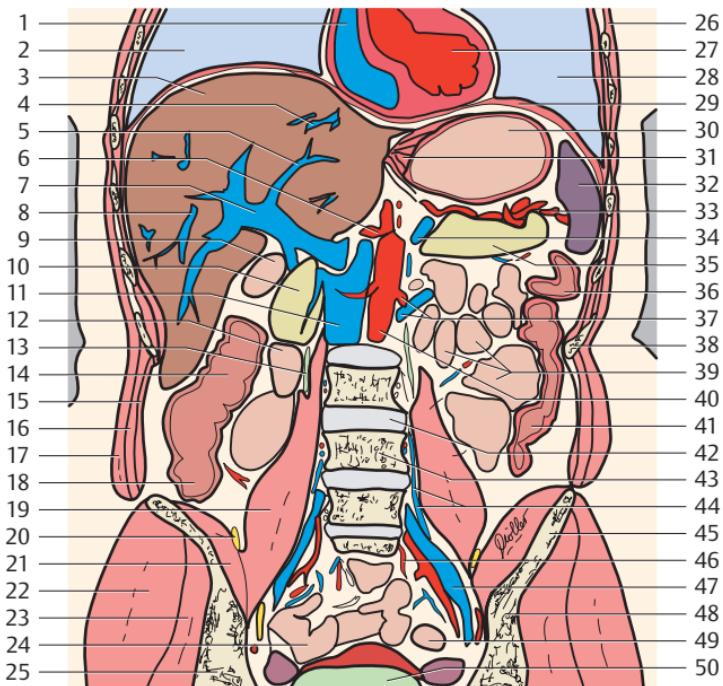


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|------------------------------------|--|
| 15. Duodenum | 38. Duodenum (horizontal part) |
| 16. Inferior vena cava | 39. Left colic artery |
| 17. Ascending colon | 40. Transversus abdominis muscle |
| 18. Ileocolic artery | 41. Descending colon |
| 19. Common iliac artery and vein | 42. Jejunum |
| 20. Ileocecal valve | 43. Inferior mesenteric artery and vein |
| 21. Terminal ileum | 44. Internal abdominal oblique muscle |
| 22. Vermiform appendix | 45. Sigmoid arteries |
| 23. Psoas major muscle | 46. External oblique muscle |
| 24. External iliac artery and vein | 47. Iliac crest |
| 25. Iliacus muscle | 48. Superior rectal artery |
| 26. Gluteus minimus muscle | 49. Internal iliac artery |
| 27. Gluteus medius muscle | 50. Ileum |
| 28. Serratus anterior muscle | 51. Sigmoid colon |
| 29. Left ventricle | 52. Ilium (acetabular roof) |
| 30. External intercostal muscle | 53. Hip joint |
| 31. Left lung | 54. Urinary bladder |
| 32. Stomach (fundus) | 55. Gastro-mental lymph nodes |
| 33. Splenic artery | 56. Lumbar lymph nodes (preaortic lymph nodes) |
| 34. Pancreas (body) | 57. Paracolic lymph nodes |
| 35. Spleen | 58. Inferior mesenteric lymph nodes |
| 36. Splenic vein | 59. Common iliac lymph nodes |
| 37. Left colic flexure | |

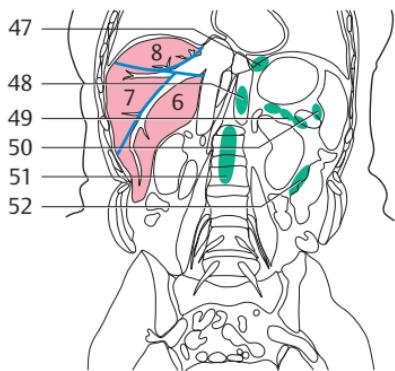
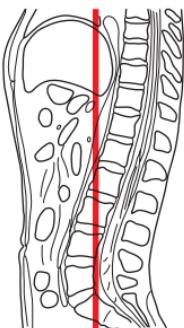


(Numbers indicate liver segments)

1. Right atrium
2. Right lung
3. Liver (right lobe)
4. Hepatic veins
5. Hepatic portal vein (left branch)
6. Coeliac trunk
7. Hepatic portal vein
8. Right hepatic veins

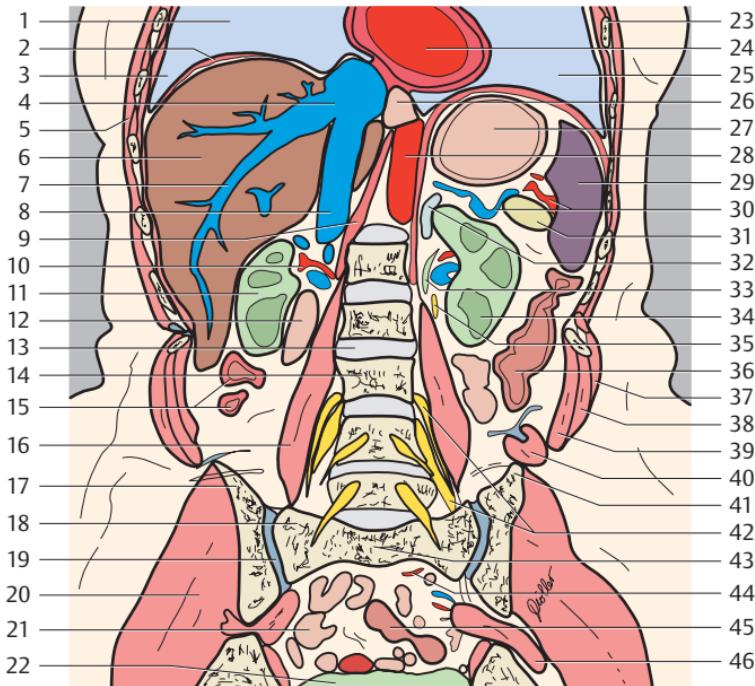


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|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 9. Stomach (pylorus) | 34. Splenic vein |
| 10. Pancreas (head) | 35. Pancreas (tail) |
| 11. Inferior vena cava | 36. Left colic flexure |
| 12. Duodenum | 37. Left renal artery and vein |
| 13. Ureter | 38. Rib (11) |
| 14. Ascending colon | 39. Jejunum |
| 15. Transversus abdominis muscle | 40. Abdominal aorta |
| 16. Internal abdominal oblique muscle | 41. Descending colon |
| 17. External abdominal oblique muscle | 42. Intervertebral disk (L3-L4) |
| 18. Cecum | 43. Lumbar vertebra (L4) |
| 19. Psoas major muscle | 44. Ascending lumbar vein |
| 20. Femoral nerve | 45. Iliac crest |
| 21. Iliacus muscle | 46. Superior rectal artery |
| 22. Gluteus medius muscle | 47. Internal iliac artery and vein |
| 23. Gluteus minimus muscle | 48. Ilium |
| 24. Ileum | 49. Sigmoid colon |
| 25. Ilium | 50. Urinary bladder |
| 26. Serratus anterior muscle | 51. Splenic lymph nodes |
| 27. Left ventricle | 52. Gastro-mental lymph nodes |
| 28. Left lung | 53. Pancreatic lymph nodes |
| 29. Diaphragm | 54. Lumbar lymph nodes |
| 30. Stomach (fundus) | 55. Paracolic lymph nodes |
| 31. Stomach (cardia) | 56. Prevertebral lymph nodes |
| 32. Spleen | 57. Internal iliac lymph nodes |
| 33. Splenic artery | 58. Juxtaintestinal lymph nodes |



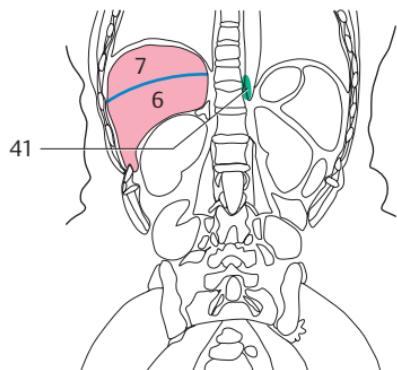
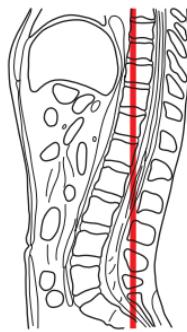
(Numbers indicate liver segments)

1. Right lung
2. Diaphragm
3. Costodiaphragmatic recess
4. Hepatic veins
5. Serratus anterior muscle
6. Liver (right lobe)
7. Right hepatic veins (right branch)
8. Inferior vena cava
9. Diaphragm (lumbar part, right crus)
10. Renal artery
11. Right kidney
12. Duodenum (descending part)
13. Intervertebral disk (L2-L3)

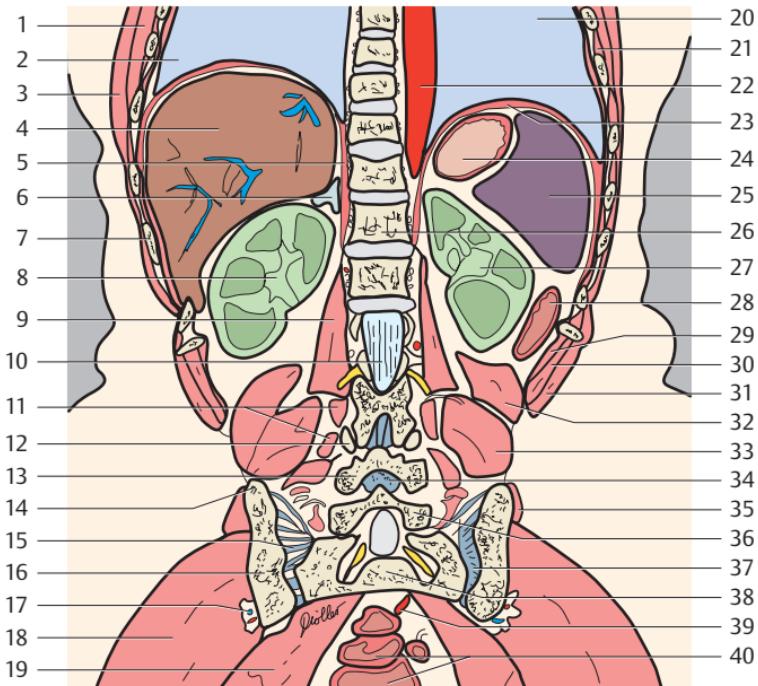


- 14. Lumbar vertebra (L3)
- 15. Ascending colon
- 16. Psoas major muscle
- 17. Ilium (ala)
- 18. Sacrum (ala)
- 19. Sacroiliac joint
- 20. Gluteus medius muscle
- 21. Small intestine
- 22. Urinary bladder
- 23. Rib (7)
- 24. Left ventricle
- 25. Left lung
- 26. Esophagus (hiatus) with vagal trunk
- 27. Stomach
- 28. Descending aorta
- 29. Spleen
- 30. Splenic artery and vein
- 31. Pancreas (tail)
- 32. Suprarenal gland
- 33. Ureter
- 34. Left kidney

- 35. Sympathetic trunk
- 36. Descending colon
- 37. External abdominal oblique muscle
- 38. Internal abdominal oblique muscle
- 39. Transversus abdominis muscle
- 40. Quadratus lumborum muscle
- 41. Iliac crest
- 42. Lumbar plexus
- 43. Sacrum
- 44. Superior rectal artery
- 45. Sigmoid colon
- 46. Piriformis muscle
- 47. Superior diaphragmatic lymph nodes
- 48. Inferior diaphragmatic lymph nodes
- 49. Pancreatic lymph nodes
- 50. Splenic lymph nodes
- 51. Prevertebral lymph nodes
- 52. Paracolic lymph nodes

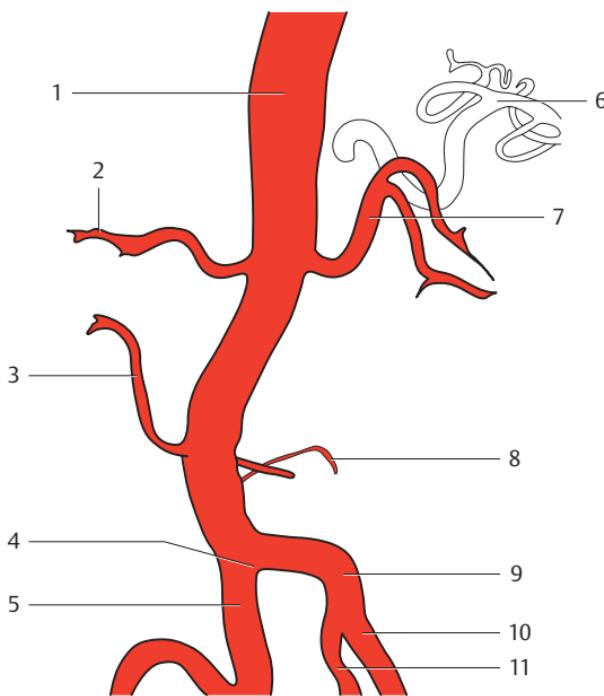


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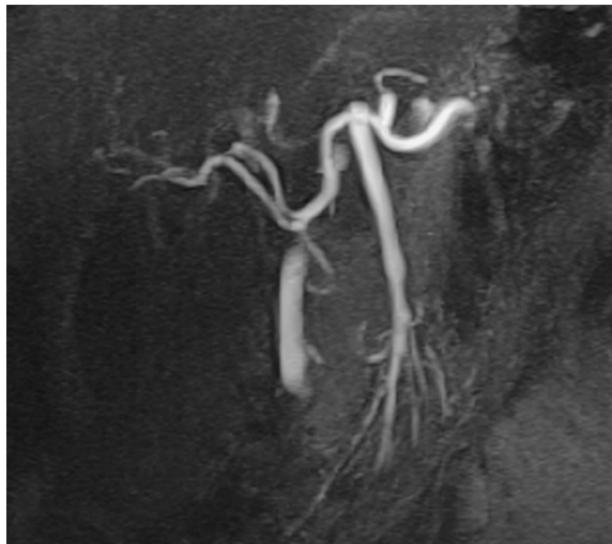


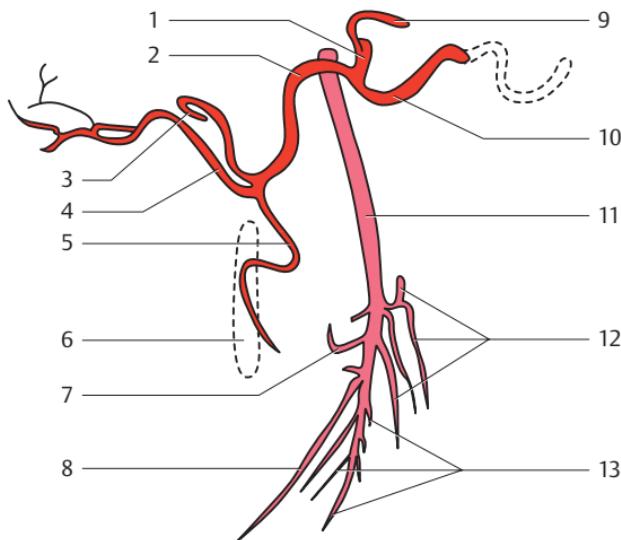
1. Serratus anterior muscle
2. Right lung
3. Latissimus dorsi muscle
4. Liver (right lobe)
5. Diaphragm (lumbar part, right crus)
6. Suprarenal gland
7. Rib (11)
8. Right kidney
9. Psoas major muscle
10. Vertebral canal with cauda equina
11. Transversospinales muscles
12. Superior articular process (zygapophysis) (of L4)
13. Inferior articular process (zygapophysis) (of L4)
14. Iliac crest
15. Dorsal sacroiliac ligaments
16. Ilium (ala)
17. Superior gluteal artery and vein
18. Gluteus maximus muscle
19. Piriformis muscle
20. Left lung
21. External intercostal muscle
22. Thoracic aorta
23. Diaphragm
24. Stomach
25. Spleen
26. Thoracic vertebra (T12)
27. Left kidney
28. Descending colon
29. Transversus abdominis muscle
30. Internal abdominal oblique muscle
31. External abdominal oblique muscle
32. Quadratus lumborum muscle
33. Iliocostalis muscle
34. Ligamenta flava
35. Gluteus medius muscle
36. Vertebral arch (lamina of L5)
37. Sacroiliac joint
38. Sacrum
39. Superior rectal artery
40. Rectum
41. Superior diaphragmatic lymph nodes



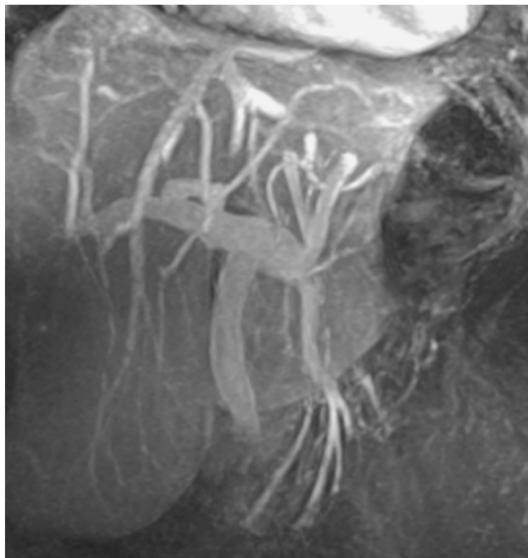


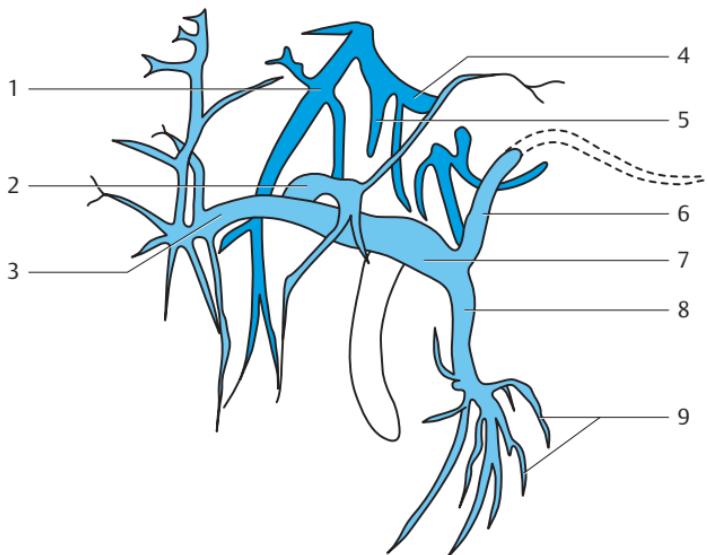
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|---|-----------------------------|
| 1. Abdominal aorta | 6. Splenic artery |
| 2. Right renal artery | 7. Left renal artery |
| 3. Inferior capsular branch of the renal artery | 8. Lumbar arteries |
| 4. Aortic bifurcation | 9. Common left iliac artery |
| 5. Common right iliac artery | 10. External iliac artery |
| | 11. Internal iliac artery |



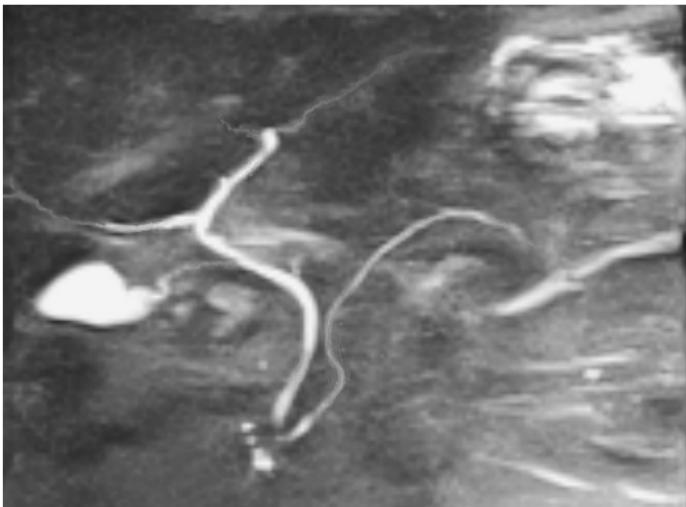


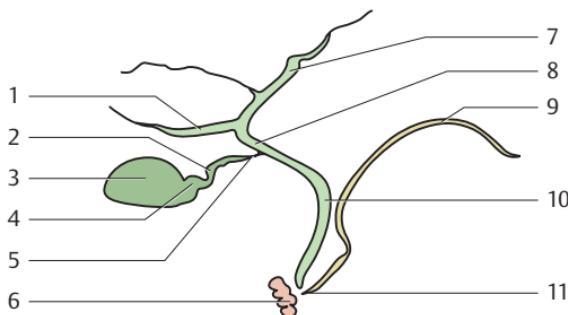
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|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. Coeliac trunk | 8. Ileocolic artery |
| 2. Common hepatic artery | 9. Left gastric artery |
| 3. Left hepatic artery | 10. Splenic artery |
| 4. Right hepatic artery | 11. Superior mesenteric artery |
| 5. Gastroduodenal artery | 12. Jejunal arteries |
| 6. Abdominal aorta | 13. Ileal arteries |
| 7. Right colic artery | |



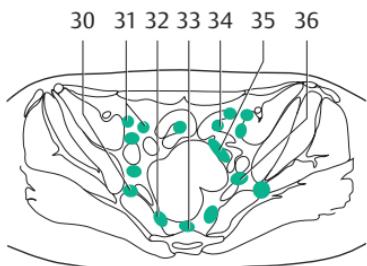
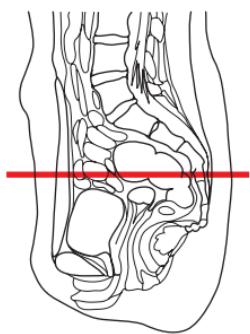
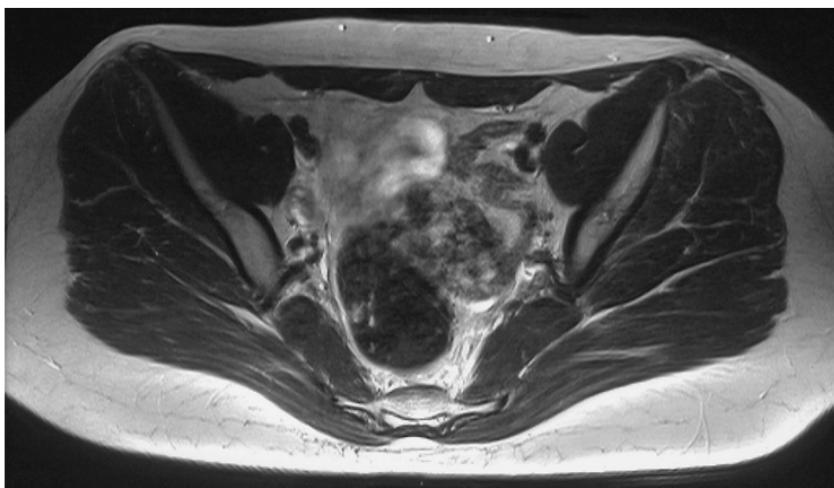


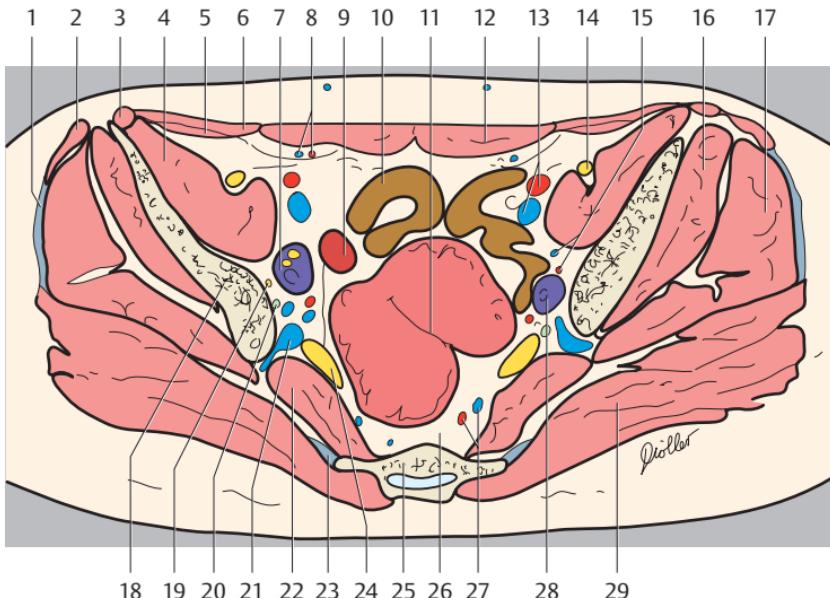
- 1. Right hepatic vein
- 2. Left branch of portal vein
- 3. Right branch of portal vein
- 4. Right hepatic vein
- 5. Intermediate hepatic vein
- 6. Splenic vein
- 7. Portal vein
- 8. Superior mesenteric vein
- 9. Jejunal and ileal veins



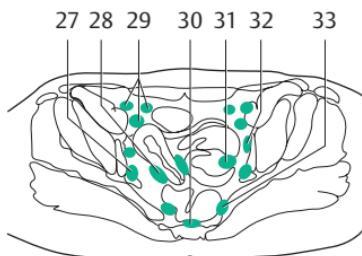
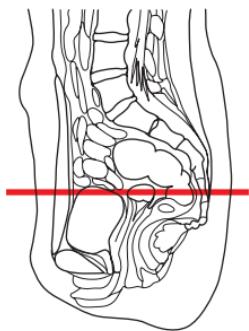
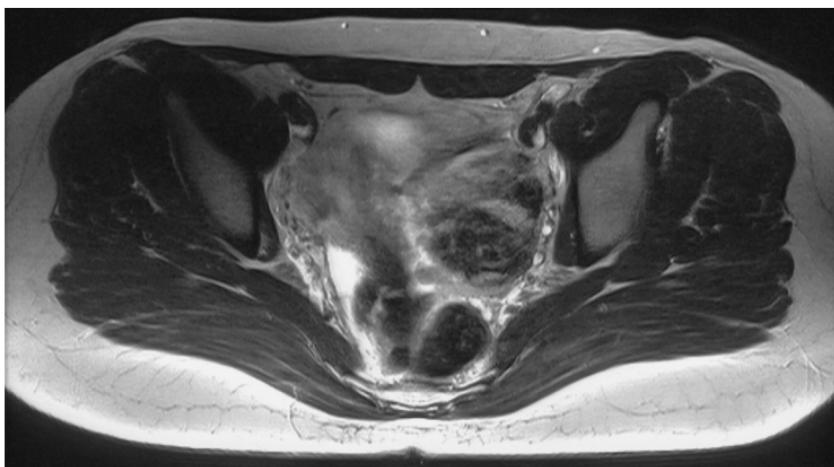


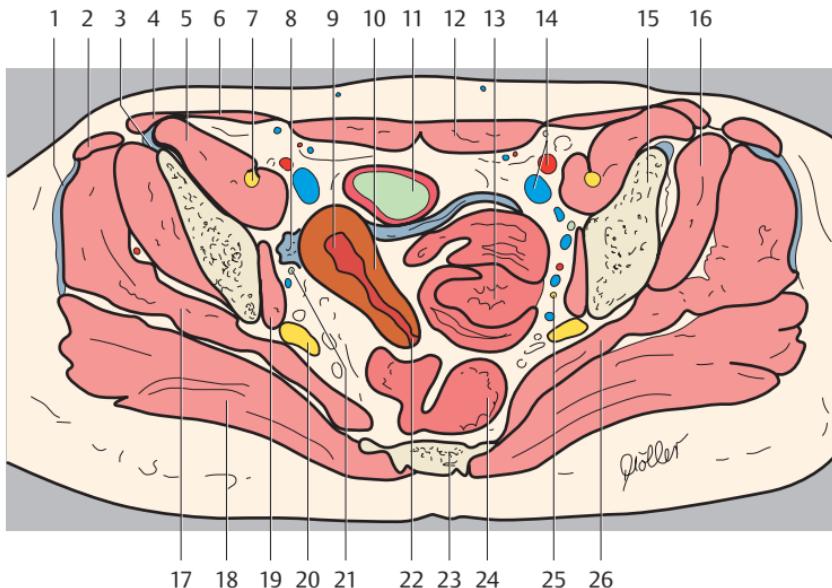
- | | |
|---|------------------------|
| 1. Right hepatic duct | 6. Duodenum |
| 2. Cystic duct (spiral fold) | 7. Left hepatic duct |
| 3. Body of gallbladder | 8. Common hepatic duct |
| 4. Neck of gallbladder | 9. Pancreatic duct |
| 5. Cystic duct (pars flaccida, straight part) | 10. Bile duct |
| | 11. Duodenal papilla |



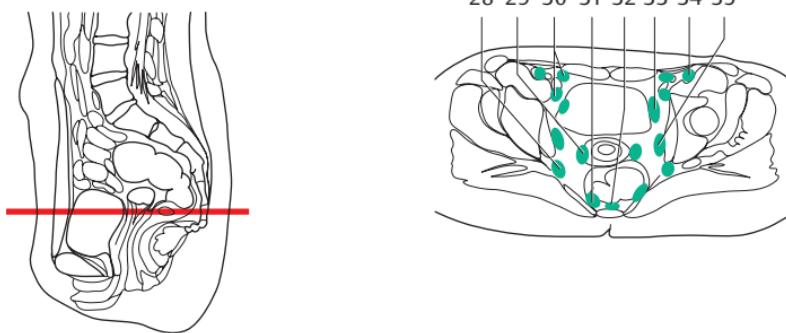


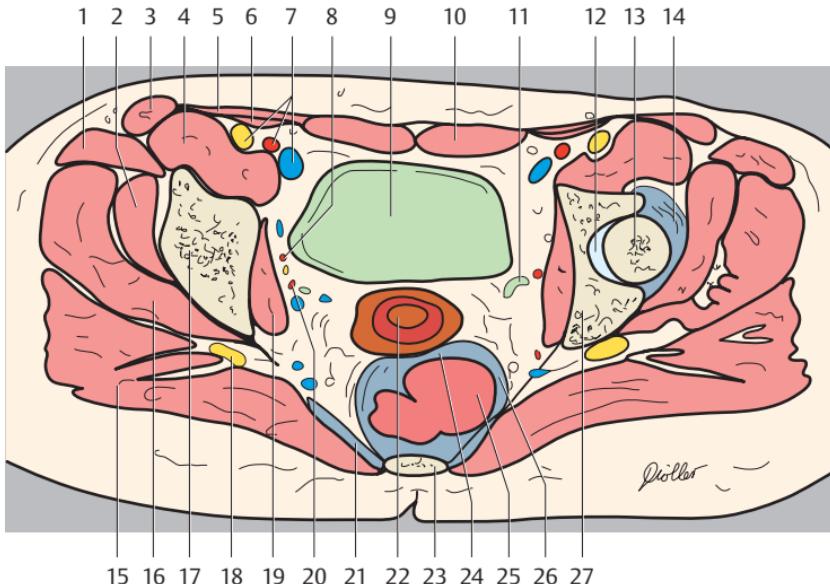
1. Gluteal aponeurosis
2. Tensor fasciae latae muscle
3. Sartorius muscle
4. Iliacus muscle
5. Transversus abdominis muscle
6. Internal abdominal oblique muscle
7. Right ovary
8. Inferior epigastric artery and vein
9. Uterus
10. Ileum
11. Sigmoid colon (distal part)
12. Rectus abdominis muscle
13. External iliac artery and vein
14. Femoral nerve
15. Ovarian artery and vein
16. Gluteus minimus muscle
17. Gluteus medius muscle
18. Ilium
19. Internal obturator nerve
20. Ureter
21. Superior gluteal vein and internal iliac vein
22. Piriformis muscle
23. Sacrotuberous ligament
24. Sciatic nerve
25. Sacrum
26. Presacral space
27. Superior rectal artery and vein
28. Left ovary
29. Gluteus maximus muscle
30. Superior gluteal lymph nodes
31. External iliac lymph nodes
32. Pararectal lymph nodes
33. Sacral lymph nodes
34. Juxtaintestinal lymph nodes
35. Paracolic lymph nodes
36. Internal iliac lymph nodes



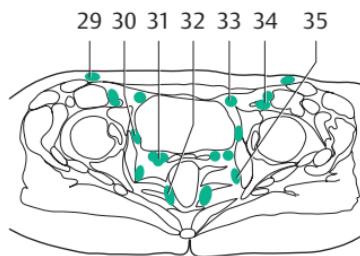
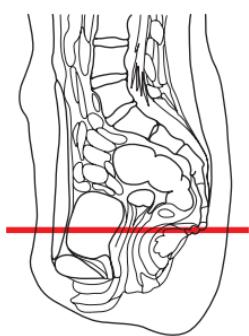
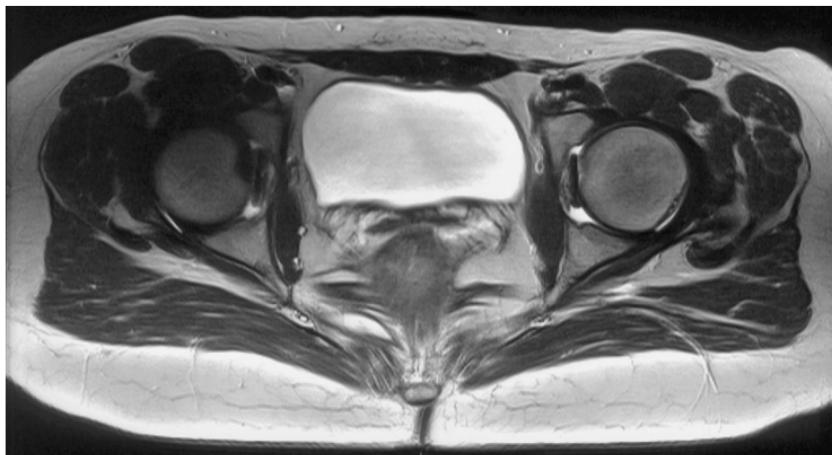


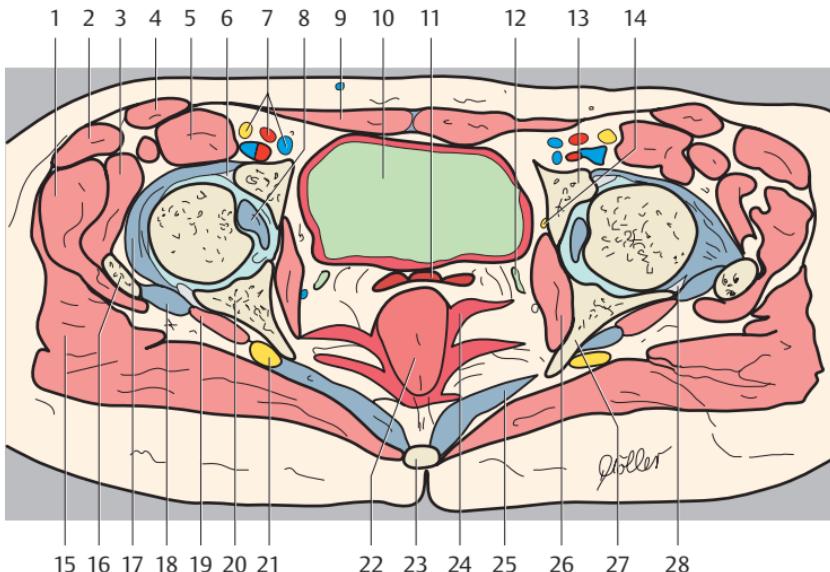
1. Gluteal aponeurosis
2. Tensor fasciae latae muscle
3. Rectus femoris muscle
4. Sartorius muscle
5. Iliopsoas muscle
6. Internal abdominal oblique muscle and transversus abdominis muscle
7. Femoral nerve
8. Round ligament of uterus
9. Uterus (cavity)
10. Uterus (fundus)
11. Urinary bladder
12. Rectus abdominis muscle
13. Small intestine
14. External iliac artery and vein
15. Ilium
16. Gluteus minimus muscle
17. Gluteus medius muscle
18. Gluteus maximus muscle
19. Obturator internus muscle
20. Sciatic nerve
21. Ureter
22. Uterus (cervix)
23. Sacrum
24. Rectum
25. Obturator nerve
26. Piriformis muscle
27. Superior gluteal lymph nodes
28. Parauterine lymph nodes
29. External iliac lymph nodes
30. Sacral lymph nodes
31. Juxta-intestinal lymph nodes
32. Obturator lymph nodes
33. Pararectal lymph nodes



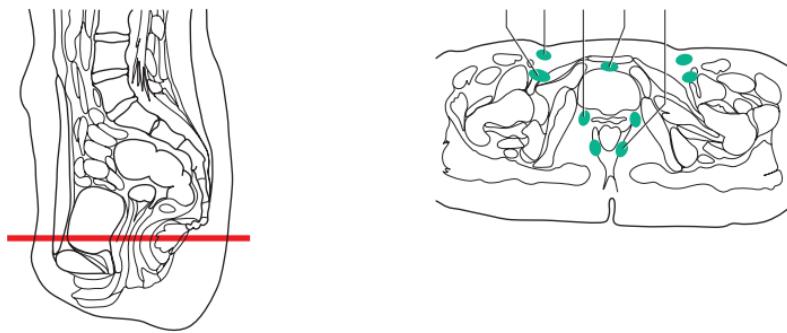


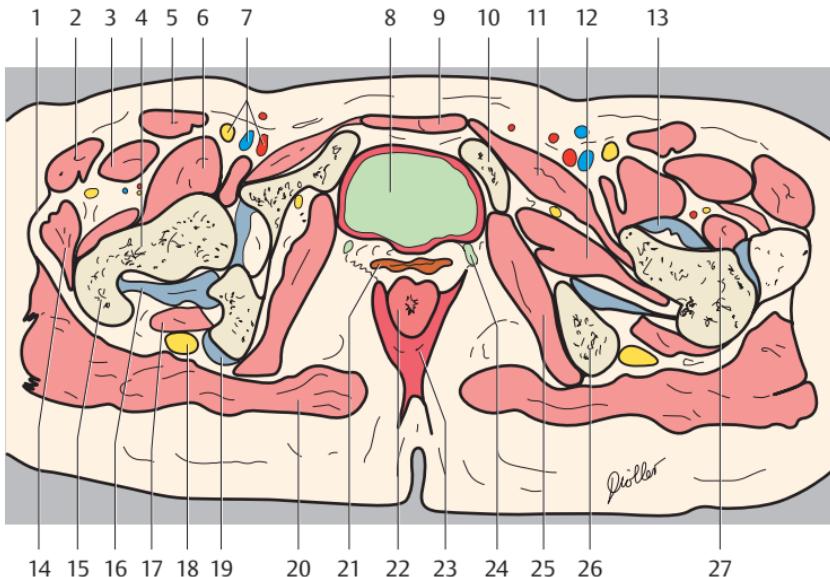
1. Tensor fasciae latae muscle and rectus femoris muscle
2. Gluteus minimus muscle
3. Sartorius muscle
4. Iliopsoas muscle
5. Internal abdominal oblique muscle
6. Transversus abdominis muscle
7. Femoral nerve and external iliac artery and vein
8. Obturator artery
9. Urinary bladder
10. Rectus abdominis muscle
11. Ureter
12. Hip joint
13. Head of femur
14. Joint capsule
15. Gluteus maximus muscle
16. Gluteus medius muscle
17. Acetabular roof
18. Sciatic nerve
19. Obturator internus muscle
20. Internal iliac artery and vein
21. Sacrospinous ligament
22. Uterus (vaginal part)
23. Sacrum
24. Rectouterine pouch (of Douglas)
25. Rectum
26. Uterosacral ligament
27. Ilium
28. Superior gluteal lymph nodes
29. Parauterine lymph nodes
30. External iliac lymph nodes
31. Pararectal lymph nodes
32. Sacral lymph nodes
33. Paravesical lymph nodes
34. Deep ingual lymph node
35. Obturator lymph nodes



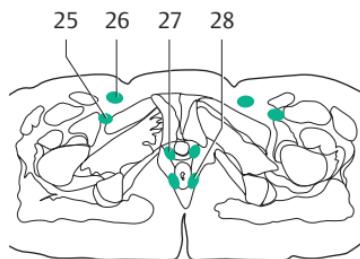
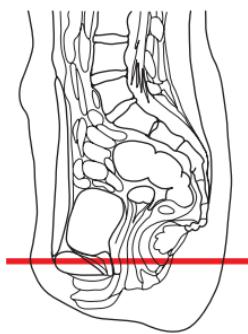
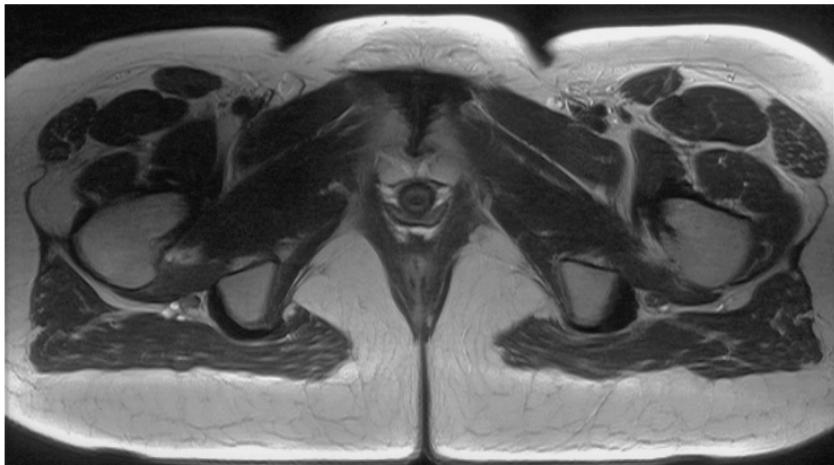


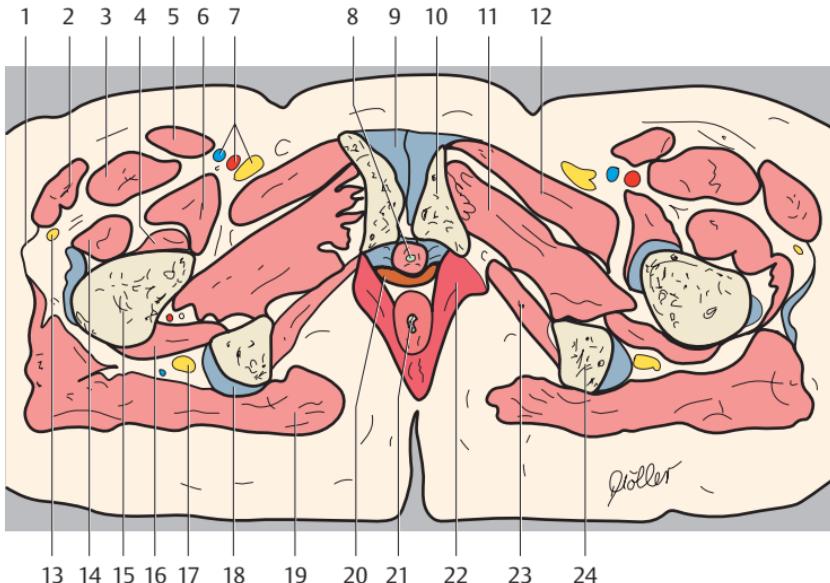
1. Gluteus medius muscle
2. Tensor fasciae latae muscle
3. Gluteus minimus muscle
4. Sartorius muscle
5. Iliopsoas muscle and rectus femoris muscle
6. Acetabular lip (anterior part)
7. Femoral artery, vein and nerve
8. Ligament of head of femur
9. Rectus abdominis muscle
10. Urinary bladder
11. Vagina
12. Ureter
13. Ilium
14. Obturator nerve
15. Gluteus maximus muscle
16. Greater trochanter
17. Joint capsule
18. Piriformis muscle (tendon)
19. Gemellus superior muscle
20. Ilium
21. Sciatic nerve
22. Rectum
23. Coccyx
24. Levator ani muscle
25. Sacrospinous ligament
26. Obturator internus muscle
27. Ischial spine
28. Acetabular lip (posterior part)
29. Superficial inguinal lymph nodes
30. Paravesical lymph nodes
31. Postvesical and paravaginal lymph nodes
32. Pararectal lymph nodes
33. Medial lacunar lymph node (Rosenmüller-Cloquet)
34. Deep inguinal lymph nodes
35. Obturator lymph nodes



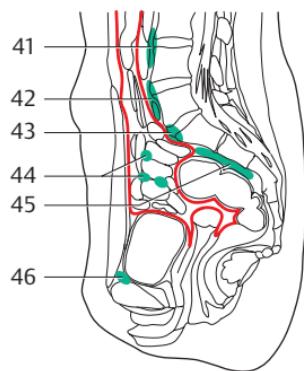
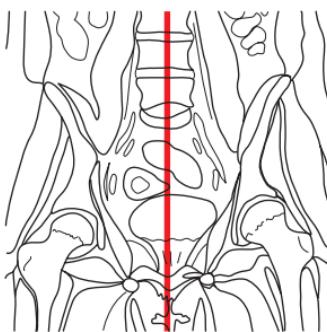


- | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. Iliotibial tract | mellus inferior muscles |
| 2. Tensor fasciae latae muscle | 18. Sciatic nerve |
| 3. Rectus femoris muscle | 19. Obturator internus muscle (ten- |
| 4. Femur (head) | don) |
| 5. Sartorius muscle | 20. Gluteus maximus muscle |
| 6. Iliopsoas muscle | 21. Vagina |
| 7. Femoral artery, vein and nerve | 22. Rectum |
| 8. Urinary bladder | 23. Levator ani muscle |
| 9. Rectus abdominis muscle | 24. Ureter |
| 10. Pubis (superior ramus) | 25. Obturator internus muscle |
| 11. Pecten muscle | 26. Ischium (tuberosity) |
| 12. Obturator externus muscle | 27. Vastus lateralis muscle |
| 13. Iliopecten ligament | 28. Deep inguinal lymph nodes |
| 14. Gluteus medius muscle | 29. Superficial inguinal lymph nodes |
| 15. Greater trochanter | 30. Postvesical and paravaginal lymph |
| 16. Obturator externus muscle (ten- | nodes |
| don) | 31. Prevesical lymph nodes |
| 17. Quadratus femoris muscle and ge- | 32. Rectal lymph nodes |



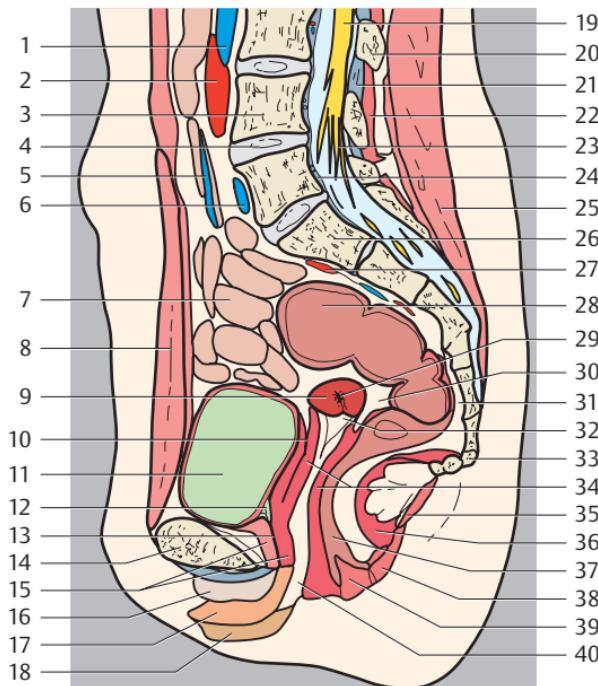


1. Iliotibial tract
2. Tensor fasciae latae muscle
3. Rectus femoris muscle
4. Vastus intermedius muscle
5. Sartorius muscle
6. Iliopsoas muscle
7. Femoral artery, vein and nerve
8. Urethra
9. Pubic symphysis
10. Pubis (body)
11. Obturator externus muscle
12. Pecten muscle
13. Lateral femoral cutaneous nerve
14. Vastus lateralis muscle
15. Femur
16. Quadratus femoris muscle
17. Sciatic nerve
18. Common tendon of biceps femoris, semitendinosus, and semi-membranosus muscles
19. Gluteus maximus muscle
20. Vagina
21. Rectum
22. Levator ani muscle
23. Obturator internus muscle
24. Ischium (tuberosity)
25. Deep inguinal lymph node
26. Superficial inguinal lymph nodes
27. Paravaginal lymph nodes
28. Pararectal lymph nodes

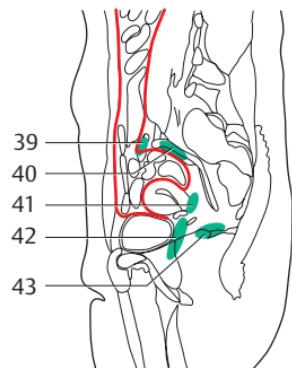
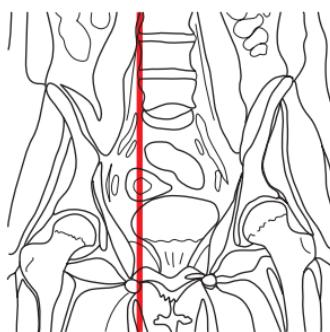


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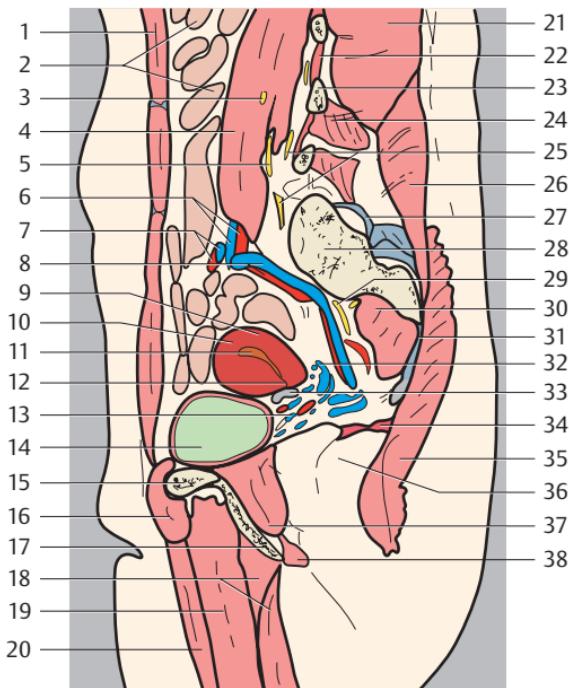
1. Inferior vena cava
2. Aorta
3. Lumbar vertebra (L4)
4. Intervertebral disk L4-L5
5. Jejunal veins



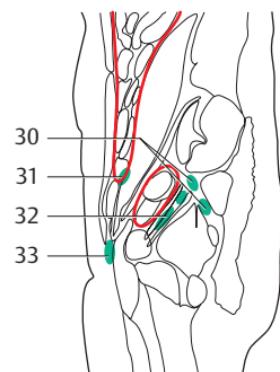
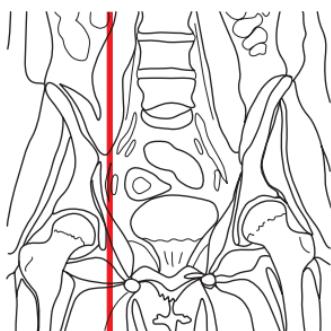
- 6. Common iliac vein
- 7. Small intestine
- 8. Rectus abdominis muscle
- 9. Portio
- 10. Vesicouterine pouch
- 11. Urinary bladder
- 12. Internal urethral orifice
- 13. Urethra
- 14. Pubis
- 15. Urethral sphincter muscle and deep transverse perineal muscle
- 16. Clitoris (body)
- 17. Labium minus
- 18. Labium majus
- 19. Spinal cord
- 20. Spinous process
- 21. Ligamenta flava
- 22. Lumbar interspinal muscles
- 23. Cauda equina
- 24. Posterior longitudinal ligament
- 25. Erector spinae muscle
- 26. Sacrum (1)
- 27. Superior rectal artery
- 28. Rectum
- 29. Canalis cervicis
- 30. Rectouterine pouch (of Douglas)
- 31. Presacral space
- 32. Ostium uteri (opening between uterus and vagina)
- 33. Coccyx
- 34. Anterior und posterior wall of vagina
- 35. Anococcygeal ligament
- 36. Levator ani muscle
- 37. Anal canal
- 38. External anal sphincter muscle
- 39. Anus
- 40. Vagina
- 41. Prevertebral and lumbar lymph nodes
- 42. Common iliac lymph nodes
- 43. Promontorial lymph nodes
- 44. Juxta-intestinal mesenteric lymph nodes
- 45. Presacral lymph nodes
- 46. Prevesical lymph node



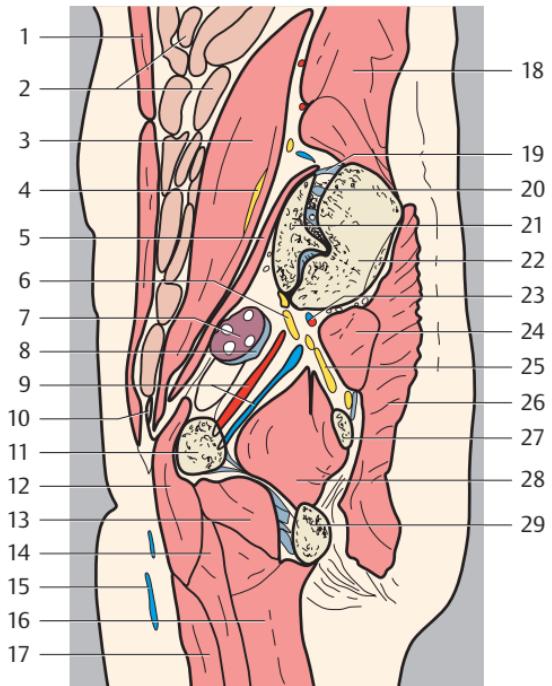
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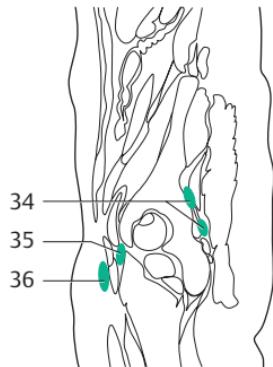
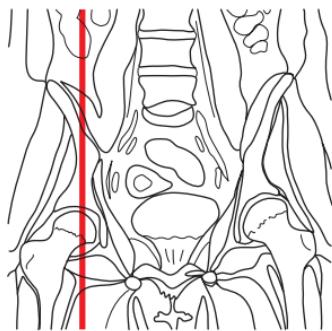
1. Rectus abdominis muscle
2. Small intestine
3. Lateral femoral cutaneous nerve
4. Psoas major muscle
5. Femoral nerve
6. Common iliac artery and vein
7. Ovarian artery and vein
8. Internal iliac artery and vein
9. Uterus (body)
10. Uterus (fundus)
11. Uterus (cavity)
12. Uterus (isthmus)
13. Vesical venous plexus
14. Urinary bladder
15. Pubis
16. Pectenous muscle
17. Ischium
18. Adductor magnus muscle
19. Adductor brevis muscle
20. Adductor longus muscle
21. Erector spinae muscle
22. Interspinous lumborum muscles
23. Tranverse process
24. Quadratus lumborum muscle
25. Lumbar plexus
26. Lumbar iliocostalis muscle
27. Dorsal sacroiliac ligaments
28. Sacrum
29. Sacral nerves
30. Piriformis muscle
31. Sacrotuberous ligament
32. Uterine venous plexus
33. Round ligament of uterus
34. Levator ani muscle
35. Gluteus maximus muscle
36. Ischiorectal fossa
37. Obturator internus muscle
38. Deep transverse perineal muscle
39. External iliac lymph nodes
40. Internal iliac lymph nodes
41. Parauterine lymph nodes
42. Paravaginal lymph nodes
43. Pararectal lymph nodes

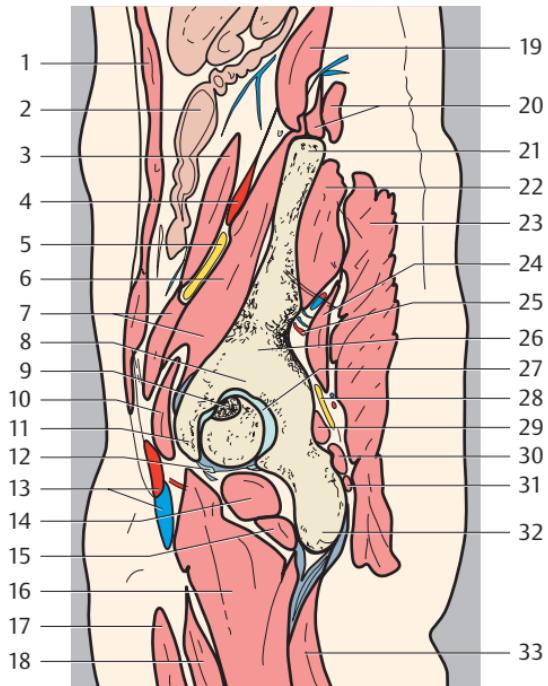


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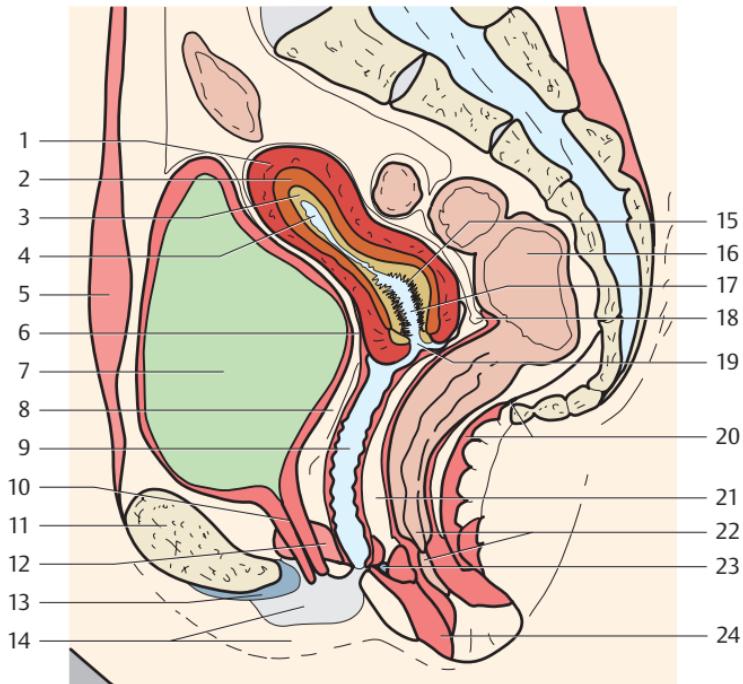
1. Rectus abdominis muscle
2. Small intestine
3. Psoas major muscle
4. Femoral nerve
5. Iliacus muscle
6. Lumbar plexus
7. Ovary
8. Round ligament of uterus
9. Obturator artery and vein
10. External iliac artery and vein
11. Pubis (superior ramus)
12. Pecten muscle
13. Obturator externus muscle
14. Adductor brevis muscle
15. Great saphenous vein
16. Adductor magnus muscle
17. Adductor longus muscle
18. Iliocostalis muscle
19. Dorsal sacroiliac ligaments
20. Sacroiliac joint
21. Sacrum
22. Ilium
23. Superior gluteal artery and vein
24. Piriformis muscle
25. Sacral nerves
26. Gluteus maximus muscle
27. Ischial spine
28. Obturator internus muscle
29. Os ischii (ramus)
30. Gluteal lymph nodes
31. External iliac lymph nodes
32. Obturator lymph nodes
33. Inguinal lymph nodes



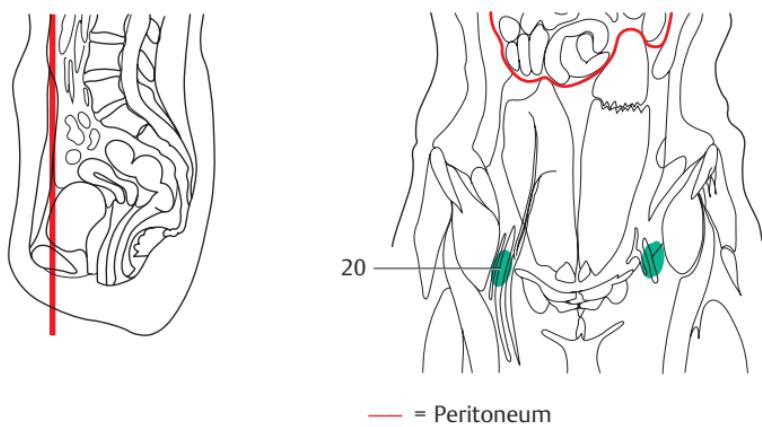
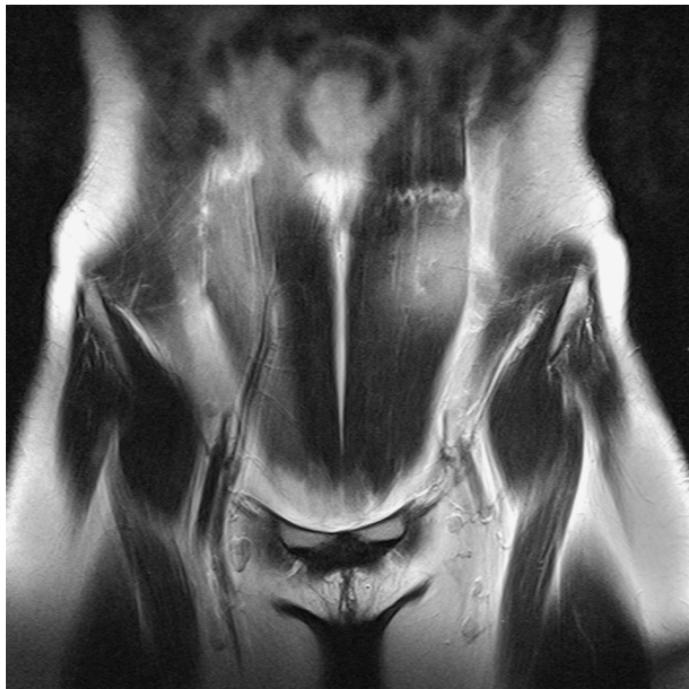


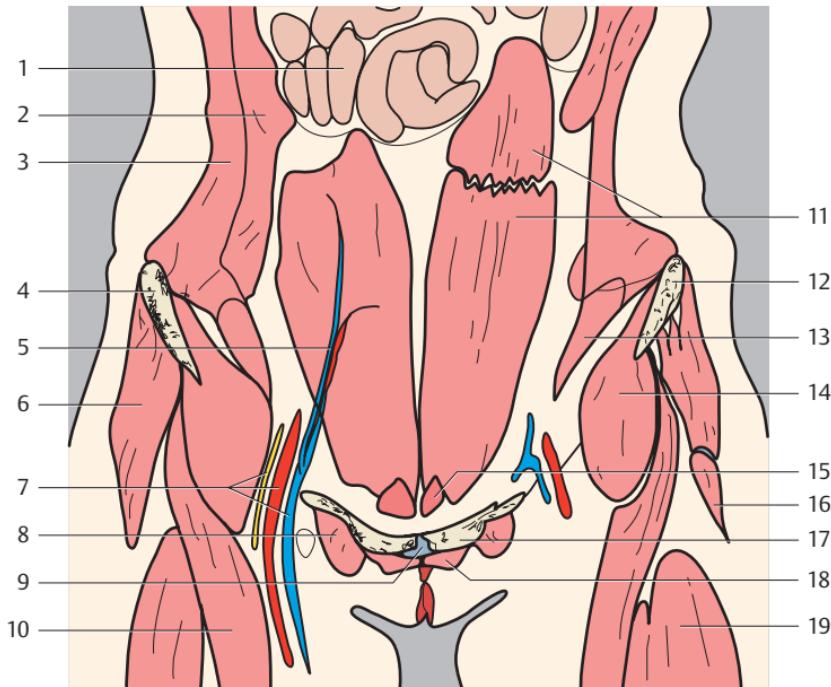
- | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. Rectus abdominis muscle | 19. Quadratus lumborum muscle |
| 2. Colon | 20. Iliocostalis muscle |
| 3. Psoas major muscle | 21. Superior iliac spine |
| 4. Iliolumbar artery | 22. Gluteus medius muscle |
| 5. Femoral nerve | 23. Gluteus maximus muscle |
| 6. Iliacus muscle | 24. Gluteus minimus muscle |
| 7. Iliopsoas muscle | 25. Superior gluteal artery and vein |
| 8. Acetabular roof | 26. Ilium (body) |
| 9. Fovea capitis femoris | 27. Fossa acetabuli |
| 10. Pecten muscle | 28. Sciatic nerve |
| 11. Pubis (body) | 29. Gemellus superior muscle |
| 12. Acetabular lip | 30. Obturator internus muscle |
| 13. Femoral artery and vein | 31. Gemellus inferior muscle |
| 14. Obturator externus muscle | 32. Ischial tuberosity |
| 15. Quadratus femoris muscle | 33. Semimembranosus muscle |
| 16. Adductor magnus muscle | 34. Gluteal lymph nodes |
| 17. Adductor longus muscle | 35. Deep ingual lymph nodes |
| 18. Adductor brevis muscle | 36. Superficial ingual lymph nodes |



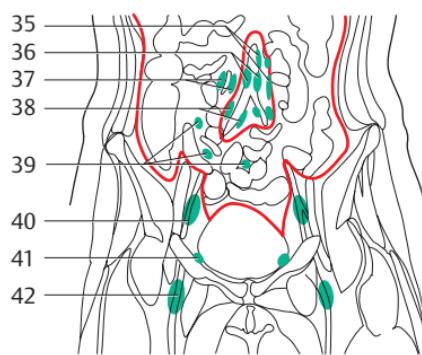
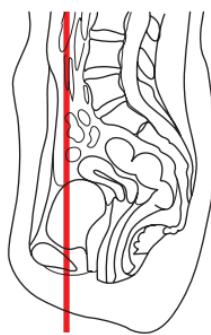


1. Body of uterus (myometrium)
2. Uterus (junctional zone)
3. Uterus (endometrium)
4. Uterus (cavity)
5. Rectus abdominis muscle
6. Vesicouterine pouch
7. Urinary bladder
8. Fatty layer between urinary bladder, urethra, and vagina
9. Vagina (wall)
10. Urethra
11. Pubis
12. Deep transverse perineal muscle
13. Arcuate pubic ligament
14. Labium minus and majus
15. Palmate folds (of cervix of uterus)
16. Rectum
17. Cervical canal
18. Rectouterine pouch (of Douglas)
19. Portio
20. Anococcygeal ligament and levator ani muscle
21. Fatty layer between vagina and rectum
22. Anal canal and anus
23. Perineal body
24. External anal sphincter muscle

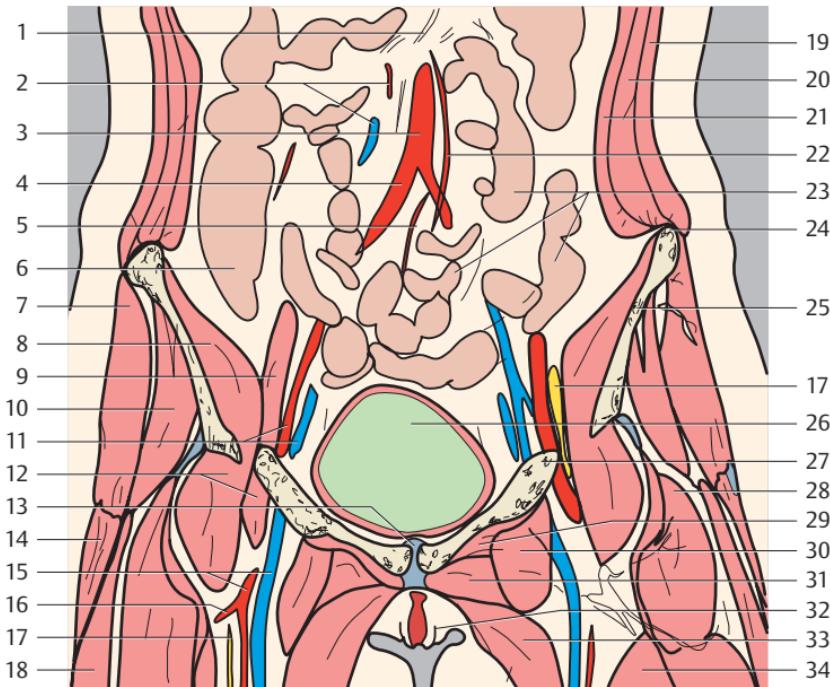




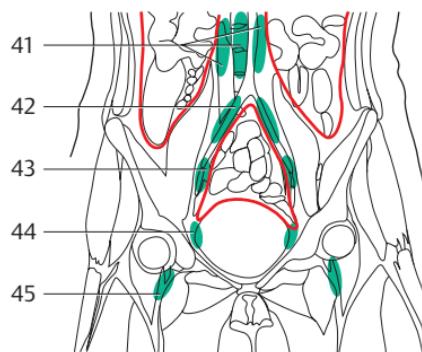
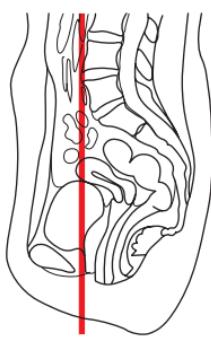
1. Small intestine
2. Internal abdominal oblique muscle
3. External abdominal oblique muscle
4. Anterior superior iliac spine
5. Superficial epigastric artery
6. Gluteus medius muscle
7. Femoral artery, vein and nerve
8. Pecten muscle
9. Pubic symphysis
10. Rectus femoris muscle
11. Rectus abdominis muscle
12. Ilium
13. Transversus abdominis muscle
14. Iliopsoas muscle
15. Pyramidalis muscle
16. Tensor fasciae latae muscle
17. Pubis
18. Adductor longus muscle
19. Vastus lateralis muscle
20. Superficial inguinal lymph node



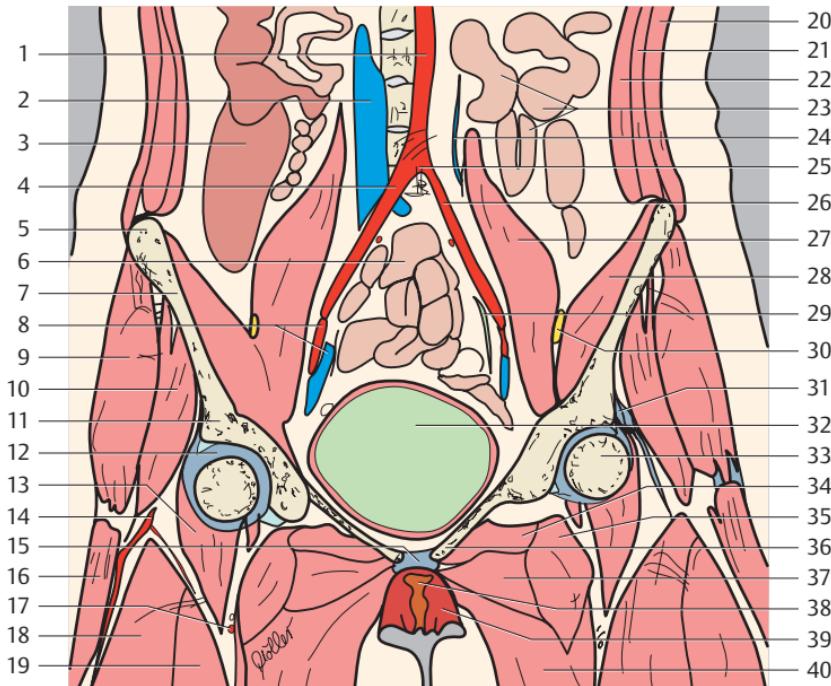
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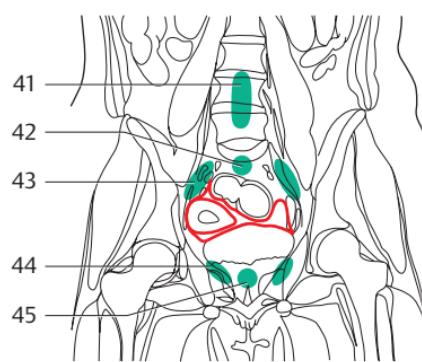
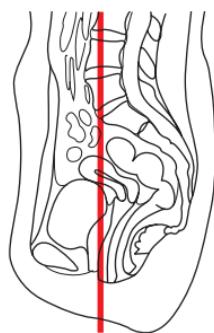
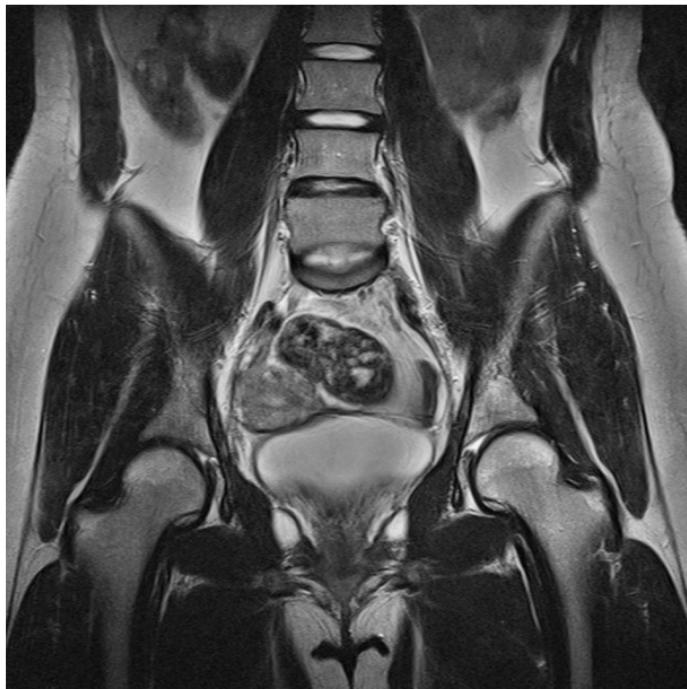
1. Mesentery
2. Superior mesenteric artery and vein
3. Abdominal aorta
4. Right common iliac artery
5. Sigmoid artery
6. Ascending colon
7. Gluteus medius muscle
8. Iliacus muscle
9. Psoas major muscle
10. Gluteus minimus muscle
11. External iliac artery and vein
12. Iliopsoas muscle
13. Symphysis
14. Tensor fasciae latae muscle
15. Femoral artery and vein
16. Deep artery of thigh
17. Femoral nerve
18. Vastus lateralis muscle
19. External abdominal oblique muscle
20. Internal abdominal oblique muscle
21. Transversus abdominis muscle
22. Inferior mesenteric artery
23. Jejunum
24. Iliac crest
25. Ilium (ala)
26. Urinary bladder
27. Pubis
28. Rectus femoris muscle
29. Obturator externus muscle
30. Pectineus muscle
31. Adductor brevis muscle
32. Labium majus
33. Adductor longus muscle
34. Sartorius muscle
35. Inferior mesenteric lymph nodes
36. Lumbar lymph nodes
37. Superior mesenteric lymph nodes
38. Common iliac lymph nodes
39. Juxtaintestinal lymph nodes
40. External iliac lymph nodes
41. Paravesical lymph nodes
42. Superficial ingual lymph node



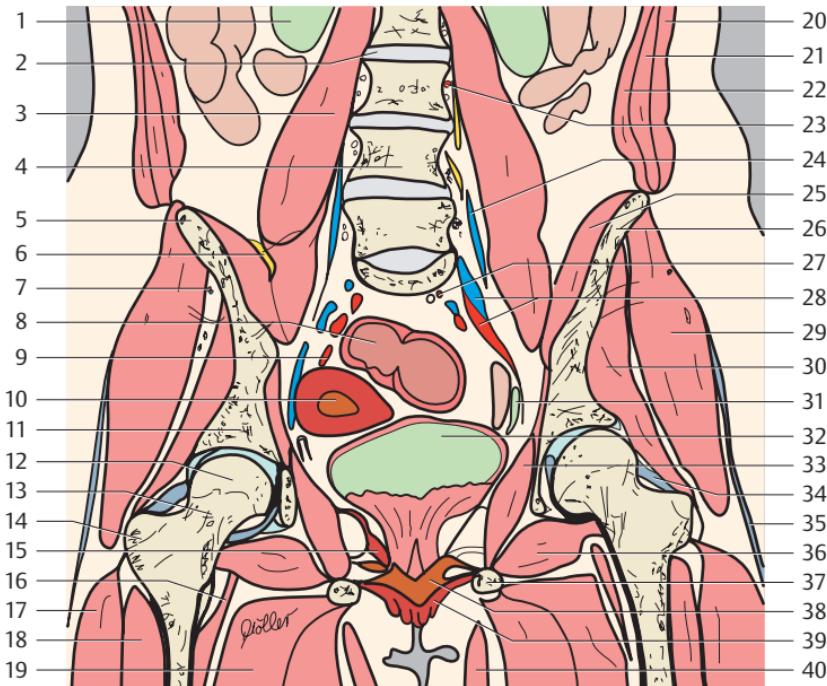
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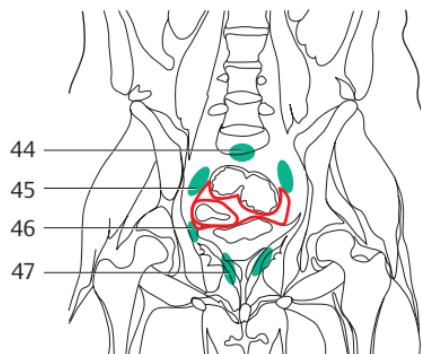
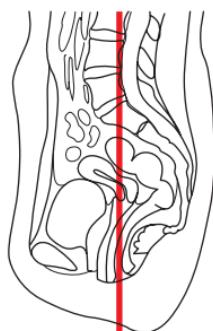
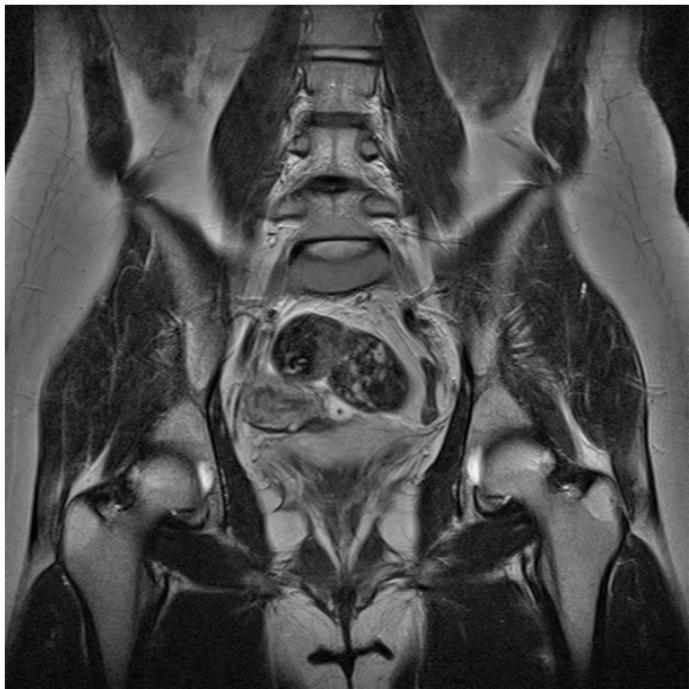
1. Abdominal aorta
2. Inferior vena cava
3. Ascending colon
4. Right common iliac artery
5. Iliac crest
6. Ileum
7. Ilium (ala)
8. External iliac artery and vein
9. Gluteus medius muscle
10. Gluteus minimus muscle
11. Acetabular roof (body of ilium)
12. Iliofermoral ligament with joint capsule
13. Iliopsoas muscle
14. Circumflex femoral artery
15. Transverse perineal ligament
16. Tensor fasciae latae muscle
17. Deep artery of thigh
18. Vastus lateralis muscle
19. Rectus femoris muscle
20. External abdominal oblique muscle
21. Internal abdominal oblique muscle
22. Transversus abdominis muscle
23. Jejunum
24. Inferior mesenteric vein
25. Aorta (bifurcation)
26. Left common iliac artery
27. Psoas major muscle
28. Iliacus muscle
29. Ureter
30. Femoral nerve
31. Common tendon of rectus femoris muscle and vastus lateralis muscle
32. Urinary bladder
33. Head of femur
34. Obturator externus muscle
35. Pecten muscle
36. Pubis
37. Adductor brevis muscle
38. Clitoris (crus)
39. Labium majus
40. Adductor longus muscle
41. Lumbar lymph nodes
42. Common iliac lymph nodes
43. External iliac lymph nodes
44. Paravesical lymph nodes
45. Deep inguinal lymph node



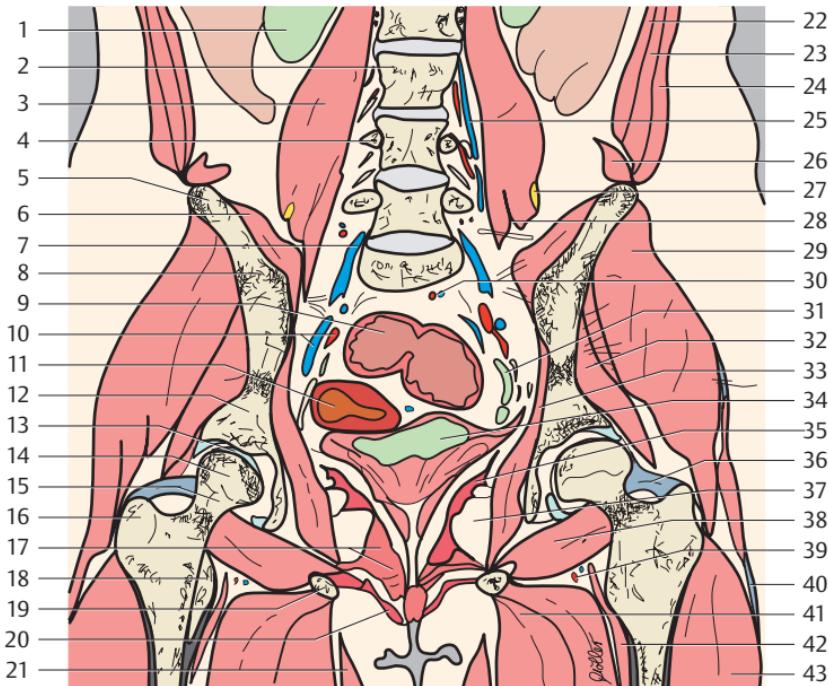
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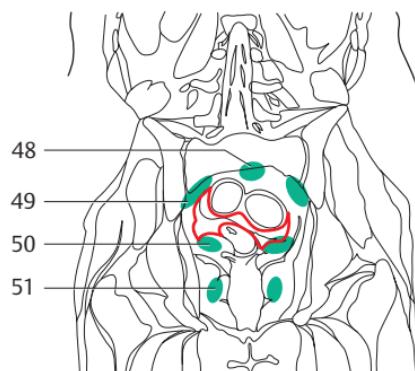
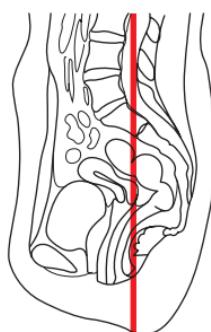
1. Right kidney
2. Intervertebral disk L2-L3
3. Psoas major muscle
4. Lumbar vertebra (L4)
5. Iliac crest
6. Femoral nerve
7. Superior gluteal artery and vein
8. Sigmoid colon
9. Uterine artery
10. Uterus (cavum)
11. Acetabular roof (body of ilium)
12. Head of femur
13. Neck of femur
14. Greater trochanter
15. Levator ani muscle
16. Iliopsoas muscle
17. Vastus lateralis muscle
18. Vastus intermedius muscle
19. Adductor magnus muscle
20. External abdominal oblique muscle
21. Internal abdominal oblique muscle
22. Transversus abdominis muscle
23. Lumbar artery and vein
24. Iliolumbar artery and vein
25. Iliacus muscle
26. Ilium (ala)
27. Superior rectal artery
28. Internal iliac artery and vein
29. Gluteus medius muscle
30. Gluteus minimus muscle
31. Ureter
32. Urinary bladder
33. Obturator internus muscle
34. Iliofemoral ligament
35. Iliotibial tract
36. Obturator externus muscle
37. Ischium (ramus)
38. Deep transverse perineal muscle
39. Labium minus
40. Gracilis muscle
41. Prevertebral lymph nodes
42. Promontorial lymph nodes
43. Internal iliac lymph nodes
44. Paravaginal lymph nodes
45. Postvesical lymph nodes



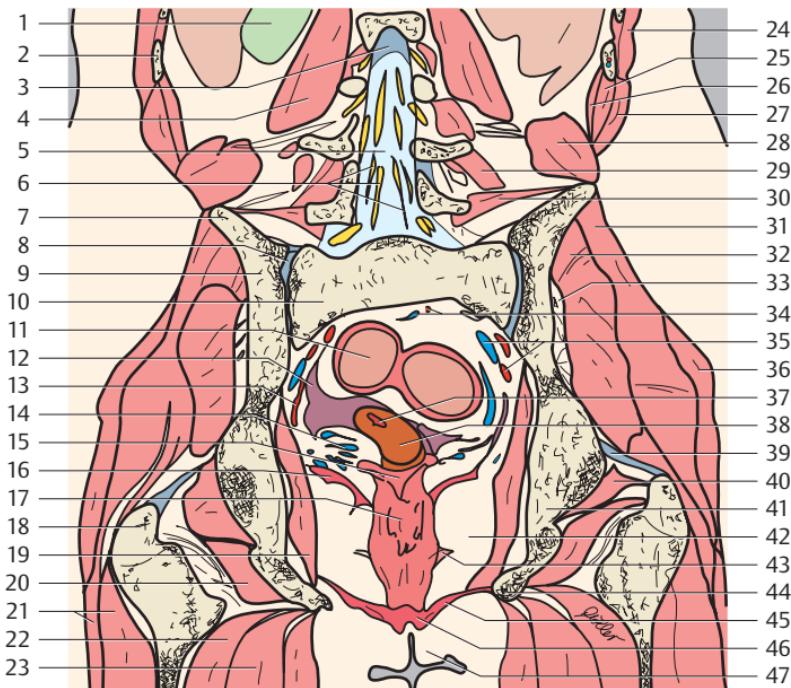
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1. Right kidney
2. Lumbar vertebra (L3)
3. Psoas major muscle
4. Transverse process (L4)
5. Iliac crest
6. Iliacus muscle
7. Ascending lumbar vein
8. Ilium (ala)
9. Sigmoid colon
10. Internal iliac artery and vein
11. Uterus (cavity)
12. Acetabular roof (body of ilium)
13. Hip joint
14. Head of femur
15. Neck of femur
16. Greater trochanter
17. Deep transverse perineal muscle
18. Lesser trochanter
19. Ischium (ramus)
20. Bulbospongiosus muscle
21. Gracilis muscle
22. Transversus abdominis muscle
23. Internal abdominal oblique muscle
24. External abdominal oblique muscle
25. Lumbar artery and vein
26. Quadratus lumborum muscle
27. Femoral nerve
28. Obturator nerve
29. Gluteus medius muscle
30. Superior rectal artery
31. Ureter
32. Gluteus minimus muscle
33. Obturator internus muscle
34. Urinary bladder
35. Levator ani muscle
36. Iliofermoral ligament
37. Ischiorectal fossa
38. Obturator externus muscle
39. Medial circumflex femoral artery
40. Iliotibial tract
41. Adductor magnus muscle
42. Iliopsoas muscle
43. Vastus lateralis muscle
44. Promontorial lymph nodes
45. Internal iliac lymph nodes
46. Parauterine lymph nodes
47. Paravaginal lymph nodes

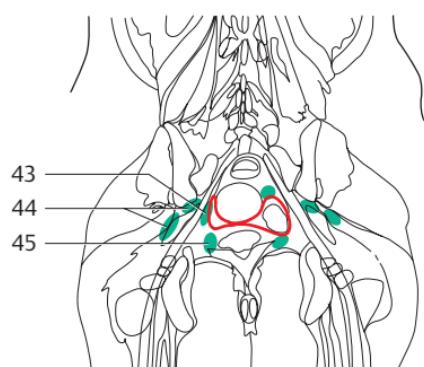
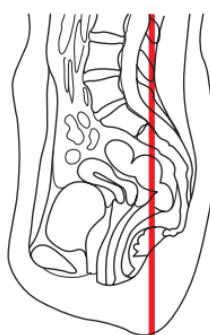
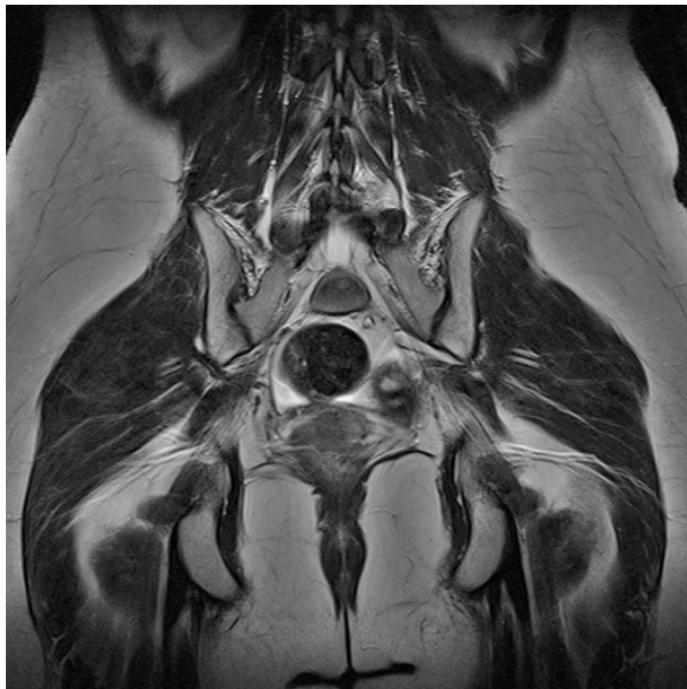


1. Right kidney
2. Rib (11)
3. Spinal dura
4. Psoas major muscle
5. Vertebral canal
6. Cauda equina
7. Iliac crest
8. Sacroiliac joint
9. Ilium (ala)
10. Sacrum

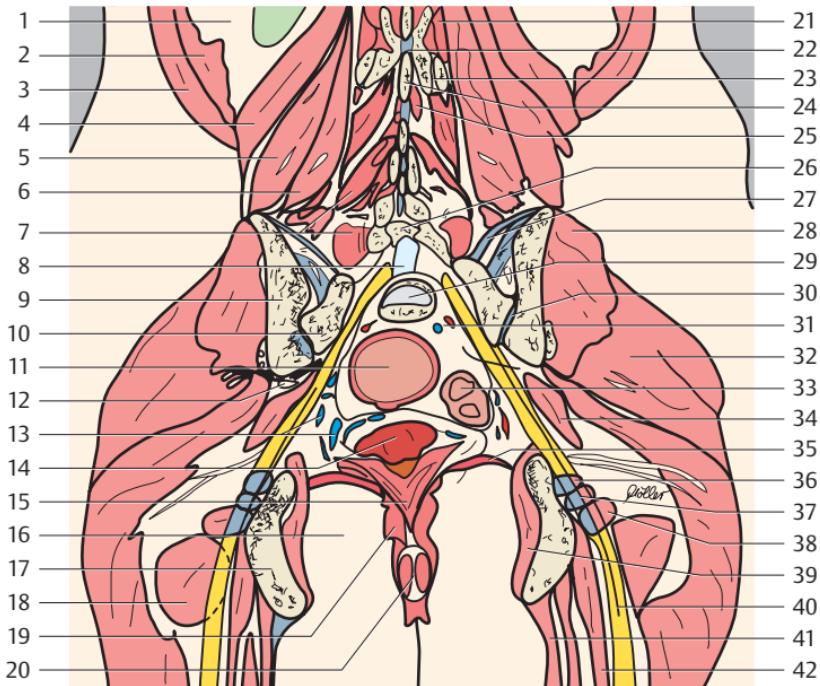


11. Sigmoid colon
12. Uterine tube (infundibulum)
13. Uterine vein
14. Uterine venous plexus
15. Vagina (fornix)
16. Levator ani muscle
17. Vagina
18. Greater trochanter
19. Obturator internus muscle
20. Quadratus femoris muscle
21. Vastus lateralis muscle
22. Semitendinosus muscle
23. Adductor magnus muscle
24. Latissimus dorsi muscle
25. Internal abdominal oblique muscle
26. Transversus abdominis muscle
27. External abdominal oblique muscle
28. Quadratus lumborum muscle
29. Multifidus muscle and lumbar intertransversarii muscles
30. Iliolumbar ligament and iliocostalis muscle (erector spinae muscle)

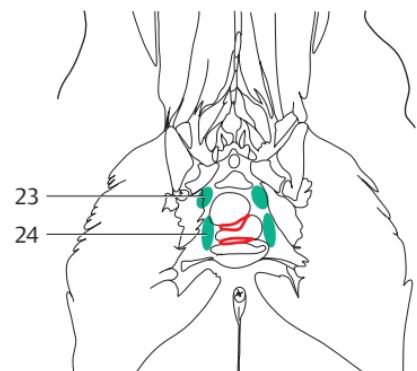
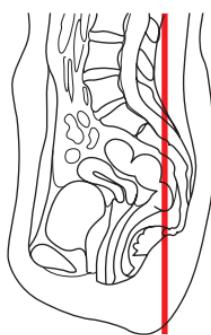
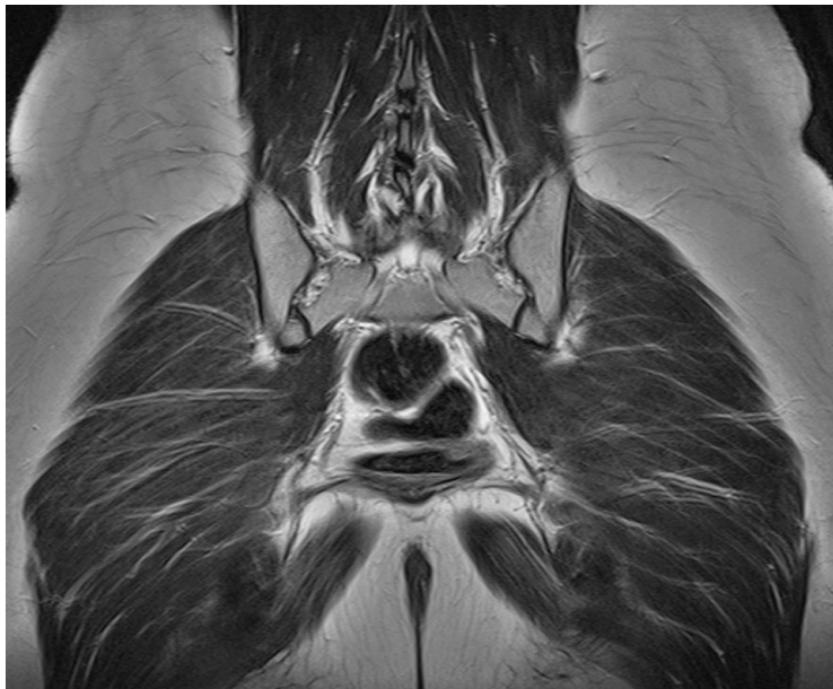
31. Gluteus medius muscle
32. Gluteus minimus muscle
33. Superior gluteal artery and vein
34. Sigmoid arteries and veins
35. Internal iliac artery and vein
36. Gluteus maximus muscle
37. Cervical canal
38. Cervix of uterus
39. Iliofermal ligament
40. Obturator internus muscle
41. Ischium
42. Ischiorectal fossa
43. Pubovaginalis muscle
44. Ischium (ramus)
45. Deep transverse perineal muscle (urogenital diaphragm)
46. Bulbospongiosus muscle
47. Labium minus
48. Presacral lymph nodes
49. Internal iliac lymph nodes
50. Parauterine lymph nodes
51. Paravaginal lymph nodes



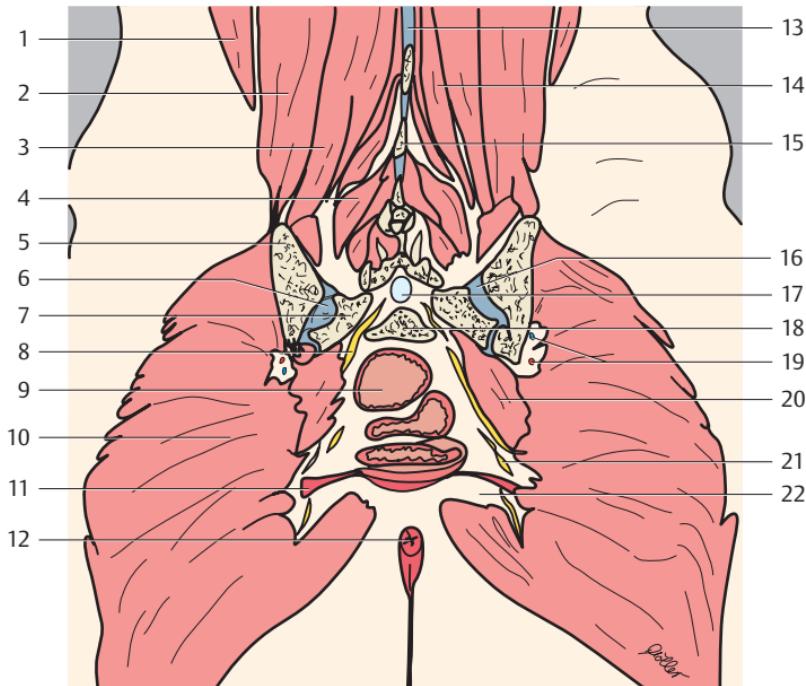
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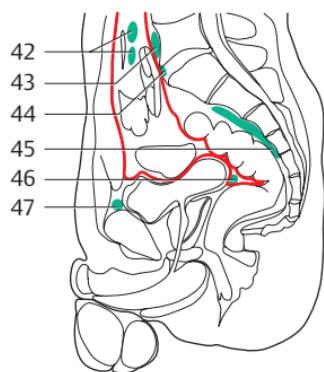
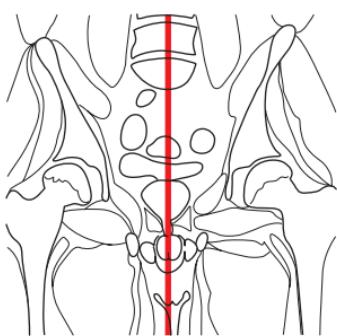
- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. Fatty capsule of kidney | 22. Interspinal ligaments |
| 2. Serratus posterior inferior muscle | 23. Zygopophysial joint |
| 3. Latissimus dorsi muscles | 24. Spinous process |
| 4. Quadratus lumborum muscle | 25. Interspinalis muscles |
| 5. Iliocostalis muscle (part of erector spinae muscle) | 26. Lumbar vertebra 5 (vertebral arch) |
| 6. Longissimus muscle (part of erector spinae muscle) | 27. Sacroiliac ligaments |
| 7. Multifidus muscle (part of transversospinales muscles) | 28. Gluteus medius muscle |
| 8. Vertebral canal | 29. Intervertebral disk S1-S2 |
| 9. Ilium (ala) | 30. Sacroiliac joint |
| 10. Sacrum | 31. Sigmoid arteries and veins |
| 11. Rectum | 32. Gluteus maximus muscle |
| 12. Superior gluteal veins | 33. Sigmoid colon |
| 13. Uterine and rectal venous plexus | 34. Piriformis muscle |
| 14. Vaginal part of uterus | 35. Levator ani muscle |
| 15. Vagina (posterior wall) | 36. Gemellus superior muscle |
| 16. Ischiorectal fossa | 37. Obturator internus muscle |
| 17. Ischium | 38. Gemellus inferior muscle |
| 18. Quadratus femoris muscle | 39. Obturator internus muscle |
| 19. External anal sphincter muscle | 40. Sciatic nerve |
| 20. Anus | 41. Semitendinosus muscle |
| 21. Intertransversarii muscles | 42. Adductor magnus muscle |
| | 43. Pararectal lymph nodes |
| | 44. Gluteal lymph nodes |
| | 45. Parauterine lymph nodes |

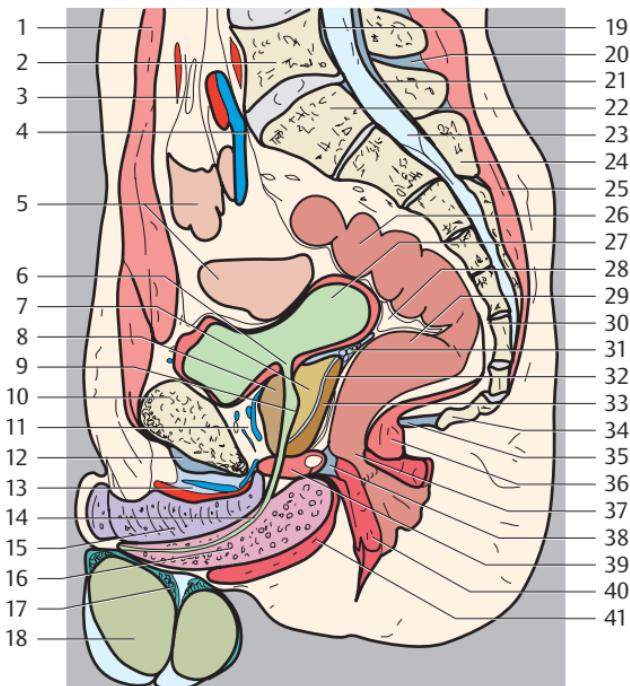


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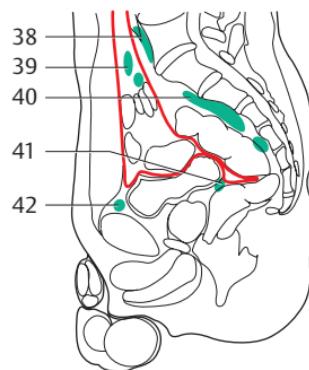
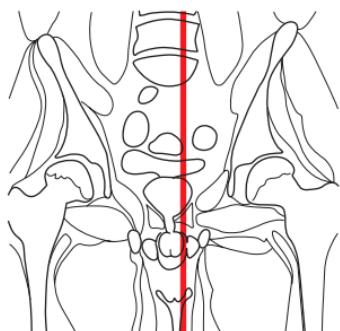


1. Latissimus dorsi muscle
2. Iliocostalis muscle (part of erector spinae muscle)
3. Longissimus muscle (part of erector spinae muscle)
4. Transversospinales muscles
5. Ilium
6. Sacroiliac joint
7. Sacrum (lateral part or mass of sacrum)
8. Sacral nerves
9. Rectum (ampulla)
10. Gluteus maximus muscle
11. Levator ani muscle
12. External anal sphincter muscle
13. Interspinal ligaments
14. Spinalis muscle (part of erector spinae muscle)
15. Spinous process
16. Dorsal sacroiliac ligament
17. Vertebral canal
18. Sacrum (S2)
19. Superior gluteal artery and vein
20. Piriformis muscle
21. Inferior gluteal artery, vein, and nerve
22. Ischioanal fossa
23. Gluteal lymph nodes
24. Pararectal lymph nodes

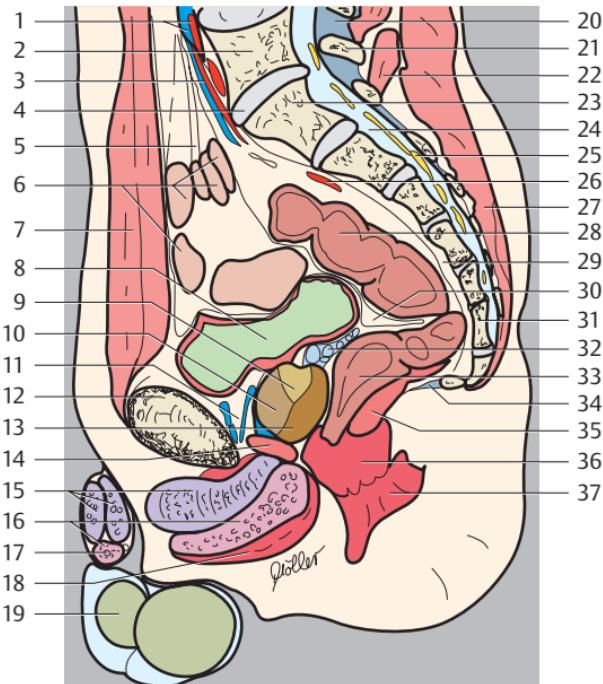




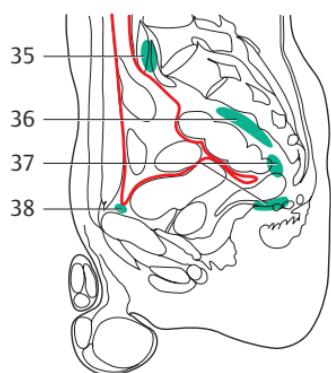
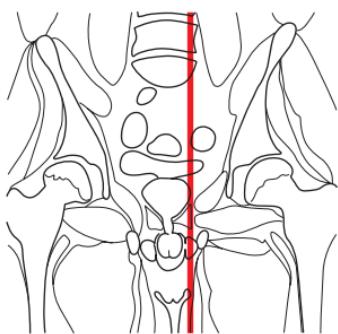
1. Rectus abdominis muscle
2. Lumbar vertebra (L5)
3. Mesentery
4. Promontorium
5. Small intestine
6. Urinary bladder (internal urethra orifice)
7. Prostate (central zone)
8. Prostate (anterior fibromuscular stroma)
9. Seminal colliculus
10. Pubis
11. Retropubic space with vesical and prostatic venous plexus
12. Arcuate pubic ligament
13. Suspensory ligament of penis
14. Urethra
15. Corpus cavernosum
16. Corpus spongiosum
17. Epididymis
18. Testis
19. Posterior longitudinal ligament
20. Interspinal ligaments
21. Ligamenta flava
22. Sacrum (S1)
23. Vertebral canal
24. Spinous process
25. Erector spinae muscle
26. Sigmoid colon
27. Urinary bladder
28. Rectovesical pouch
29. Rectum
30. Presacral space
31. Seminal gland
32. Ejaculatory duct
33. Prostate, peripheral zone
34. Coccyx
35. Anococcygeal ligament
36. Levator ani muscle
37. Anus
38. Perineal body
39. Urogenital diaphragm with bulbourethral gland
40. External anal sphincter muscle
41. Bulbospongiosus muscle
42. Juxta-intestinal mesenteric lymph nodes
43. Prevertebral lymph nodes
44. Promontorial lymph nodes
45. Presacral lymph nodes
46. Postvesical lymph nodes
47. Prevesical lymph nodes



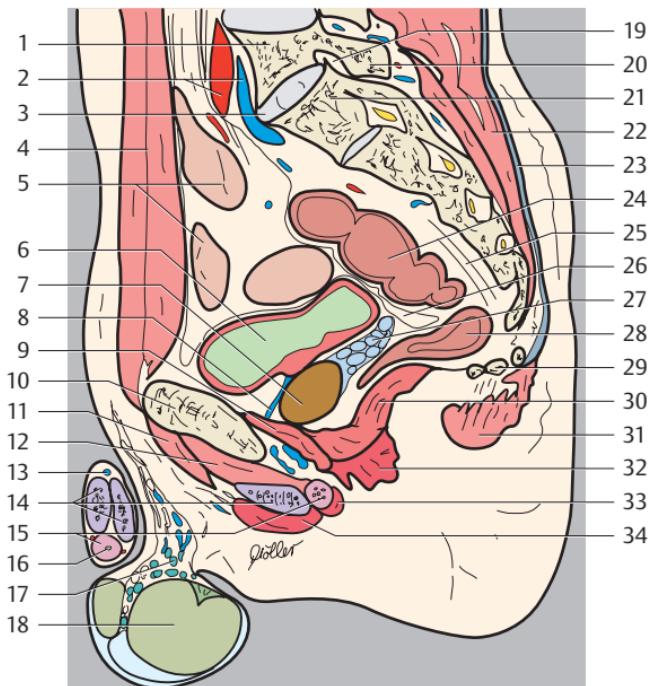
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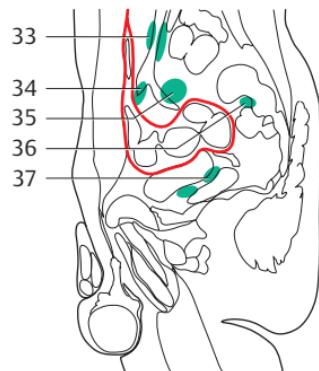
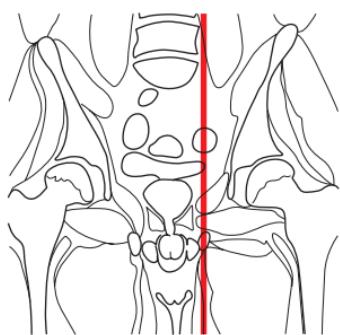
1. Common iliac artery and vein
2. Lumbar vertebra (L5)
3. Internal iliac artery and vein
4. Intervertebral disk L5-S1
5. Mesentery
6. Small intestine
7. Rectus abdominis muscle
8. Urinary bladder
9. Prostate (central zone)
10. Prostate (anterior fibromuscular stroma)
11. Retropubic space with vesical and prostatic venous plexus
12. Pubis
13. Prostate (peripheral zone)
14. Urogenital diaphragm
15. Corpus cavernosum
16. Corpus spongiosum
17. Urethra
18. Bulbospongiosus muscle
19. Testis
20. Ligamenta flava
21. Spinous process
22. Multifidus muscle
23. Sacrum (1)
24. Vertebral canal
25. Spinal nerve (part of cauda equina)
26. Lateral sacral artery
27. Erector spinae muscle
28. Sigmoid colon
29. Presacral space
30. Rectovesical pouch
31. Coccyx
32. Seminal gland
33. Rectum
34. Anococcygeal ligament
35. Levator ani muscle
36. External anal sphincter muscle (superficial and deep part)
37. External anal sphincter muscle (subcutaneous part)
38. Common iliac lymph nodes
39. Juxta-intestinal mesenteric lymph nodes
40. Presacral lymph nodes
41. Postvesical lymph nodes
42. Prevesical lymph node

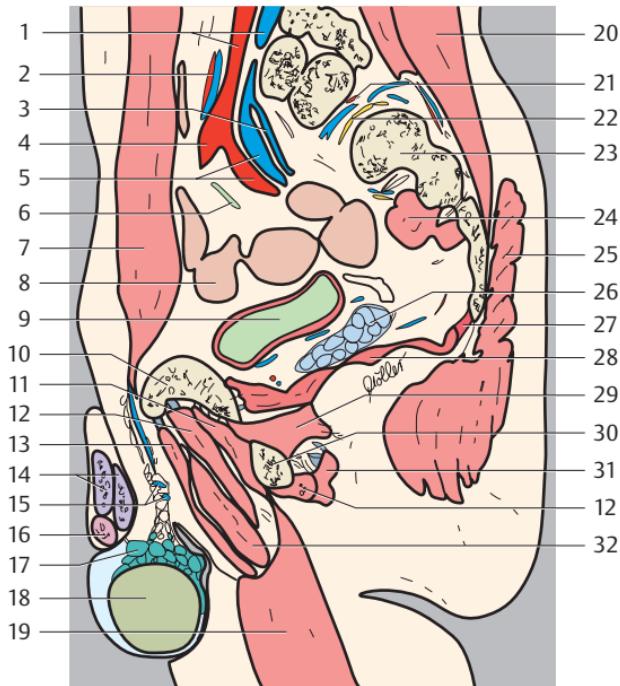


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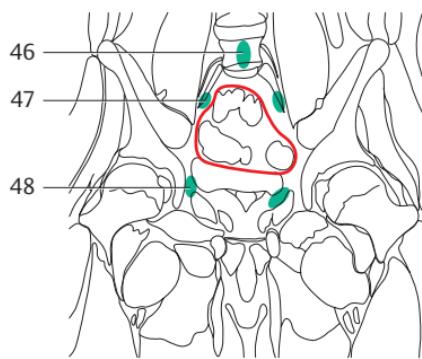
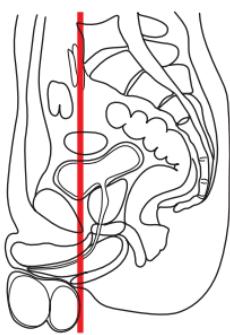
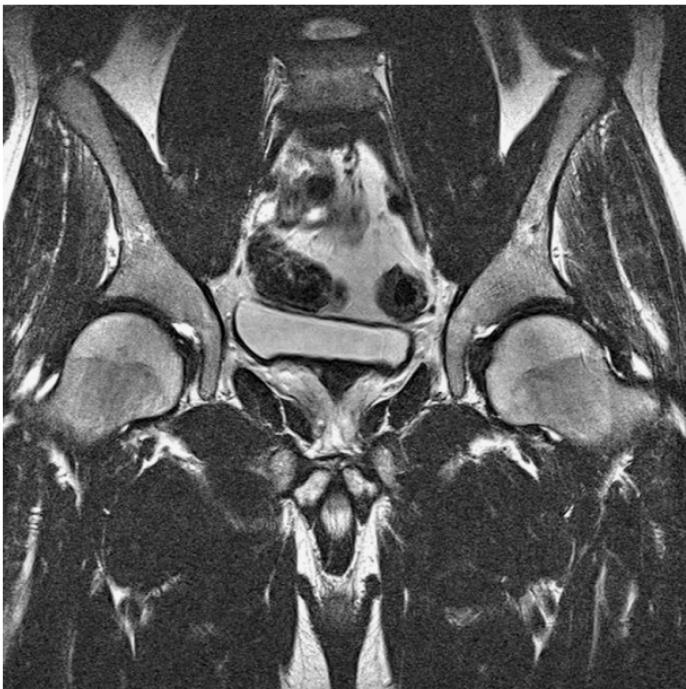


1. Lumbar vertebra (L5)
2. Common iliac artery and vein
3. Intervertebral disk L5-S1
4. Rectus abdominis muscle
5. Small intestine
6. Urinary bladder
7. Prostate, peripheral zone
8. Retropubic space with vesical and prostatic venous plexus
9. Urogenital diaphragm
10. Pubis
11. Adductor brevis muscle
12. Obturator externus muscle
13. Dorsal vein of penis
14. Corpus cavernosum
15. Corpus spongiosum
16. Urethra
17. Epididymis
18. Testis
19. Intervertebral foramen
20. Inferior articular process
21. Sacrum (1)
22. Erector spinae muscle
23. Thoracolumbar fascia
24. Sigmoid colon
25. Presacral space
26. Rectovesical pouch
27. Seminal gland
28. Rectum
29. Coccyx
30. Levator ani muscle
31. Gluteus maximus muscle
32. External anal sphincter muscle
33. Bulbospongiosus muscle
34. Ischiocavernosus muscle
35. Common iliac lymph nodes
36. Presacral lymph nodes
37. Pararectal lymph nodes
38. Prevesical lymph node

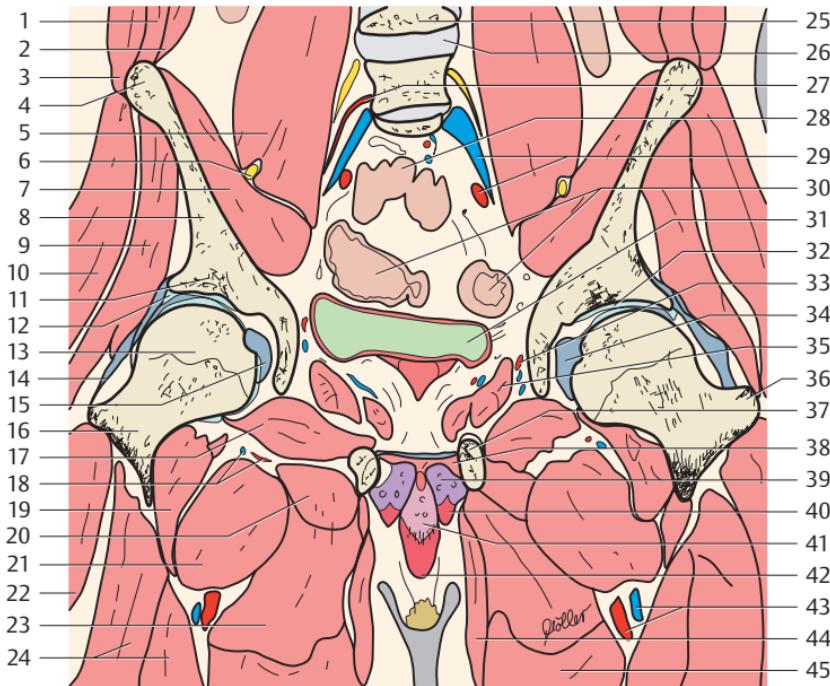




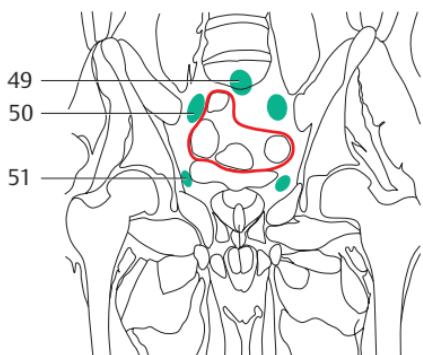
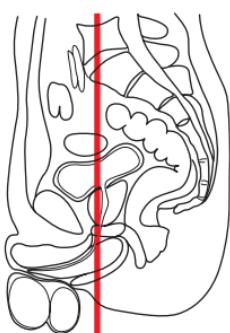
1. Common iliac artery and vein
2. Inferior mesenteric artery
3. Superior gluteal veins
4. External iliac artery
5. Internal iliac artery and vein
6. Ureter
7. Rectus abdominis muscle
8. Small intestine
9. Urinary bladder
10. Pubis
11. Obturator externus muscle
12. Adductor magnus muscle
13. Adductor longus muscle
14. Corpus cavernosum
15. Inguinal canal
16. Corpus spongiosum
17. Epididymis
18. Testis
19. Gracilis muscle
20. Longissimus muscle
21. Lateral sacral arteries and veins
22. Sacral nerves
23. Sacrum (lateral part or mass of sacrum)
24. Piriformis muscle
25. Gluteus maximus muscle
26. Seminal gland
27. Coccygeus muscle
28. Levator ani muscle
29. Obturator internus muscle
30. Ischium
31. Semitendineus muscle
32. Adductor brevis muscle
33. Common iliac lymph nodes
34. External iliac lymph nodes
35. Internal iliac lymph nodes
36. Gluteal lymph nodes
37. Lateral vesical lymph nodes



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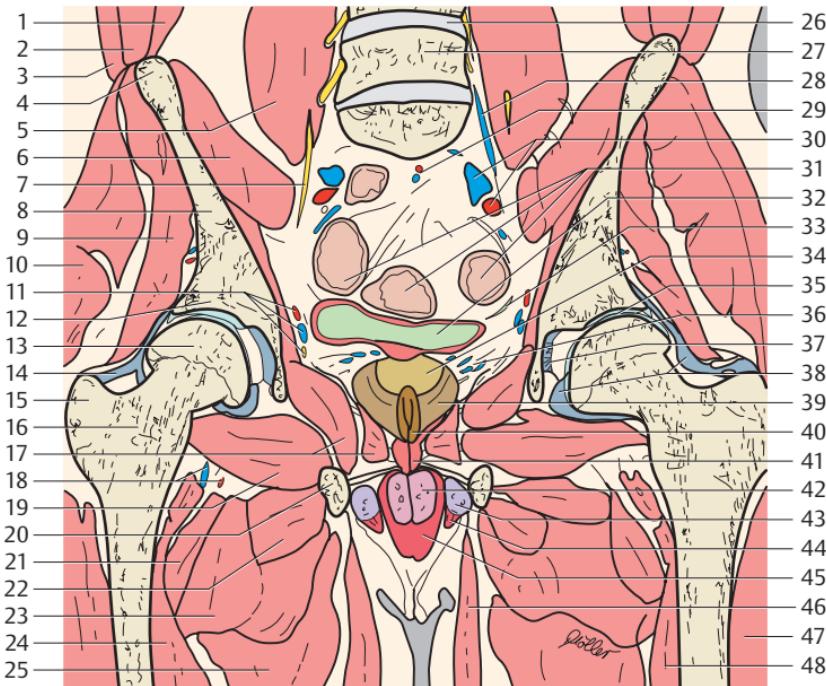


1. Internal abdominal oblique muscle
2. Transversus abdominis muscle
3. External abdominal oblique muscle
4. Anterior superior iliac spine
5. Psoas major muscle
6. Femoral nerve
7. Iliacus muscle
8. Ilium
9. Gluteus minimus muscle
10. Gluteus medius muscle
11. Facies lunata acetabuli (acetabular roof)
12. Acetabular lip
13. Femur (head)
14. Iliofemoral ligament
15. Ligament of head of femur
16. Neck of femur
17. Obturator externus muscle
18. Medial circumflex femoral artery
19. Iliopsoas muscle
20. Adductor minimus muscle
21. Pecten muscle
22. Vastus lateralis muscle
23. Adductor brevis muscle
24. Vastus intermedius muscle
25. Lumbar vertebra 4
26. Intervertebral disk L4-L5
27. Lumbar arteries
28. Small intestine
29. Common iliac artery and vein
30. Sigmoid colon
31. Urinary bladder
32. Hip joint
33. Obturator artery and vein
34. Fovea for ligament of head
35. Obturator internus muscle
36. Greater trochanter
37. Pubis
38. Urogenital diaphragm
39. Corpus cavernosum
40. Ischiocavernosus muscle
41. Corpus spongiosum
42. Bulbospongiosus muscle
43. Femoral artery and vein
44. Gracilis muscle
45. Adductor longus muscle
46. Prevertebral lymph nodes
47. Common iliac lymph nodes
48. Lateral vesical lymph nodes

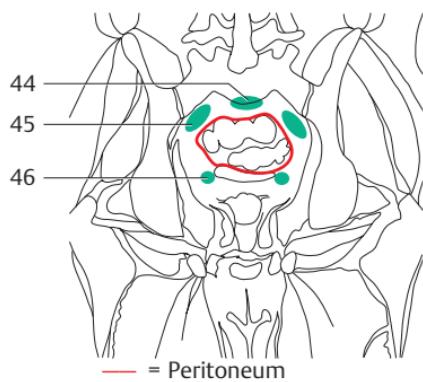
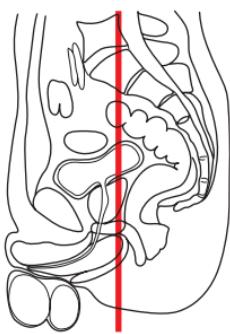


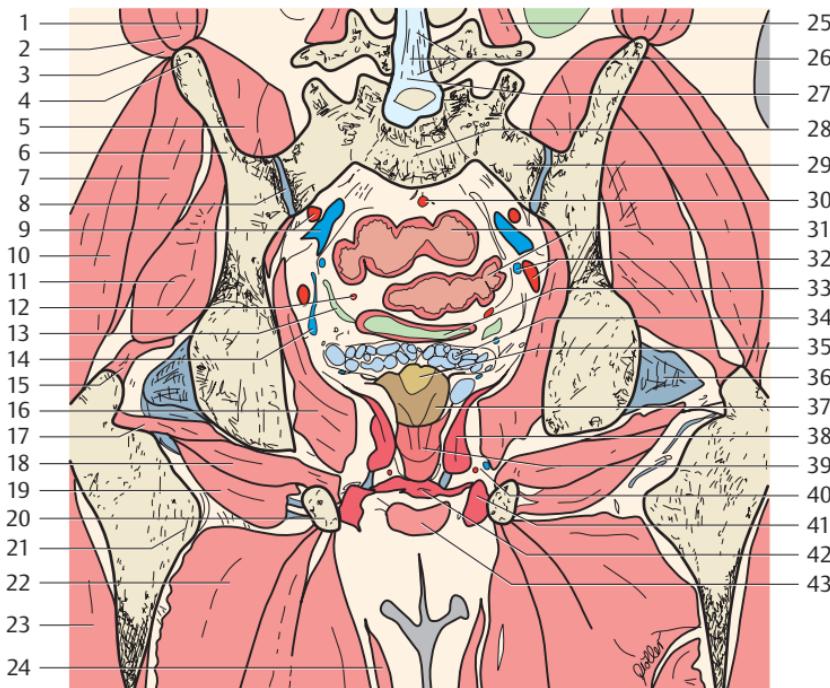
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1. Transversus abdominis muscle
2. Internal oblique muscle
3. External oblique muscle
4. Anterior superior iliac spine
5. Psoas major muscle
6. Iliacus muscle
7. Obturator nerve
8. Ilium
9. Gluteus minimus muscle
10. Gluteus medius muscle

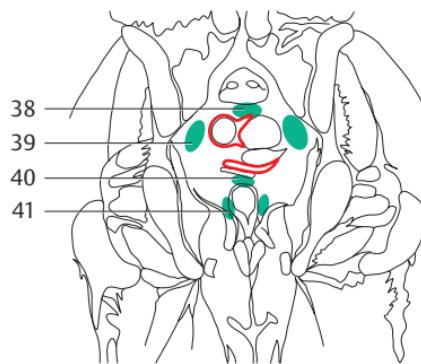
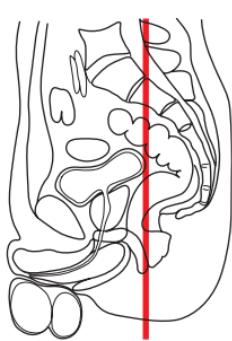


- | | |
|--|---------------------------------|
| 11. Obturator artery, vein and nerve | 31. Sigmoid colon |
| 12. Facies lunata acetabuli (acetabular roof) | 32. Urinary bladder |
| 13. Head of femur | 33. Ureter |
| 14. Ilio-femoral ligament | 34. Prostate (central zone) |
| 15. Greater trochanter | 35. Hip joint |
| 16. Neck of femur | 36. Prostatic venous plexus |
| 17. Obturator internus muscle (urogenital diaphragm) | 37. Ligament of head of femur |
| 18. Medial circumflex femoral artery | 38. Orbicular zone |
| 19. Obturator externus muscle | 39. Prostate (peripheral zone) |
| 20. Pubis | 40. Prostate (transition zone) |
| 21. Pecten muscle | 41. Ureter |
| 22. Adductor minimus muscle | 42. Corpus spongiosum |
| 23. Adductor brevis muscle | 43. Corpus cavernosum |
| 24. Iliopsoas muscle | 44. Ischiocavernosus muscle |
| 25. Adductor magnus muscle | 45. Bulbospongiosus muscle |
| 26. Intervertebral disk L4-L5 | 46. Gracilis muscle |
| 27. Lumbar vertebra (L5) | 47. Vastus lateralis muscle |
| 28. Ascending lumbar vein | 48. Vastus intermedius muscle |
| 29. Superior rectal artery and vein | 49. Promontorial lymph nodes |
| 30. Common iliac artery and vein | 50. Common iliac lymph nodes |
| | 51. Lateral vesical lymph nodes |

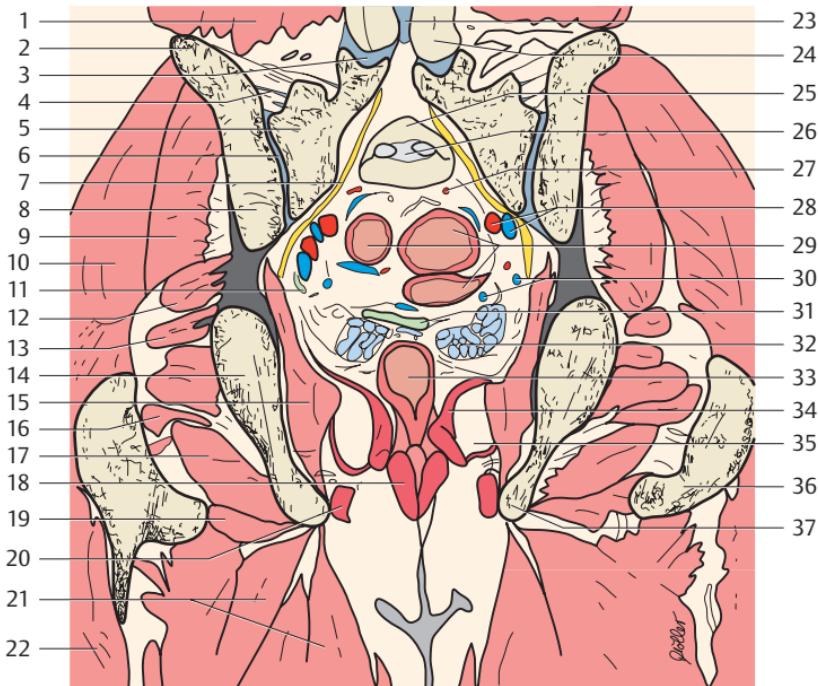




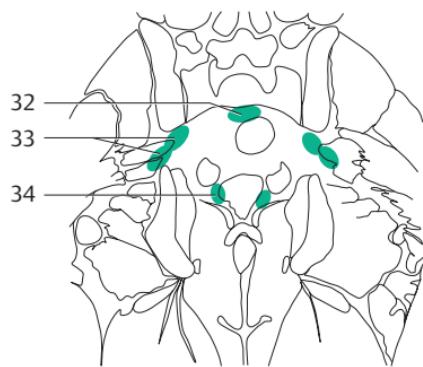
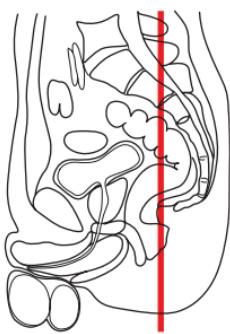
1. Transversus abdominis muscle
2. Internal oblique muscle
3. External oblique muscle
4. Iliac crest
5. Iliacus muscle
6. Ilium
7. Gluteus medius muscle
8. Sacroiliac joint
9. Internal iliac artery and vein
10. Gluteus maximus muscle
11. Gluteus minimus muscle
12. Acetabular lip
13. Ureter
14. Vesical venous plexus
15. Insertion of gluteus minimus and medius muscle (greater trochanter)
16. Obturator internus muscle
17. Gemellus inferior muscle
18. Obturator externus muscle
19. Quadratus femoris muscle
20. Ischial tuberosity
21. Lesser trochanter
22. Adductor magnus muscle
23. Vastus lateralis muscle
24. Gracilis muscle
25. Transversospinalis muscles
26. Cauda equina
27. Spinal dura
28. Sacrum
29. Sacrum (ala)
30. Superior rectal artery
31. Sigmoid colon
32. Obturator artery and vein
33. Urinary bladder
34. Seminal gland
35. Prostate (central zone)
36. Capsula articularis
37. Prostate (peripheral zone)
38. Levator ani muscle
39. Rectum (wall)
40. Internal pudendal artery and vein
41. Ischiocavernosus muscle
42. Urogenital diaphragm
43. Bulbospongiosus muscle
44. Presacral lymph nodes
45. Internal iliac lymph nodes
46. Lateral vesical lymph nodes

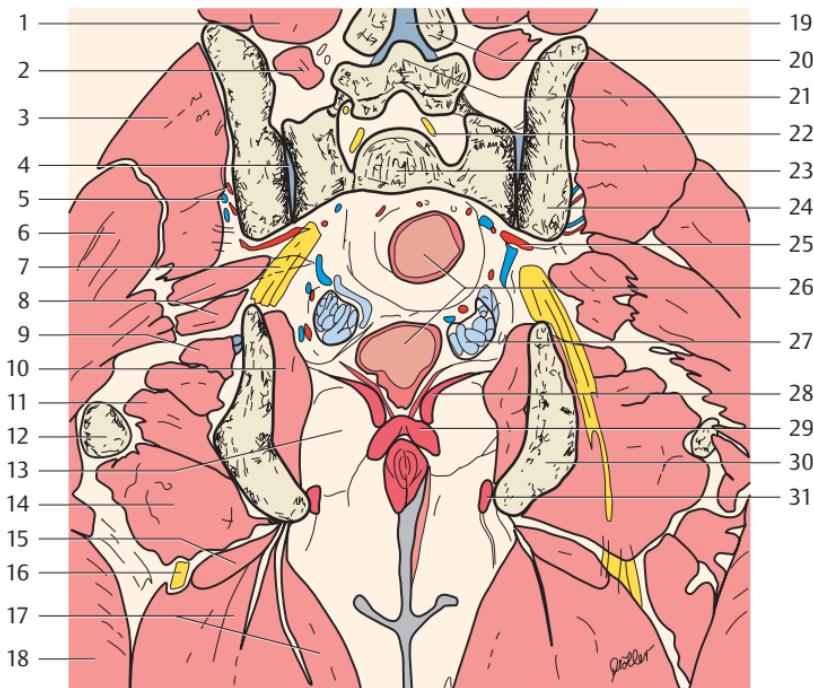


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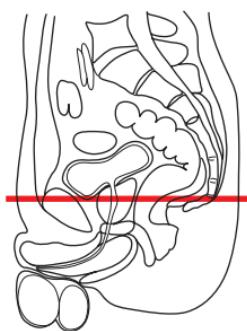


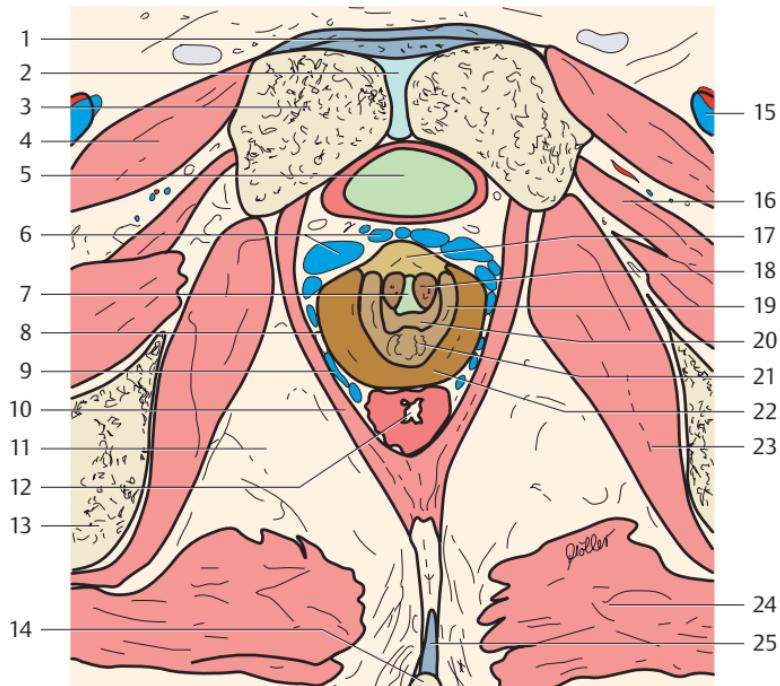
- | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| 1. Quadratus lumborum muscle | 22. Vastus lateralis muscle |
| 2. Iliac crest | 23. Spinal dura |
| 3. Zygopophysial joint | 24. Inferior articular process (zygapophysis) |
| 4. Interosseous sacroiliac ligaments | 25. Sacrum (S1) |
| 5. Sacrum (ala) | 26. Intervertebral disk S1-S2 |
| 6. Sacroiliac joint | 27. Superior rectal artery |
| 7. Sacral nerves | 28. Internal iliac artery and vein |
| 8. Ilium (ala) | 29. Sigmoid colon |
| 9. Gluteus medius muscle | 30. Vesical venous plexus |
| 10. Gluteus maximus muscle | 31. Urinary bladder |
| 11. Ureter | 32. Seminal gland |
| 12. Piriformis muscle | 33. Rectum (ampulla) |
| 13. Gemellus superior muscle | 34. Levator ani muscle |
| 14. Ilium | 35. Ischiorectal fossa |
| 15. Obturator internus muscle | 36. Intertrochanteric crest |
| 16. Gemellus inferior muscle | 37. Ischial tuberosity |
| 17. Quadratus femoris muscle | 38. Presacral lymph nodes |
| 18. External anal sphincter muscle | 39. Internal iliac lymph nodes |
| 19. Adductor minimus muscle | 40. Postvesical lymph nodes |
| 20. Ischiocavernosus muscle | 41. Pararectal lymph nodes |
| 21. Adductor magnus muscle | |



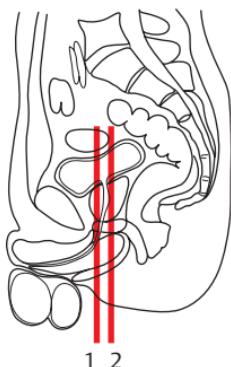
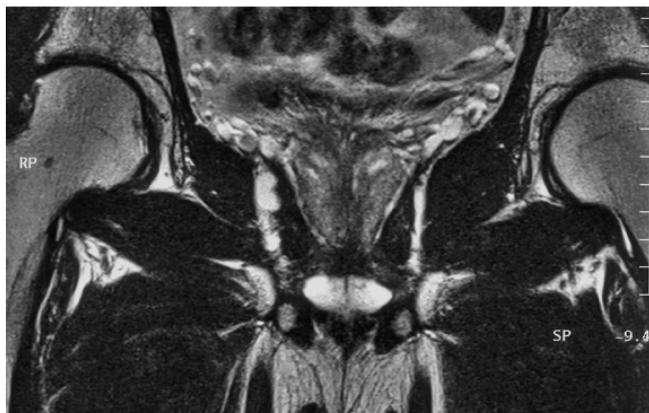
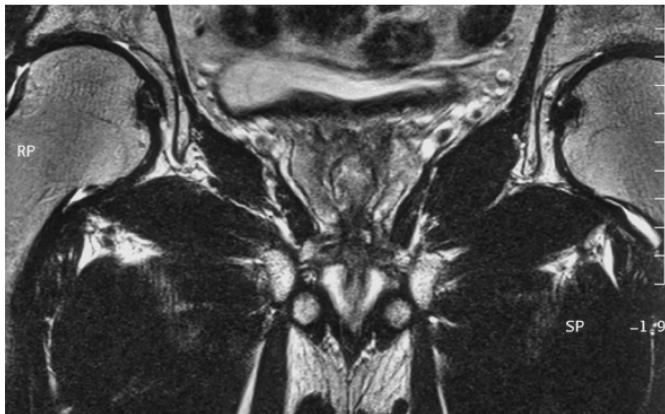


1. Quadratus lumborum muscle
2. Multifidus muscle
3. Gluteus medius muscle
4. Sacroiliac-joint
5. Superior gluteal artery and vein
6. Gluteus maximus muscle
7. Sacral plexus
8. Piriformis muscle
9. Gemellus superior muscle
10. Obturator internus muscle
11. Gemellus inferior muscle
12. Greater trochanter
13. Ischiorectal fossa
14. Quadratus femoris muscle
15. Adductor minimus muscle
16. Sciatic nerve
17. Adductor magnus muscle
18. Vastus lateralis muscle
19. Interspinous ligaments
20. Inferior articular process (zygapophysis, L4)
21. Lumbar vertebra (L5)
22. Spinal nerve (L5)
23. Sacrum
24. Ilium
25. Internal iliac artery and vein
26. Rectum
27. Seminal gland
28. Levator ani muscle
29. External anal sphincter muscle
30. Ischium
31. Ischiocavernosus muscle
32. Presacral lymph nodes
33. Gluteal lymph nodes (superior and inferior)
34. Pararectal lymph nodes

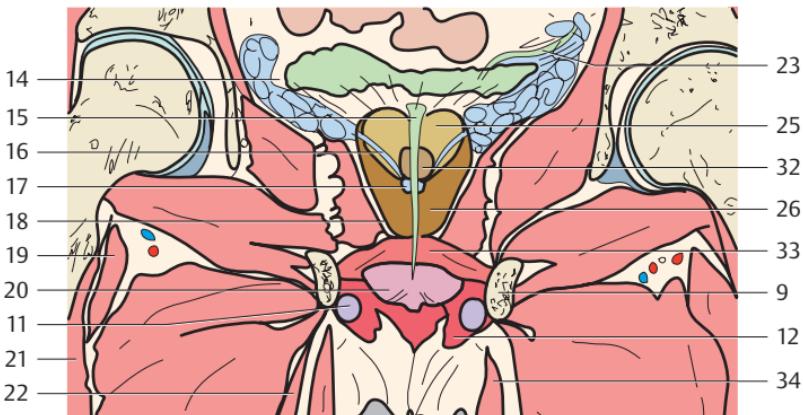
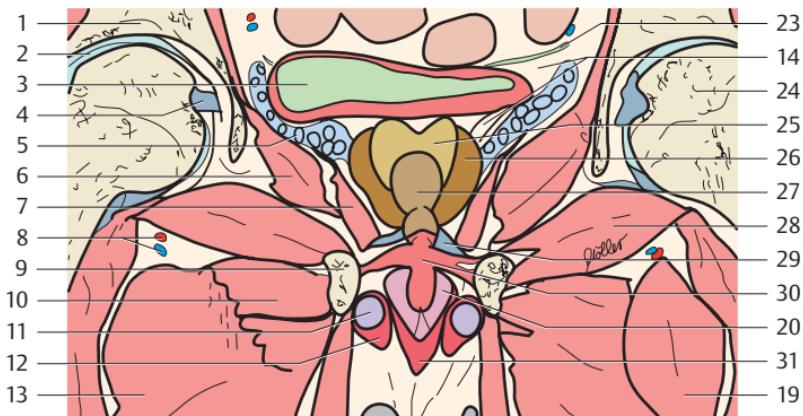




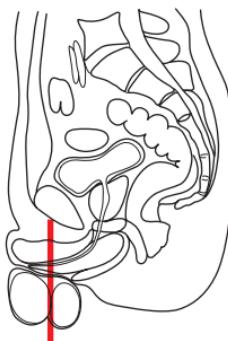
1. Fundiform and suspensory ligaments of penis
2. Pubic symphysis
3. Pubis
4. Pecten muscle
5. Urinary bladder
6. Prostatic venous plexus (anterior venous plexus of Santorini)
7. Urethra
8. Capsule of prostate
9. Lateral venous plexus (neurovascular bundle)
10. Levator ani muscle
11. Ischiorectal fossa
12. Anus
13. Ischium
14. Coccyx
15. Femoral artery, vein and nerve
16. Obturator externus muscle
17. Prostate (anterior portion, anterior fibromuscular stroma, Isthmus)
18. Prostate (central portion, transition zone)
19. Prostate (central portion, central zone)
20. Prostate (middle lobe with seminal colliculus)
21. Ejaculatory duct
22. Prostate (peripheral zone)
23. Obturator internus muscle
24. Gluteus maximus muscle
25. Anococcygeal ligament

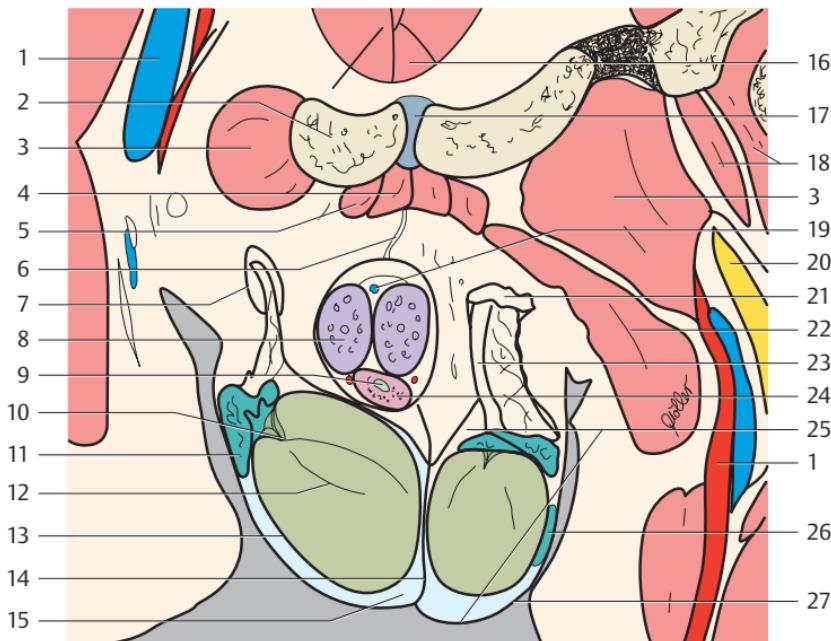


1. Ilium (acetabular roof)
2. Hip joint
3. Urinary bladder
4. Ligament of head of femur
5. Seminal gland

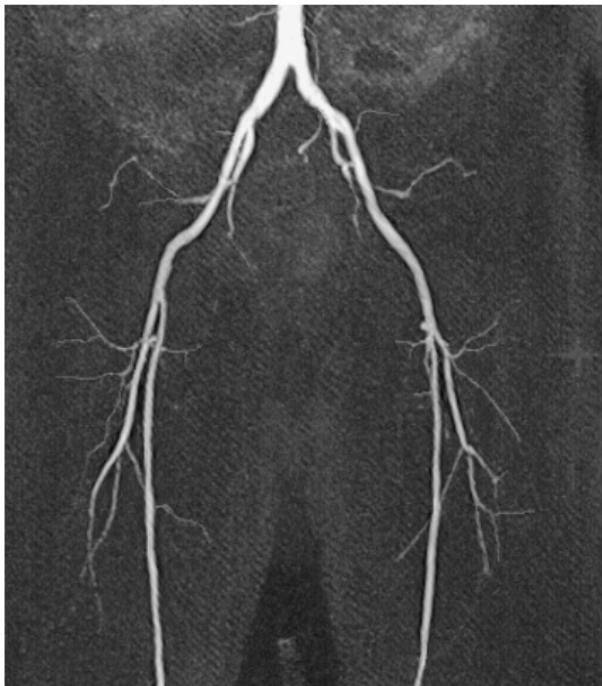


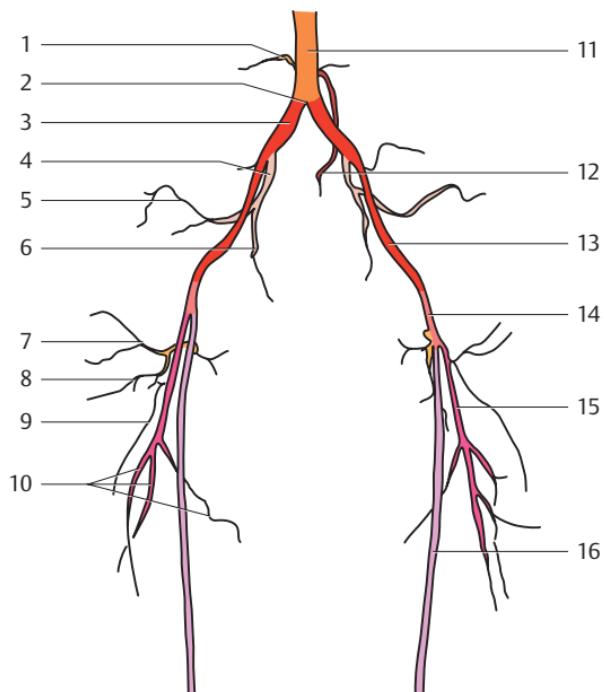
- 6. Obturator internus muscle
- 7. Levator ani muscle
- 8. Medial circumflex femoral artery
- 9. Pubis
- 10. Adductor minimus muscle
- 11. Corpus cavernosum
- 12. Ischiocavernosus muscle
- 13. Adductor brevis muscle
- 14. Lateral venous plexus
- 15. Urethra
- 16. Ejaculatory duct
- 17. Colliculus seminalis (openings of the ejaculatory duct)
- 18. Capsule of prostate
- 19. Pecten muscle
- 20. Corpus spongiosum
- 21. Iliopsoas muscle
- 22. Adductor magnus muscle
- 23. Ureter
- 24. Head of femur
- 25. Central zone of prostate
- 26. Peripheral zone of prostate
- 27. Anterior fibromuscular stroma (anterior portion) of prostate
- 28. Obturator externus muscle
- 29. Prostatic venous plexus and puboprostatic ligament
- 30. Urogenital diaphragm
- 31. Bulbospongiosus muscle
- 32. Prostate (middle lobe with seminal colliculus)
- 33. Urethral sphincter muscle and urogenital diaphragm
- 34. Gracilis muscle





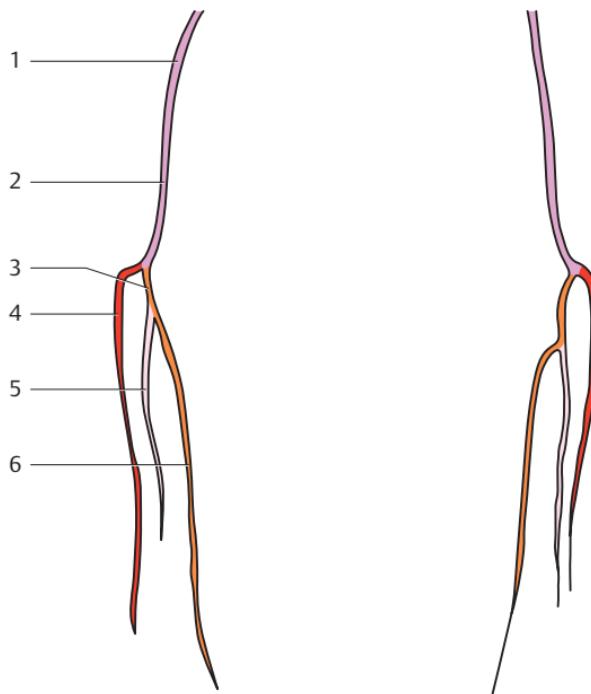
1. Femoral artery and vein
2. Pubis
3. Pecten muscle
4. Adductor longus muscle
5. Adductor brevis muscle
6. Suspensory ligament of penis
7. Superficial inguinal ring
8. Corpus cavernosum
9. Urethra
10. Mediastinum of testis
11. Epididymis (head)
12. Septa testis
13. Tunica albuginea
14. Septum of scrotum
15. Scrotal cavity
16. Pyramidalis muscle
17. Pubic symphysis
18. Iliopsoas muscle
19. Deep dorsal vein of penis
20. Femoral nerve
21. Spermatic fascia and cremaster muscle
22. Obturator externus muscle
23. Ductus deferens
24. Corpus spongiosum
25. Left scrotal cavity
26. Epididymis (body)
27. Wall of scrotum (with dartos fascia, spermatic fascia, and cremaster muscle)





1. Lumbar arteries
2. Aortic bifurcation
3. Right common iliac artery
4. Right internal iliac artery
5. Superior gluteal artery
6. Internal pudendal artery
7. Lateral femoral circumflex artery (ascending branch)
8. Lateral femoral circumflex artery (transverse branch)
9. Lateral femoral circumflex artery (descending branch)
10. Deep femoral artery (perforating arteries)
11. Abdominal aorta
12. Superior rectal artery
13. External iliac artery
14. Common femoral artery
15. Deep femoral artery
16. Superficial femoral artery





1. Superficial femoral artery
2. Popliteal artery
3. Common trunk of posterior tibial artery and peroneal artery
4. Anterior tibial artery
5. Peroneal artery
6. Posterior tibial artery

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